

UP Board Class 12 Nagrik Shastra 2026 (Set 323 CV) Question Paper



General Instructions

- (i) This question paper contains 32 questions. All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) It comprises 10 single-correct multiple-choice questions.
- (iii) Attempt every question; detailed solutions are provided in the companion solutions booklet.

1. In which year did the communist revolution take place in Russia?

- (A) 1910
 - (B) 1912
 - (C) 1917
 - (D) 1920
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2. ASEAN was established in:

- (A) 1961
 - (B) 1967
 - (C) 1970
 - (D) 1971
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3. In which year did India become a member of the United Nations?

- (A) 1945
 - (B) 1946
 - (C) 1947
 - (D) 1950
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4. Where was the Earth Summit held in 1992?

- (A) United States of America
 - (B) Japan
 - (C) Brazil
 - (D) None of these
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5. Which of the following countries first adopted the 'Open Door Policy'?

- (A) China
 - (B) South Korea
 - (C) India
 - (D) Japan
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6. In which case did the Supreme Court propound the doctrine of 'Basic Structure'?

- (A) Keshavananda Bharati case
 - (B) Golaknath case
 - (C) Maneka Gandhi case
 - (D) None of these
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7. Which article in the Indian Constitution deals with the election process?

- (A) 342
 - (B) 324
 - (C) 328
 - (D) 370
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8. In which year was Niti Aayog established in place of the Planning Commission?

- (A) 2015
 - (B) 2016
 - (C) 2019
 - (D) 2017
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9. Where was the First Non-Aligned Conference held?

- (A) Japan
 - (B) Belgrade
 - (C) Cuba
 - (D) Africa
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10. Who was the father of 'Sampoorna Kranti' in India?

- (A) Jayprakash Narayan
- (B) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (C) Vinoba Bhave
- (D) Mahatma Gandhi

11. What type of system did Mikhail Gorbachev implement in the Soviet Union?

12. What were the aims of establishing the European Union?

13. In which year was the World Trade Organization established?

14. What is meant by Social Security Cover?

15. What do you understand by 'sustainable development'?

16. Which politician is known as 'Frontier Gandhi'?

17. By which year was the use of E.V.M. started in the entire country?

18. Write any two principles of Panchasheel.

19. What is the meaning of 'Syndicate'?

20. Mention any two reasons responsible for Regionalism.

21. What does the collapse of the Bipolar world mean?

22. What is security? Discuss the traditional methods of security.

23. What do you understand by Globalisation?

24. What was the Two-Nation theory? What were its results?

25. When and between whom was the Shimla Agreement signed?

26. What is meant by communalism?

27. What changes came in world politics after the end of Cold War?

28. Why is environmental concern important in global politics?

29. Write a note on Niti Aayog.

30. Write a short note on 'Sampoorna Kranti'.

31. Why did the Soviet Union disintegrate? What was its impact on India? Explain in brief.

OR

'International cooperation is considered important for international security.' Discuss.



32. How were the states reorganized in India after independence? Explain.

OR

Describe the problems that arose in the direction of unification of a large country like India after independence.