

## UP Board Class 12 Nagrik Shastra Set 323 (EQ) Question Paper 2024

**Time Allowed :3 hours 15 minutes**

**Maximum Marks :100**

**Total questions :32**

### General Instructions

**Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:**

- (i) First 15 minutes are allotted for the candidates to read the question paper.**
- (ii) All questions are compulsory.**
- (iii) Questions no. 1 to 10 are Multiple Choice Type Questions.**
- (iv) Questions no. 11 to 20 are Very Short-Answer Type Questions. Their answers are to be given in about 10 words (one sentence) each.**
- (v) Questions no. 21 to 26 are Short-Answer Type-I Questions. Their answers are to be given in about 50 words each.**
- (vi) Questions no. 27 to 30 are Short-Answer Type-II Questions. Their answers are to be given in about 100 – 125 words each.**
- (vii) Questions no. 31 and 32 are Long-Answer Type Questions. Their answers are to be given in about 250 words each.**
- (viii) Allotted marks of all the questions are given against each of them.**

### 1. Why was the Soviet Union disintegrated?

- (A) There was economic pressure on Soviet Union
- (B) There was administrative and political deadlock in Soviet Union
- (C) Both (a) and (b)
- (D) None of the above

**2. When was ASEAN formed?**

- (A) 1966
  - (B) 1967
  - (C) 1968
  - (D) 1969
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**3. Which is the majority group in Sri Lanka?**

- (A) Sinhalese
  - (B) Tamils
  - (C) Christians
  - (D) Muslims
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**4. When was Bangladesh formed?**

- (A) 1970
  - (B) 1971
  - (C) 1975
  - (D) 1991
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**5. Where was the fourth summit of "World Social Forum" held in 2004?**

- (A) Mumbai
  - (B) New York
  - (C) Brazil
  - (D) Germany
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**6. Who was the father of 'Total Revolution'?**

- (A) Jawaharlal Nehru
  - (B) Vinoba Bhave
  - (C) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (D) Jayaprakash Narayan
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**7. How many States were formed in 1956 on the basis of States Reorganisation Act?**

- (A) 12
  - (B) 14
  - (C) 16
  - (D) 20
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**8. On the basis of which Article of the Constitution was Emergency declared in 1975?**

- (A) 351
  - (B) 352
  - (C) 356
  - (D) 360
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**9. In which State was 'Operation Blue Star' started in 1984?**

- (A) Jammu and Kashmir
  - (B) Punjab
  - (C) Rajasthan
  - (D) Delhi
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**10. Why was the Mandal Commission set up?**

- (A) To find out the extent of social and educational backwardness
  - (B) To suggest ways to end backwardness
  - (C) Both (a) and (b)
  - (D) None of the above
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**11. What was the purpose of establishing the European Union?**

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**12. Give any two examples of changes in food items available in India due to globalisation.**

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**13. What is WHO? What is its main objective?**

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**14. Write two causes of the dispute between India and China.**

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**15. Name any two organs of the United Nations Organisation.**

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**16. Mention any two reasons for the appointment of States Reorganisation Commission in 1953 in India.**

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**17. Who declared Emergency in 1975?**

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**18. What was the concept of 'Total Revolution' in 1975?**

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**19. When was Goa liberated?**

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**20. What is the main problem of Manipur?**

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**21. Why is concern for the environment necessary in Global Politics?**

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**22. Which area is the principle of "Common But Differentiated Responsibilities" associated with? Explain it.**

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**23. What is the concept of Globalisation? Write with examples.**

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**24. "In the present scenario there is a need of alliance politics." Why? Explain it.**

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**25. What changes took place in the governance system after the declaration of Emergency?**

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**26. What are the main characteristics of India's Non-Alignment policy?**

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**27. Discuss critically the role of SAARC in South Asia.**

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**28. Examine the role of United Nations Organisation in the context of the present world order.**

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**29. Describe any four characteristics of Indian Foreign Policy.**

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**30. What are the causes of the problem of Jammu and Kashmir? How is the Indian Government trying to solve it?**

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**31. Explain any four factors that make the European Union a powerful organisation.**

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**OR**

**What are the causes of the dispute between India and Pakistan? What steps can be taken to solve it?**

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**32. Describe the role of the First and the Second Five-Year Plans in the economic development of India.**

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**OR**

**What were the main differences on the question of development at the time of independence? How were they resolved?**

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