

# Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

## Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

<b>Question Paper Name :</b>	Chemical Engineering 23rd Apr 2026 Shift 1
<b>Subject Name :</b>	Chemical Engineering
<b>Creation Date :</b>	2026-04-23 15:16:23
<b>Duration :</b>	180
<b>Total Marks :</b>	200
<b>Display Marks:</b>	No
<b>Change Font Color :</b>	No
<b>Change Background Color :</b>	No
<b>Change Theme :</b>	No
<b>Help Button :</b>	No
<b>Show Reports :</b>	No
<b>Show Progress Bar :</b>	No

## Chemical Engineering

<b>Group Number :</b>	1
<b>Group Id :</b>	77951856
<b>Group Maximum Duration :</b>	0
<b>Group Minimum Duration :</b>	180
<b>Show Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Edit Attended Group? :</b>	No
<b>Break time :</b>	0
<b>Group Marks :</b>	200

## Mathematics

<b>Section Id :</b>	779518217
<b>Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions :</b>	50

Number of Questions to be attempted :	50
Section Marks :	50
Section Negative Marks :	0
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	779518233
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 77951811009 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ , the minor  $M_{23}$  of the  $a_{23}$  is

Options :

1. ✘ 10

2. ✔ -10

3. ✘ -6

4. ✘ 6

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 77951811010 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\begin{vmatrix} 2x & 5 \\ 8 & x \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ 7 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$  then the value of x is

Options :

1. ✘ 3

2. ✔  $\pm 6$

3. ✘ -3

4. ✘

$\pm 2$

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 77951811011 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $A$  is a square matrix of order 3 and  $|A| = 5$ , then the value of  $|2A^T|$  is

Options :

1. ✘ -10

2. ✘ 10

3. ✔ 40

4. ✘ -40

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 77951811012 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following systems has non trivial solution ?

Options :

1. ✘  $AX = 0, |A| = 4$

2. ✘  $AX = 0, |A| = -4$

3. ✔  $AX = 0, |A| = 0$

4. ✘  $AX = B, |B| = 5$

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 77951811013 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\begin{bmatrix} x+y & 2 \\ 1 & x-y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ , then the values of x and y are:

Options :

1. ✓  $x = 3, y = 1$
2. ✗  $x = 1, y = 3$
3. ✗  $x = 2, y = 3$
4. ✗  $x = 1, y = 1$

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 77951811014 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\frac{x+4}{(x+2)^2(x+3)} = \frac{A}{(x+2)^2} + \frac{B}{(x+2)} + \frac{C}{(x+3)}$  then  $A + B + C =$

Options :

1. ✓ 2
2. ✗ 1
3. ✗ -1
4. ✗ 3

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 77951811015 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\frac{x}{(x-1)^2(x+2)} = \frac{A}{(x-1)^2} + \frac{2}{9(x-1)} + \frac{B}{(x+2)}$  then  $A + B =$

Options :

1. ✗  $1/3$
2. ✓

1/9

3. ✘  $-1/3$

4. ✘  $2/3$

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 77951811016 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\tan A = \frac{1}{2}$  and  $\tan B = \frac{1}{3}$ , then  $A + B =$

Options :

1. ✘  $30^\circ$

2. ✔  $45^\circ$

3. ✘  $60^\circ$

4. ✘  $90^\circ$

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 77951811017 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $2\sin^{-1}x = \sin^{-1}k$  then  $k =$

Options :

1. ✔  $2x\sqrt{1-x^2}$

2. ✘  $2x$

3. ✘  $x^2$

4. ✘  $1 - 2x^2$

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 77951811018 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\sin^{-1}\frac{5}{x} + \sin^{-1}\frac{12}{x} = \frac{\pi}{2}$ , then  $x =$

Options :

1. ✘ 12

2. ✘ 7

3. ✔ 13

4. ✘ 15

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 77951811019 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The number of solutions of the equation  $\sin 2x - \cos 2x = 2 - \sin 2x$  lying in the interval  $[0, \pi]$  is

Options :

1. ✘ 0

2. ✘ 1

3. ✔ 2

4. ✘ 3

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 77951811020 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\tan \theta + \sec \theta = \sqrt{3}$  then the principal value of  $\theta$  in  $[0, 2\pi]$  is

Options :

1. ✘  $\pi/4$

2. ✓  $\pi/6$

3. ✗  $\pi/2$

4. ✗  $2\pi/3$

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 77951811021 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\frac{\tan x - 1 + \sec x}{\tan x - \sec x + 1} =$$

Options :

1. ✗  $\frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x}$

2. ✓  $\frac{1 + \sin x}{\cos x}$

3. ✗  $\frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x}$

4. ✗  $\frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x}$

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 77951811022 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\tan 9^\circ - \tan 27^\circ - \tan 63^\circ + \tan 81^\circ =$$

Options :

1. ✗ 2

2. ✗ 1

3. ✓ 4

4. ✘  $3$

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 77951811023 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\cos \theta = \frac{1}{2} \left( a + \frac{1}{a} \right)$ , then  $4\cos^3 \theta - 3\cos \theta =$

Options :

1. ✘  $a^3 + \frac{1}{a^3}$

2. ✔  $\frac{1}{2} \left( a^3 + \frac{1}{a^3} \right)$

3. ✘  $\frac{1}{4} \left( a^3 + \frac{1}{a^3} \right)$

4. ✘  $\frac{1}{3} \left( a^3 + \frac{1}{a^3} \right)$

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 77951811024 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$\cos 6^\circ \sin 24^\circ \cos 72^\circ =$

Options :

1. ✘  $1/4$

2. ✘  $-1/8$

3. ✘  $-1/4$

4. ✔  $1/8$

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 77951811025 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\tan^{-1}1 + \tan^{-1}2 + \tan^{-1}3 =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $3\pi/4$

2. ✘  $\pi/2$

3. ✔  $\pi$

4. ✘  $2\pi$

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 77951811026 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\text{If } z_1 = 4i^{40} - 5i^{35} + 6i^{17} + 2, z_2 = -1 + i \text{ then } |z_1 + z_2| =$$

Options :

1. ✔ 13

2. ✘ 5

3. ✘ 15

4. ✘ 12

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 77951811027 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The conjugate of  $(1 + i)^3$  is

Options :

1. ✘  $1 + 2i$

2. ✘  $-2 + 2i$

3. ✓  $-2 - 2i$

4. ✗  $1 - 2i$

**Question Number : 20 Question Id : 77951811028 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The equation of a circle whose Centre is  $(-3, 2)$  and area is 176 units is

**Options :**

1. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 + 6x - 4y - 36 = 0$

2. ✓  $x^2 + y^2 + 6x - 4y - 43 = 0$

3. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 36 = 0$

4. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 43 = 0$

**Question Number : 21 Question Id : 77951811029 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The equation of a circle whose Centre is  $(2, -1)$  and which passes through the point  $(3, 6)$  is

**Options :**

1. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 + 4x + 2y - 45 = 0$

2. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 2y - 50 = 0$

3. ✗  $x^2 + y^2 + 2x + 2y - 50 = 0$

4. ✓  $x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 2y - 45 = 0$

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 77951811030 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If the parabola  $y^2 = 4ax$  passes through the point (3, 2) then the length of its latus rectum is:

Options :

1. ✓  $4/3$

2. ✗ 4

3. ✗  $2/3$

4. ✗  $1/3$

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 77951811031 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The line  $y = mx + 2$  is a tangent to the parabola  $y^2 = 8x$  if

Options :

1. ✓  $m = 1$

2. ✗  $m = 2$

3. ✗  $m = 3$

4. ✗  $m = 4$

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 77951811032 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The length of the latusrectum and eccentricity of the Hyperbola  $9x^2 - 16y^2 = 144$  are

Options :

1. ✘  $\left(\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}\right)$

2. ✔  $\left(\frac{9}{2}, \frac{5}{4}\right)$

3. ✘  $\left(\frac{9}{2}, \frac{5}{2}\right)$

4. ✘  $\left(9, \frac{5}{2}\right)$

**Question Number : 25 Question Id : 77951811033 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The equation of the ellipse with foci at  $(\pm 3, 0)$  and the eccentricity as  $1/3$  is :

**Options :**

1. ✔  $\frac{x^2}{81} + \frac{y^2}{72} = 1$

2. ✘  $\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{8} = 1$

3. ✘  $\frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{y^2}{9} = 1$

4. ✘  $\frac{x^2}{3} + \frac{y^2}{2} = 1$

**Question Number : 26 Question Id : 77951811034 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x =$$

**Options :**

1. ✘ 0

2. ✘ 1

3. ✔  $e$

4. ✘  $\infty$

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 77951811035 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{x} =$$

Options :

1. ✘ 0

2. ✔  $1/2$

3. ✘ 1

4. ✘  $\infty$

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 77951811036 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\text{If } y = \frac{(a \cos x + b \sin x + C)}{\sin x} \text{ then } \frac{dy}{dx} =$$

Options :

1. ✔  $-a \operatorname{cosec}^2 x - c \operatorname{cosec} x \cot x$

2. ✘  $-a$

3. ✘  $-a \operatorname{cosec}^2 x + b \operatorname{sec}^2 x + c \operatorname{cosec} x \cot x$

4. ✘  $a \operatorname{cosec}^2 x - c \operatorname{cosec} x \cot x$

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 77951811037 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $y = \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \dots \infty}}}$  then  $\frac{dy}{dx} =$

Options :

1. ✘  $\frac{1}{2y}$

2. ✘  $\frac{1}{1-2y}$

3. ✘  $\frac{1}{2(1-2y)}$

4. ✔  $\frac{-1}{1-2y}$

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 77951811038 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Slope of the tangent to the curve  $y = 9x^2 + 7x^4 + 5$  at the point  $x = 1$  is

Options :

1. ✘ 28

2. ✘ 16

3. ✔ 46

4. ✘  $\frac{1}{46}$

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 77951811039 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\text{If } f(x) = \begin{cases} 4(5^x) & x < 0 \\ 8k + x & x \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{then } f'(-1) =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $\frac{2}{5} \log 5$

2. ✔  $\frac{4}{5} \log 5$

3. ✘  $\frac{3}{5} \log 5$

4. ✘  $20 \log 5$

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 77951811040 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\text{If } 2^x + 2^y = 2^{x+y}, \text{ then } \frac{dy}{dx} =$$

Options :

1. ✔  $1 - 2^y$

2. ✘  $1 - \frac{1}{2^y}$

3. ✘  $1 + 2^{-y}$

4. ✘  $1 + 2^y$

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 77951811041 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\text{If } y + \sin^{-1}(1 - x^2) = e^x, \text{ then } \frac{dy}{dx} =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $e^x - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2-x^2}}$

2. ✘  $e^x - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2+x^2}}$

3. ✔  $e^x + \frac{2}{\sqrt{2-x^2}}$

4. ✘  $e^x + \frac{2}{\sqrt{2+x^2}}$

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 77951811042 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $y(x) = x^x$ ,  $x > 0$ , then  $y''(2) - 2y'(2) =$

Options :

1. ✘  $4 \log_e 2 - 2$

2. ✘  $4 \log_e 2 + 2$

3. ✘  $4 (\log_e 2)^2 + 2$

4. ✔  $4 (\log_e 2)^2 - 2$

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 77951811043 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $z = x^2y^3 + e^y \sin x$ , then  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} =$

Options :

1. ✔  $6xy^2 + e^y \cos x$

2. ✘  $3x^2y^2 + e^y \sin x$

3. ✘  $3x^2y^2 + e^y \cos x$

4. ✘  $6xy^2 + e^y \sin x$

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 77951811044 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x} =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $\tan x + \cot x + c$

2. ✔  $\tan x - \cot x + c$

3. ✘  $\tan x \cot x + c$

4. ✘  $\tan x + \sec x + c$

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 77951811045 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x}} =$$

Options :

1. ✔  $\frac{2}{3} [(x+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (x)^{\frac{3}{2}}] + c$

2. ✘  $\frac{2}{3} [(x+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x)^{\frac{3}{2}}] + c$

3. ✘  $\frac{3}{2} [(x+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (x)^{\frac{3}{2}}] + c$

4. ✘  $\frac{3}{2}[(x+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x)^{\frac{3}{2}}] + c$

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 77951811046 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If  $\int \frac{\sin^3 x + \cos^3 x}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x} dx = A \sec x + B \operatorname{cosec} x + c$ , then (A, B) are

Options :

1. ✘ (1, 1)

2. ✘ (-1, -1)

3. ✔ (1, -1)

4. ✘ (-1, 1)

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 77951811047 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The integral of  $f(x) = 1 + x^2 + x^4$  with respect to  $x^2$  is

Options :

1. ✘  $x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + C$

2. ✘  $\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + C$

3. ✘  $x^2 + \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^6}{6} + C$

4. ✔  $x^2 + \frac{x^4}{2} + \frac{x^6}{3} + C$

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 77951811048 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^{100}x}{\sin^{100}x + \cos^{100}x} dx =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $\pi/2$

2. ✔  $\pi/4$

3. ✘ 100

4. ✘ 50

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 77951811049 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int_0^1 x \sqrt{x^2 + 4} dx =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $\frac{1}{3}[5\sqrt{5} - 4]$

2. ✘  $\frac{1}{2}[5\sqrt{5} - 8]$

3. ✔  $\frac{1}{3}[5\sqrt{5} - 8]$

4. ✘  $\frac{1}{3}[5\sqrt{5} + 4]$

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 77951811050 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int_{-\pi/6}^{\pi/6} \frac{\sin^5x \cos^3x}{x^4} dx =$$

Options :

1. ✘  $\pi/2$

2. ✘  $\pi/4$

3. ✔ 0

4. ✘ 1

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 77951811051 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{16 - 25x^2}} =$$

Options :

1. ✔  $\frac{1}{5} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{5x}{4} \right) + c$

2. ✘  $\sin^{-1} \left( \frac{5x}{4} \right) + c$

3. ✘  $\frac{1}{5} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{x}{4} \right) + c$

4. ✘  $\frac{1}{5} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{4x}{5} \right) + c$

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 77951811052 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The solution of the differential equation  $x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$  passing through the point (1,1) is y =

Options :

1. ✘  $x^2$

2. ✔  $x^{-1}$

3. ✘  $x^{-2}$

4. ✘  $x$

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 77951811053 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Degree of the differential equation  $y = x \frac{dy}{dx} + a \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2}$  is

Options :

1. ✘ 4

2. ✘ 3

3. ✔ 2

4. ✘ 1

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 77951811054 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The order of the differential equation of all circles passing through the origin and having their centers on the x – axis is

Options :

1. ✘ 4

2. ✘ 3

3. ✘ 2

4. ✔ 1

**Question Number : 47 Question Id : 77951811055 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If  $a$  and  $b$  are arbitrary constants, then the differential equation representing the family of curves  $y = a \sin(x + b)$  is

**Options :**

1. ✘  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - y = 0$

2. ✔  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y = 0$

3. ✘  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - y^2 = 0$

4. ✘  $\frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$

**Question Number : 48 Question Id : 77951811056 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The differential equation is  $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x} = 0$  and  $y(1) = 2$ . Then the value of  $y(3) =$

**Options :**

1. ✘ 2

2. ✘ 3

3. ✔  $\frac{2}{3}$

4. ✘ 1

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 77951811057 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The general solution of the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = e^{x-y} + x^2e^{-y}$  is

Options :

1. ✘  $e^{-y} = e^x + \frac{x^3}{3} + c$

2. ✔  $e^y = e^x + \frac{x^3}{3} + c$

3. ✘  $e^y = e^x + x^3 + c$

4. ✘  $e^y = e^x + c$

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 77951811058 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The differential equation is  $\frac{dy}{dx} + y \tan x = \sec x$  and  $y(0) = 1$ . Then the value of  $y\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) =$

Options :

1. ✘ 0

2. ✔  $\sqrt{2}$

3. ✘ 1

4. ✘ -1

<b>Section Id :</b>	779518218
<b>Section Number :</b>	2
<b>Section type :</b>	Online
<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions :</b>	25
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	25
<b>Section Marks :</b>	25
<b>Section Negative Marks :</b>	0
<b>Maximum Instruction Time :</b>	0
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	779518234
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	Yes

**Question Number : 51 Question Id : 77951811059 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If  $P = F \cdot v \sin \beta$  where  $F$  is force and  $v$  is velocity then the dimensions of  $P$  and  $\beta$  are

**Options :**

1. ✓  $ML^2 T^{-3}, T^{-1}$

2. ✗  $ML T^{-2}, T^{-2}$

3. ✗  $ML^2 T^{-1}, T^{-1}$

4. ✗  $ML^2 T^3, T^{-2}$

**Question Number : 52 Question Id : 77951811060 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If velocity  $V$ , energy  $E$  and time  $T$  are chosen as fundamental quantities then dimensional representation of surface tension in this system will be

**Options :**

1. ✓  $E^1 V^{-2} T^{-2}$

2. ✗  $E^1 V^{-1} T^{-2}$

3. ✘  $E^{-2} V^{-1} T^{-3}$

4. ✘  $E^1 V^{-2} T^{-1}$

**Question Number : 53 Question Id : 77951811061 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If  $|\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}| = |\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}|$ , then the angle between the two vectors  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{B}$  is

**Options :**

1. ✘  $0^\circ$

2. ✘  $180^\circ$

3. ✘  $120^\circ$

4. ✔  $90^\circ$

**Question Number : 54 Question Id : 77951811062 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

An aeroplane is moving in a circular path with a speed of 450 Kmph. What is the change in velocity in half revolution?

**Options :**

1. ✘ 0 Kmph

2. ✘ 450 Kmph

3. ✘ 250 Kmph

4. ✔ 900 Kmph

**Question Number : 55 Question Id : 77951811063 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The ratio between maximum and minimum values of two vectors  $\vec{A}$  and  $\vec{B}$  ( $\vec{A} > \vec{B}$ ) is 1:4. Then the ratio between the magnitudes of two vectors is

**Options :**

1. ✘ 3:2
2. ✔ 5:3
3. ✘ 2:3
4. ✘ 3:5

**Question Number : 56 Question Id : 77951811064 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The magnitudes of three vectors  $\vec{A}$ ,  $\vec{B}$  and  $\vec{C}$  are 12, 5 and 13 units respectively and  $\vec{A} + \vec{B} = \vec{C}$ . The angle between  $\vec{A}$  and  $\vec{B}$  is

**Options :**

1. ✘  $0^\circ$
2. ✘  $120^\circ$
3. ✔  $90^\circ$
4. ✘  $45^\circ$

**Question Number : 57 Question Id : 77951811065 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A body falling from height 'H' takes time 'T' seconds to reach the ground. The time taken to cover the second half of height is

**Options :**

1. ✘  $\frac{T}{\sqrt{2}}$

2. ✘  $\sqrt{2} T$

3. ✔  $\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) T$

4. ✘  $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1}\right) T$

**Question Number : 58 Question Id : 77951811066 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

With what speed a body be thrown upwards so that the distances covered in the 5<sup>th</sup> second and 6<sup>th</sup> second are equal?

**Options :**

1. ✘ 75 m/s

2. ✘  $\sqrt{98}$  m/s

3. ✔ 49 m/s

4. ✘ 19.8 m/s

**Question Number : 59 Question Id : 77951811067 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A body of mass 1 kg starts moving from rest under the action of a force which varies with

displacement as  $F = 2x + 5$  (in newtons). The work done by this force to displace the body from  $x = 0$  to  $x = 2$  m is:

**Options :**

1. ✘ 8 J

2. ✘ 10 J

3. ✘

12 J

4. ✓ 14 J

**Question Number : 60 Question Id : 77951811068 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The potential energy of a particle is given by  $U(x) = 20 + (x - 2)^2$ , where  $U$  is in joules and  $x$  in meters. The minimum potential energy and the position where it occurs are:

**Options :**

1. ✓ 20 J at  $x = 2$

2. ✗ 2 J at  $x = 20$  m

3. ✗ 22 J at  $x = 2$  m

4. ✗ 0 J at  $x = 2$  m

**Question Number : 61 Question Id : 77951811069 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Power supplied to a particle of mass 2 kg varies with time as  $P = 3t^2/2$  watt, where  $t$  is in seconds. If velocity at  $t = 0$  is zero, the velocity at  $t = 2$  s is:

**Options :**

1. ✗ 1 m/s

2. ✓ 2 m/s

3. ✗  $\sqrt{2}$  m/s

4. ✗

4 m/s

**Question Number : 62 Question Id : 77951811070 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A pump is used to deliver water at a certain rate from a given pipe. To obtain twice the volume of water from the same pipe in the same time, by what factor must the power of the motor pump be increased? (Assume ideal conditions,  $g = 10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ )

**Options :**

1. ✘ 4

2. ✔ 8

3. ✘ 16

4. ✘ 32

**Question Number : 63 Question Id : 77951811071 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Two identical piano wires, when tuned to a fundamental frequency of 400 Hz, produce no beats. One wire is then slightly tightened, and the beat frequency heard is 2 Hz. What is the new fundamental frequency of the tightened wire?

**Options :**

1. ✘ 398 Hz

2. ✔ 402 Hz

3. ✘ 404 Hz

4. ✘ 396 Hz

**Question Number : 64 Question Id : 77951811072 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A source of sound of frequency 500Hz is moving towards an observer with velocity 30m/s. The speed of sound is 330m/s. The frequency heard by the observer will be:

**Options :**

1. ✘ 450 Hz

2. ✔ 550 Hz

3. ✘ 600 Hz

4. ✘ 500 Hz

**Question Number : 65 Question Id : 77951811073 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In Acoustics, 'Noise' is generally characterized by:

**Options :**

1. ✔ Irregular and non-periodic vibrations.

2. ✘ A constant pitch and frequency

3. ✘ Vibrations that follow a harmonic series

4. ✘ Regular and periodic vibrations

**Question Number : 66 Question Id : 77951811074 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If the volume of a room is doubled and the total absorption is halved, the reverberation time will:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Remain unchanged
2. ✘ Be doubled
3. ✔ Become four times
4. ✘ Be halved

**Question Number : 67 Question Id : 77951811075 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

. In a closed hall of volume  $5000 \text{ m}^3$ , the total absorption of the interior surfaces is 200 metric sabin . The reverberation time is:

**Options :**

1. ✘ 1 s
2. ✘ 2 s
3. ✘ 3 s
4. ✔ 4 s

**Question Number : 68 Question Id : 77951811076 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In an Isothermal process

**Options :**

1. ✘ Internal energy of the system never remains constant
2. ✘ Total heat energy of the system remains constant

3. ✘ Volume of the system remains constant
4. ✔ Temperature of the system remains constant

**Question Number : 69 Question Id : 77951811077 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

If the pressure of an ideal gas is doubled and its absolute temperature is halved; the volume will become:

**Options :**

1. ✔ 1/4 of initial volume
2. ✘ 1/2 initial volume
3. ✘ Same as initial volume
4. ✘ 2 times of initial volume

**Question Number : 70 Question Id : 77951811078 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

At constant temperature, the product  $PV$  is plotted against pressure  $P$  for an ideal gas. The graph obtained is:

**Options :**

1. ✔ Straight line parallel to P-axis
2. ✘ Straight line with positive slope
3. ✘ Straight line through origin
4. ✘ Parabola

**Question Number : 71 Question Id : 77951811079 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A bubble of an ideal gas rises from the bottom of a lake to the surface. At the bottom, the pressure is 3 Atm. and the temperature is 7 °C. At the surface, the pressure is 1 atm. and the temperature is 27°C. If the initial volume of the bubble was  $V_0$  what is its volume  $V_f$  at the surface?

**Options :**

1. ✘  $3 V_0$

2. ✔  $3.21 V_0$

3. ✘  $0.9 V_0$

4. ✘  $5.4 V_0$

**Question Number : 72 Question Id : 77951811080 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The R.M.S. speed of oxygen molecules at 27°C is  $v$ . At 927°C, the rms speed will be:

**Options :**

1. ✘  $v$

2. ✘  $v/2$

3. ✔  $2v$

4. ✘  $4v$

**Question Number : 73 Question Id : 77951811081 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In a photoelectric experiment, the stopping potential for incident light of wavelength  $4000 \text{ \AA}$  is  $2 \text{ V}$ .

If the wavelength is changed to  $3000 \text{ \AA}$ , the new stopping potential will be approximately:

(Use  $h = 4.14 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV} \cdot \text{s}$ ,  $c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ )

**Options :**

1. ✘  $2 \text{ V}$

2. ✔  $3.03 \text{ V}$

3. ✘  $4.14 \text{ V}$

4. ✘  $1.5 \text{ V}$

**Question Number : 74 Question Id : 77951811082 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In Optical Fiber communication, the signal is transmitted in the form of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Electrical pulses

2. ✔ Light pulses

3. ✘ Radio waves

4. ✘ Sound waves

**Question Number : 75 Question Id : 77951811083 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In a superconducting ring, a persistent current has been flowing without decay for years. This is possible because:

**Options :**

1. ✔ Resistance is exactly zero and flux is quantized

2. ✘ Resistance is very small but finite
3. ✘ The ring is at absolute zero temperature
4. ✘ Magnetic field lines are expelled

## Chemistry

Section Id :	779518219
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	25
Number of Questions to be attempted :	25
Section Marks :	25
Section Negative Marks :	0
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	779518235
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 77951811084 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The pair of orbitals with electron density maximum along the axes is

Options :

1. ✘  $d_{xy}, d_{yz}$
2. ✔  $d_z^2, d_{x^2-y^2}$
3. ✘  $d_{xz}, d_z^2$
4. ✘

$d_{xz}, P_z$

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 77951811085 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The angular momentum of an electron in an orbit X of hydrogen atom is  $\frac{2h}{\pi}$ .

Maximum number of orbitals possible in X is

Options :

1. ✘ 4

2. ✘ 9

3. ✔ 16

4. ✘ 25

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 77951811086 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The four quantum numbers for the electron in the outermost orbital of potassium ( $Z=19$ ) are

Options :

1. ✘  $n=4, l=2, m=-1, s=+1/2$

2. ✔  $n=4, l=0, m=0, s=+1/2$

3. ✘  $n=3, l=0, m=1, s=+1/2$

4. ✘  $n=4, l=3, m=-2, s=-1/2$

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 77951811087 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following, the number of bonding electrons and non-bonding electrons are in 3:2 ratio?

Options :

1. ✓  $N_2$

2. ✗  $O_2$

3. ✗  $HCl$

4. ✗  $F_2$

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 77951811088 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following statements is not correct?

Options :

1. ✗ Ionic bond is non directional bond

2. ✗ The maximum number of bond pairs between two atoms is 3

3. ✓ Covalent compounds conduct electricity in fused state

4. ✗ Ionic compounds are generally soluble in water

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 77951811089 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

12.6 g of oxalic acid,  $H_2C_2O_4 \cdot 2H_2O$  (M.wt 126) is present in 1500 mL of solution. The normality of that solution is

Options :

1. ✘ 0.266 N

2. ✔ 0.133 N

3. ✘ 0.399 N

4. ✘ 0.430 N

**Question Number : 82 Question Id : 77951811090 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following has highest equivalent weight?

(Given: At.wt H=1, C=12, O=16, S=32, Na=23, Ca=40)

**Options :**

1. ✘ Sulphuric acid

2. ✘ Sodium carbonate

3. ✔ Sodium sulphate

4. ✘ Calcium carbonate

**Question Number : 83 Question Id : 77951811091 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Identify the pair of gases which have same number of molecules at S.T.P ?

**Options :**

1. ✘ 11 g of CO<sub>2</sub> and 14 g of N<sub>2</sub>

2. ✘ 16 g of O<sub>3</sub> and 16 g of CH<sub>4</sub>

3. ✓ 5 g of H<sub>2</sub> and 40 g of CH<sub>4</sub>

4. ✗ 28 g of N<sub>2</sub> and 22 g of CO<sub>2</sub>

**Question Number : 84 Question Id : 77951811092 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

100 mL of 0.1M HCl and 100 mL of 0.05 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> are mixed and the solution is diluted to 2.0 L by adding water. The pH of the resulting solution is

**Options :**

1. ✗ 1

2. ✗ 3

3. ✓ 2

4. ✗ 4

**Question Number : 85 Question Id : 77951811093 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Arrhenius theory of acids and bases, which of the following is an example of Arrhenius base?

**Options :**

1. ✗ H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

2. ✗ NH<sub>3</sub>

3. ✓ NaOH

4. ✗ CaO

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 77951811094 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Electrolysis of an aqueous solution of  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  between Pt electrodes liberate a gas X at anode and gas Y at cathode. X and Y respectively are

Options :

1. ✘  $\text{H}_2, \text{O}_2$
2. ✔  $\text{O}_2, \text{H}_2$
3. ✘  $\text{SO}_2, \text{H}_2$
4. ✘  $\text{H}_2, \text{SO}_2$

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 77951811095 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The wrong statement regarding Galvanic cell is

Options :

1. ✘ In this spontaneous redox reaction occurs
2. ✘ Salt bridge maintains electrical neutrality between the two solutions
3. ✔ Anode is represented by (+) and cathode by (-)
4. ✘ At anode oxidation occurs

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 77951811096 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a weak electrolyte?

Options :

1. ✓  $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$

2. ✗  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$

3. ✗  $\text{NaCl}$

4. ✗  $\text{NaOH}$

**Question Number : 89 Question Id : 77951811097 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The exhausted anion-exchange resin is regenerated with

**Options :**

1. ✓ dilute  $\text{NaOH}$  solution

2. ✗ dilute  $\text{NaCl}$  solution

3. ✗ dilute  $\text{HCl}$  solution

4. ✗ dilute  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  solution

**Question Number : 90 Question Id : 77951811098 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A sample of water is known to contain  $\text{Mg}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 7.3 \text{ mg/L}$ ,  $\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 8.1 \text{ mg/L}$  and  $27.2 \text{ mg/L}$  of  $\text{CaSO}_4$ .

The total hardness associated with water sample (in ppm) in equivalents of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  is

(At.wt  $\text{H}=1$ ,  $\text{C}=12$ ,  $\text{O}=16$ ,  $\text{Mg}=24$ ,  $\text{Ca}=40$ ,  $\text{S}=32$ )

**Options :**

1. ✗ 20

2. ✗

3. ✓ 30

4. ✗ 40

**Question Number : 91 Question Id : 77951811099 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The type of functional group associated with cation exchange resin is

**Options :**

1. ✗ - OH

2. ✓ - SO<sub>3</sub>H

3. ✗ - NH<sub>2</sub>

4. ✗ - CHO

**Question Number : 92 Question Id : 77951811100 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Identify the incorrect statement about the corrosion

**Options :**

1. ✗ In the composition type of galvanic cell, metal with lower standard reduction potential undergoes corrosion

2. ✗ In stress cell type of galvanic cell, corrosion occurs at the stressed area of the metal

3. ✓ The rate of corrosion is more, when the area of cathode is smaller

In concentration cell type of galvanic cell, the metal below the water level undergoes corrosion readily

4. ✘

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 77951811101 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In galvanised iron

Options :

1. ✔ Zn acts as anode and Fe acts as cathode

2. ✘ Zn acts as cathode and Fe acts as anode

3. ✘ Sn acts as anode and Fe acts as cathode

4. ✘ Sn acts as cathode and Fe acts as anode

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 77951811102 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

During Vulcanization of raw rubber, the chemical added to it is

Options :

1. ✔ Sulphur

2. ✘ Phosphorus

3. ✘ Iodine

4. ✘ Sodium

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 77951811103 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a natural polymer?

Options :

1. ✓ Cellulose

2. ✗ Teflon

3. ✗ Polyvinylchloride

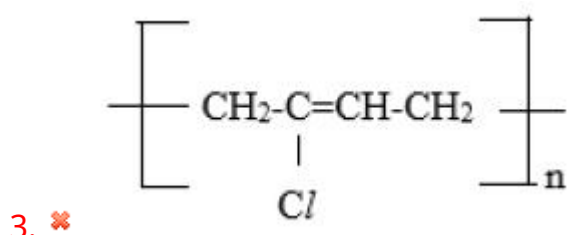
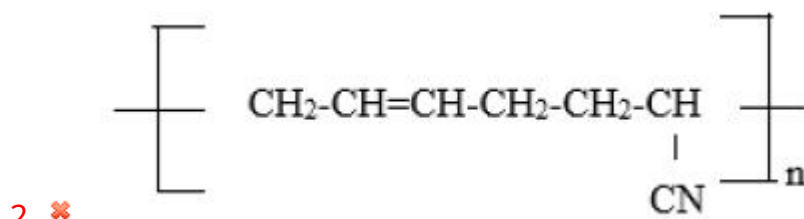
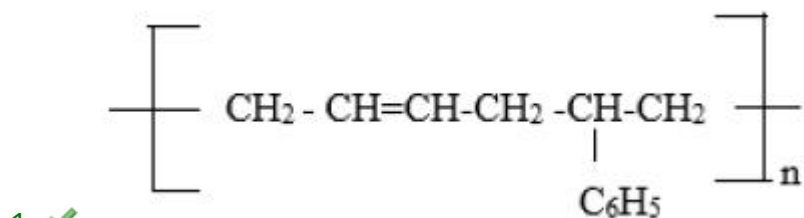
4. ✗ Neoprene rubber

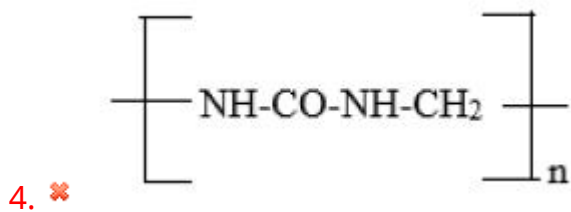
Question Number : 96 Question Id : 77951811104 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The structure of Buna -S polymer is

Options :





Question Number : 97 Question Id : 77951811105 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The polymer used in making gaskets and nono-stick coating utensils is

Options :

1. ✘ Polyvinyl chloride

2. ✘ Polystyrene

3. ✔ Polytetrafluoroethylene

4. ✘ Polythene

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 77951811106 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following in not to be considered as a primary fuel ?

Options :

1. ✘ Wood

2. ✘ Petroleum

3. ✔ Coke

4. ✘ Coal

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 77951811107 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The oxide of nitrogen responsible for depletion of ozone layer is

Options :

1. ✘  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$

2. ✘  $\text{NO}_2$

3. ✔  $\text{NO}$

4. ✘  $\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 77951811108 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The BOD of highly polluted water is

Options :

1. ✔ 17 ppm

2. ✘ 10 ppm

3. ✘ 8 ppm

4. ✘ 12 ppm

## Chemical Engineering

Section Id :

779518220

Section Number :

4

Section type :

Online

<b>Mandatory or Optional :</b>	Mandatory
<b>Number of Questions :</b>	100
<b>Number of Questions to be attempted :</b>	100
<b>Section Marks :</b>	100
<b>Section Negative Marks :</b>	0
<b>Maximum Instruction Time :</b>	0
<b>Sub-Section Number :</b>	1
<b>Sub-Section Id :</b>	779518236
<b>Question Shuffling Allowed :</b>	Yes

**Question Number : 101 Question Id : 77951811109 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which mechanical property of a metal represents its ability to resist permanent deformation?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Elasticity
2. ✘ Plasticity
3. ✔ Hardness
4. ✘ Toughness

**Question Number : 102 Question Id : 77951811110 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The area under the stress–strain curve up to the fracture point represents:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Resilience
2. ✔ Toughness
3. ✘ Ductility
4. ✘

## Brittleness

**Question Number : 103 Question Id : 77951811111 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Brinell hardness test measures hardness by:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Depth of penetration of a cone
2. ✔ Size of indentation made by a steel ball
3. ✘ Scratch resistance
4. ✘ Rebound height of a hammer

**Question Number : 104 Question Id : 77951811112 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In a thermal equilibrium (phase) diagram of iron-carbon system, eutectoid point occurs at:

**Options :**

1. ✔ 0.8% C and 723°C
2. ✘ 0.2% C and 910°C
3. ✘ 2.1% C and 1147°C
4. ✘ 4.3% C and 1147°C

**Question Number : 105 Question Id : 77951811113 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Pig iron is produced in a:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Cupola furnace
2. ✘ Electric furnace
3. ✔ Blast furnace
4. ✘ Open hearth furnace

**Question Number : 106 Question Id : 77951811114 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Plain carbon steels mainly differ from each other in terms of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Alloying elements
2. ✔ Carbon content
3. ✘ Heat treatment method
4. ✘ Manufacturing process

**Question Number : 107 Question Id : 77951811115 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Molarity of a solution is defined as:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Number of moles of solute per kilogram of solvent

2. ✘ Number of gram equivalents of solute per liter of solution
3. ✔ Number of moles of solute per liter of solution
4. ✘ Number of grams of solute per liter of solvent

**Question Number : 108 Question Id : 77951811116 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Molality is preferred over molarity in calculations involving temperature changes because:

**Options :**

1. ✘ It depends on volume
2. ✔ It is independent of temperature
3. ✘ It depends on pressure
4. ✘ It changes with density

**Question Number : 109 Question Id : 77951811117 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In gas analysis, when composition is expressed on a dry basis, it means:

**Options :**

1. ✘ All gases are removed
2. ✘ Water vapor is included
3. ✔ Water vapor is excluded

4. ✘ Oxygen is excluded

**Question Number : 110 Question Id : 77951811118 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Dalton's law of partial pressures, the total pressure of a gas mixture is equal to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Average pressure of all gases
2. ✔ Sum of partial pressures of individual gases
3. ✘ Product of mole fractions and pressure
4. ✘ Pressure of the heaviest gas

**Question Number : 111 Question Id : 77951811119 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following represents the ideal gas equation of state?

**Options :**

1. ✔  $PV = nRT$
2. ✘  $P = \rho RT$
3. ✘  $PV = RT$
4. ✘  $PVT = \text{constant}$

**Question Number : 112 Question Id : 77951811120 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Elevation of boiling point and depression of freezing point are examples of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Chemical properties
2. ✔ Colligative properties
3. ✘ Thermal properties
4. ✘ Physical constants

**Question Number : 113 Question Id : 77951811121 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Recycling and bypassing of streams in a process plant are mainly used to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Increase raw material cost
2. ✘ Reduce product purity
3. ✔ Improve conversion and process control
4. ✘ Increase waste generation

**Question Number : 114 Question Id : 77951811122 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The reactant that is completely consumed first in a chemical reaction is called:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Excess reactant

2. ✘ Catalyst
3. ✔ Limiting reactant
4. ✘ Inert reactant

**Question Number : 115 Question Id : 77951811123 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The amount of air actually supplied divided by the theoretical air required, expressed as a percentage above theoretical air, is known as:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Percentage conversion
2. ✔ Excess air
3. ✘ Degree of completion
4. ✘ Calorific value

**Question Number : 116 Question Id : 77951811124 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The main purpose of coking of coal is to produce:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Coal gas
2. ✔ Coke
3. ✘ Coal tar

4. ✘ Ammoniacal liquor

**Question Number : 117 Question Id : 77951811125 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which fraction obtained from coal tar distillation is mainly used for road surfacing?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Light oil

2. ✘ Middle oil

3. ✘ Anthracene oil

4. ✔ Pitch

**Question Number : 118 Question Id : 77951811126 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In petroleum refining, atmospheric distillation is primarily used to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Crack heavy hydrocarbons

2. ✔ Separate crude oil into boiling-range fractions

3. ✘ Remove sulfur compounds

4. ✘ Increase octane number

**Question Number : 119 Question Id : 77951811127 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Vacuum distillation of petroleum is carried out to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Distill light fractions at high pressure
2. ✔ Avoid thermal cracking of heavy residues
3. ✘ Improve gasoline quality
4. ✘ Remove dissolved gases

**Question Number : 120 Question Id : 77951811128 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fluid catalytic cracking (FCC) mainly converts:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Light naphtha into aromatics
2. ✔ Heavy gas oil into gasoline and LPG
3. ✘ Natural gas into olefins
4. ✘ Residual oil into lubricants

**Question Number : 121 Question Id : 77951811129 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The major petrochemical produced directly from methane is:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Ethylene

2. ✓ Methanol

3. ✗ Benzene

4. ✗ Propylene

**Question Number : 122 Question Id : 77951811130 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In the pulp and paper industry, the Kraft process uses which chemical for pulping?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Calcium bisulfite

2. ✓ Sodium hydroxide and sodium sulfide

3. ✗ Sulfuric acid

4. ✗ Ammonium hydroxide

**Question Number : 123 Question Id : 77951811131 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The basic chemical reaction involved in soap manufacture is:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Esterification

2. ✗ Polymerization

3. ✓ Saponification

4. ✗

## Hydrogenation

Question Number : 124 Question Id : 77951811132 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is the main source of hardness in natural water?

Options :

1. ✘ Dissolved oxygen
2. ✘ Sodium salts
3. ✔ Calcium and magnesium salts
4. ✘ Suspended solids

Question Number : 125 Question Id : 77951811133 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the ion-exchange process for water treatment, hard water is softened by:

Options :

1. ✘ Precipitation of salts
2. ✔ Exchange of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$  ions with  $\text{Na}^+$  or  $\text{H}^+$  ions
3. ✘ Removal of suspended particles
4. ✘ Boiling the water

Question Number : 126 Question Id : 77951811134 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Reverse Osmosis (RO) is based on the principle of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Filtration under gravity
2. ✘ Diffusion through porous media
3. ✔ Application of pressure greater than osmotic pressure
4. ✘ Chemical precipitation

**Question Number : 127 Question Id : 77951811135 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Soda ash is industrially manufactured by the:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Contact process
2. ✘ Haber process
3. ✔ Solvay process
4. ✘ Ostwald process

**Question Number : 128 Question Id : 77951811136 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

$\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3$ , Favours the following conditions

**Options :**

1. ✘ Low Pressure, High Temperature

2. ✓ High Pressure, Low Temperature
3. ✗ Low Pressure, Low Temperature
4. ✗ High Pressure, High Temperature

**Question Number : 129 Question Id : 77951811137 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The major raw materials used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid by the contact process are:

**Options :**

1. ✓ Sulphur, air and water
2. ✗ Sulphur dioxide, nitric acid and water
3. ✗ Pyrite, limestone and water
4. ✗ Sulphuric acid and oleum

**Question Number : 130 Question Id : 77951811138 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Silicon carbide (SiC) is commonly manufactured in an electric furnace by reacting:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Silica with limestone
2. ✓ Silica with coke
3. ✗ Alumina with coke

4. ✘ Lime with graphite

**Question Number : 131 Question Id : 77951811139 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The primary binding compound responsible for strength development in cement is:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Tricalcium aluminate

2. ✘ Dicalcium silicate

3. ✔ Tricalcium silicate

4. ✘ Calcium sulfate

**Question Number : 132 Question Id : 77951811140 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

An incompressible fluid is one in which:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Density changes with pressure

2. ✔ Density remains constant with pressure

3. ✘ Volume increases with temperature only

4. ✘ Viscosity is zero

Question Number : 133 Question Id : 77951811141 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A Newtonian fluid is defined as one in which the shear stress is:

Options :

1. ✘ Independent of rate of shear
2. ✔ Directly proportional to rate of shear
3. ✘ Inversely proportional to viscosity
4. ✘ Proportional to pressure

Question Number : 134 Question Id : 77951811142 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The SI unit of dynamic viscosity is:

Options :

1. ✘ Poise
2. ✘ Centipoise
3. ✔  $\text{N}\cdot\text{s}/\text{m}^2$
4. ✘  $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$

Question Number : 135 Question Id : 77951811143 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Bernoulli's theorem, for an ideal fluid the sum of pressure energy, kinetic energy and potential energy is:

Options :

1. ✘ Variable along a streamline
2. ✘ Zero everywhere
3. ✔ Constant along a streamline
4. ✘ Maximum at the inlet

**Question Number : 136 Question Id : 77951811144 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Head loss due to friction in a pipe carrying fluid is directly proportional to

**Options :**

1. ✘ Diameter of the pipe
2. ✔ Square of velocity of flow
3. ✘ Density of the pipe material
4. ✘ Area of the pipe only

**Question Number : 137 Question Id : 77951811145 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following flow meters works on the principle of pressure difference?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Rotameter
2. ✔ Venturimeter

3. ✘ Pitot tube

4. ✘ Positive displacement meter

**Question Number : 138 Question Id : 77951811146 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A centrifugal pump is most suitable for handling:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Low flow rate at very high head

2. ✘ Highly viscous fluids

3. ✔ Large quantities of fluid at moderate head

4. ✘ Solid–liquid mixtures only

**Question Number : 139 Question Id : 77951811147 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The drag force experienced by a body moving through a fluid is mainly due to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Buoyancy only

2. ✔ Pressure difference and viscous effects

3. ✘ Gravitational force

4. ✘ Surface tension

**Question Number : 140 Question Id : 77951811148 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Minimum fluidization velocity in a fluidized bed corresponds to the condition when:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Particles start to dissolve
2. ✔ Pressure drop equals weight of particles per unit area
3. ✘ Flow becomes turbulent
4. ✘ Bed height becomes zero

**Question Number : 141 Question Id : 77951811149 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fourier's law of heat conduction states that the rate of heat transfer is proportional to the:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Temperature difference only
2. ✘ Thermal conductivity only
3. ✔ Area and temperature gradient
4. ✘ Density and viscosity

**Question Number : 142 Question Id : 77951811150 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In steady-state heat conduction through a plane wall, which of the following remains constant?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Temperature

2. ✓ Heat flux
3. ✘ Thermal conductivity
4. ✘ Wall thickness

**Question Number : 143 Question Id : 77951811151 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

When thermal resistances are arranged in series, the overall thermal resistance is equal to

**Options :**

1. ✘ Product of individual resistances
2. ✘ Average of individual resistances
3. ✓ Sum of individual resistances
4. ✘ Difference of individual resistances

**Question Number : 144 Question Id : 77951811152 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

For heat conduction through a hollow cylinder, the heat transfer rate depends on:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Difference in surface areas only
2. ✘ Logarithmic mean radius
3. ✘ Logarithmic mean temperature difference

4. ✓ Logarithmic ratio of radii

**Question Number : 145 Question Id : 77951811153 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The convective heat transfer coefficient mainly depends on:

**Options :**

1. ✓ Fluid velocity and properties

2. ✗ Surface roughness only

3. ✗ Temperature difference only

4. ✗ Thermal conductivity of solid

**Question Number : 146 Question Id : 77951811154 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The log mean temperature difference (LMTD) method is used in heat exchangers to account for:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Average fluid velocity

2. ✓ Variation of temperature difference along the length

3. ✗ Heat losses to surroundings

4. ✗ Fouling resistance

**Question Number : 147 Question Id : 77951811155 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fouling factor in heat exchangers represents:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Heat loss due to radiation
2. ✘ Increase in heat transfer coefficient
3. ✔ Additional thermal resistance due to deposits
4. ✘ Pressure drop in fluids

**Question Number : 148 Question Id : 77951811156 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following statements is TRUE for counter-current heat exchangers when compared to parallel-flow exchangers?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Lower heat transfer rate
2. ✘ Lower LMTD
3. ✔ Higher temperature approach possible
4. ✘ Fluids enter at the same end

**Question Number : 149 Question Id : 77951811157 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

According to Stefan–Boltzmann law, the radiant energy emitted by a black body is proportional to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Absolute temperature

2. ✘ Square of absolute temperature
3. ✘ Cube of absolute temperature
4. ✔ Fourth power of absolute temperature

**Question Number : 150 Question Id : 77951811158 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Evaporator economy is defined as:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Kg of steam used per kg of solvent evaporated
2. ✔ Kg of solvent evaporated per kg of steam used
3. ✘ Heat transferred per unit area
4. ✘ Rate of heat loss to surroundings

**Question Number : 151 Question Id : 77951811159 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which law of size reduction is applicable when the surface area of particles is more important than size?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Kick's law
2. ✔ Rittinger's law

3. ✘ Bond's law

4. ✘ Newton's law

**Question Number : 152 Question Id : 77951811160 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A jaw crusher is mainly used for:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Fine grinding

2. ✘ Ultra-fine grinding

3. ✔ Coarse crushing of hard materials

4. ✘ Mixing of solids

**Question Number : 153 Question Id : 77951811161 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which equipment is most suitable for mixing dry powders with similar particle sizes and densities?

**Options :**

1. ✔ Ribbon blender

2. ✘ Ball mill

3. ✘ Jaw crusher

4. ✘ Cyclone separator

Question Number : 154 Question Id : 77951811162 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In screen analysis, cumulative oversize refers to:

Options :

1. ✘ Material retained on one screen
2. ✘ Total material passing a screen
3. ✔ Total material retained on a given screen and all coarser screens
4. ✘ Difference between feed and product

Question Number : 155 Question Id : 77951811163 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Screen effectiveness is defined as the ratio of

Options :

1. ✔ Actual separation achieved to the ideal separation
2. ✘ Oversize to undersize
3. ✘ Feed rate to product rate
4. ✘ Screen area to particle size

Question Number : 156 Question Id : 77951811164 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which device separates dust particles from gas by centrifugal force?

Options :

1. ✘ Scrubber
2. ✘ Electrostatic precipitator
3. ✔ Cyclone separator
4. ✘ Bag filter

**Question Number : 157 Question Id : 77951811165 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Froth flotation is primarily based on differences in:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Particle size
2. ✘ Electrical conductivity
3. ✔ Surface wettability
4. ✘ Density of particles

**Question Number : 158 Question Id : 77951811166 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Sedimentation is the process of separation of particles from a fluid by

**Options :**

1. ✘ Filtration through a medium
2. ✘ Application of centrifugal force

3. ✓ Settling under gravitational force

4. ✗ Electrical attraction

**Question Number : 159 Question Id : 77951811167 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The first law of thermodynamics is a statement of conservation of:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Momentum

2. ✗ Mass

3. ✓ Energy

4. ✗ Entropy

**Question Number : 160 Question Id : 77951811168 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The second law of thermodynamics states that:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Energy is always conserved

2. ✗ Heat can be completely converted into work

3. ✓ Entropy of an isolated system always increases

4. ✗ Pressure is proportional to temperature

Question Number : 161 Question Id : 77951811169 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The coefficient of performance (COP) of a refrigerator is defined as:

Options :

1. ✘ Work done / heat removed
2. ✔ Heat removed from cold body / work supplied
3. ✘ Heat supplied / work output
4. ✘ Heat rejected / heat absorbed

Question Number : 162 Question Id : 77951811170 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The equilibrium constant of a reaction depends on:

Options :

1. ✘ Pressure only
2. ✔ Temperature only
3. ✘ Concentration of reactants
4. ✘ Initial composition

Question Number : 163 Question Id : 77951811171 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Increase in temperature favours the equilibrium conversion of:

Options :

1. ✘

All reactions

2. ✘ Exothermic reactions
3. ✔ Endothermic reactions
4. ✘ Reversible reactions only

**Question Number : 164 Question Id : 77951811172 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Arrhenius equation relates the rate constant of a reaction to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Pressure and temperature
2. ✘ Concentration and temperature
3. ✔ Temperature and activation energy
4. ✘ Conversion and equilibrium constant

**Question Number : 165 Question Id : 77951811173 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which reactor operates under unsteady-state conditions?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Continuous stirred tank reactor
2. ✘ Plug flow reactor

3. ✓ Batch reactor

4. ✗ Tubular reactor

**Question Number : 166 Question Id : 77951811174 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In an ideal plug flow reactor, the concentration of reactants:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Remains constant throughout the reactor

2. ✗ Changes only with time

3. ✓ Changes only along the length of the reactor

4. ✗ Is the same as in CSTR

**Question Number : 167 Question Id : 77951811175 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A catalyst primarily functions by:

**Options :**

1. ✗ Shifting equilibrium position

2. ✗ Increasing reaction temperature

3. ✓ Lowering activation energy

4. ✗ Increasing heat of reaction

**Question Number : 168 Question Id : 77951811176 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Fick's first law of diffusion states that the rate of mass transfer is proportional to the:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Concentration
2. ✘ Pressure difference
3. ✔ Concentration gradient
4. ✘ Temperature gradient

**Question Number : 169 Question Id : 77951811177 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Molecular diffusion in gases is fastest when the:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Temperature is low
2. ✘ Pressure is high
3. ✘ Molecular weight is high
4. ✔ Temperature is high

**Question Number : 170 Question Id : 77951811178 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Interphase mass transfer resistance is usually considered to exist in the:

**Options :**

1. ✘

Bulk phases only

2. ✘ Interface only
3. ✔ Thin films on either side of the interface
4. ✘ Solid surface only

**Question Number : 171 Question Id : 77951811179 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

In distillation, separation of components is primarily based on differences in:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Density
2. ✘ Solubility
3. ✔ Volatility
4. ✘ Molecular weight

**Question Number : 172 Question Id : 77951811180 Question Type : MCQ**  
**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Absorption differs from adsorption in that absorption involves:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Accumulation on surface only
2. ✔ Penetration of solute into bulk of another phase

3. ✘ Chemical reaction only

4. ✘ Crystallization of solute

**Question Number : 173 Question Id : 77951811181 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which operation is mainly used to control humidity of air?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Crystallization

2. ✘ Distillation

3. ✔ Humidification

4. ✘ Extraction

**Question Number : 174 Question Id : 77951811182 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Membrane separation processes are driven mainly by:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Temperature difference

2. ✔ Concentration or pressure difference

3. ✘ Density difference

4. ✘ Surface tension difference

Question Number : 175 Question Id : 77951811183 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Leaching is a process of

Options :

1. ✘ Separating liquids by volatility
2. ✔ Removing solute from a solid using a solvent
3. ✘ Drying solids by hot air
4. ✘ Separation of crystals from solution

Question Number : 176 Question Id : 77951811184 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Drying of solids involves simultaneous transfer of

Options :

1. ✘ Heat only
2. ✘ Mass only
3. ✘ Momentum only
4. ✔ Heat and mass

Question Number : 177 Question Id : 77951811185 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Crystallization is primarily used to:

Options :

1. ✘ Increase reaction rate

2. ✘ Separate solids based on density
3. ✔ Purify solids from solution
4. ✘ Reduce particle size

**Question Number : 178 Question Id : 77951811186 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The ability of an instrument to give the same output for repeated measurements under identical conditions is called:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Accuracy
2. ✔ Precision
3. ✘ Sensitivity
4. ✘ Linearity

**Question Number : 179 Question Id : 77951811187 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The response of a first-order instrument to a step input is:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Instantaneous
2. ✘ Linear with time
3. ✔ Exponential with time

4. ✘ Sinusoidal

**Question Number : 180 Question Id : 77951811188 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which input is commonly used to study the frequency response of an instrument?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Step input

2. ✘ Ramp input

3. ✔ Sinusoidal input

4. ✘ Pulse input

**Question Number : 181 Question Id : 77951811189 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A thermocouple measures temperature based on the principle of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Change in resistance

2. ✔ Seebeck effect

3. ✘ Thermal expansion

4. ✘ Radiation

**Question Number : 182 Question Id : 77951811190 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Vacuum pressure is usually measured using:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Bourdon gauge
2. ✘ U-tube manometer
3. ✔ McLeod gauge
4. ✘ Diaphragm gauge

**Question Number : 183 Question Id : 77951811191 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A PID controller combines the actions of

**Options :**

1. ✘ Proportional and integral only
2. ✘ Proportional and derivative only
3. ✘ Integral and derivative only
4. ✔ Proportional, integral and derivative

**Question Number : 184 Question Id : 77951811192 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The main function of a Distributed Control System (DCS) is to:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Control a single loop only
2. ✘

Provide centralized control of a plant

3. ✓ Control processes in a distributed manner with central supervision
4. ✗ Replace field instruments

**Question Number : 185 Question Id : 77951811193 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

A Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) is best suited for

**Options :**

1. ✗ Continuous process control
2. ✗ Batch reaction kinetics
3. ✓ Discrete and sequential control operations
4. ✗ Heat exchanger design

**Question Number : 186 Question Id : 77951811194 Question Type : MCQ  
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The main objective of environmental studies is to

**Options :**

1. ✗ Increase industrial production
2. ✗ Understand environmental laws only
3. ✓ Protect and improve environmental quality
4. ✗

Promote urbanization

**Question Number : 187 Question Id : 77951811195 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following is NOT a segment of the environment?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Lithosphere
2. ✘ Hydrosphere
3. ✘ Atmosphere
4. ✔ Biosensor

**Question Number : 188 Question Id : 77951811196 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Biodiversity refers to

**Options :**

1. ✘ Only plant diversity
2. ✘ Only animal diversity
3. ✔ Variety of life forms at genetic, species, and ecosystem levels
4. ✘ Population growth in ecosystems

**Question Number : 189 Question Id : 77951811197 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) is a measure of

**Options :**

1. ✘ Total oxygen present in water
2. ✘ Oxygen required for chemical oxidation
3. ✔ Oxygen required by microorganisms to decompose organic matter
4. ✘ Dissolved oxygen content

**Question Number : 190 Question Id : 77951811198 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which of the following devices is commonly used to control particulate air pollution?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Extractor
2. ✘ Distillation column
3. ✘ Dry scrubber
4. ✔ Wet scrubber

**Question Number : 191 Question Id : 77951811199 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Municipal solid waste mainly consists of:

**Options :**

1. ✘ Industrial hazardous waste
2. ✘

Agricultural residues

3. ✓ Domestic and commercial refuse

4. ✗ Radioactive waste

**Question Number : 192 Question Id : 77951811200 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Spent wash is a major pollution problem in which industry?

**Options :**

1. ✗ Fertilizer industry

2. ✗ Petroleum refinery

3. ✓ Sugar industry

4. ✗ Cement industry

**Question Number : 193 Question Id : 77951811201 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The Environment (Protection) Act in India was enacted in the year

**Options :**

1. ✗ 1972

2. ✗ 1981

3. ✓ 1986

4. ✗ 1991

Question Number : 194 Question Id : 77951811202 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a solid fuel?

Options :

1. ✘ Diesel
2. ✘ Natural gas
3. ✔ Coal
4. ✘ Kerosene

Question Number : 195 Question Id : 77951811203 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Complete combustion of a fuel occurs when

Options :

1. ✘ Fuel burns without air
2. ✘ Excess Nitrogen is supplied
3. ✔ Exactly theoretical air is supplied
4. ✘ Fuel burns at low temperature

Question Number : 196 Question Id : 77951811204 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Refractories used in furnaces are required to have

Options :

1. ✘ High electrical conductivity
2. ✘ Low melting point
3. ✔ Resistance to high temperature and chemical attack
4. ✘ High thermal expansion

**Question Number : 197 Question Id : 77951811205 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

The primary function of a blast furnace is to

**Options :**

1. ✘ Produce steel directly
2. ✘ Convert pig iron to steel
3. ✔ Reduce iron ore to molten iron
4. ✘ Remove carbon from iron

**Question Number : 198 Question Id : 77951811206 Question Type : MCQ**

**Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0**

Which energy source is considered non-renewable?

**Options :**

1. ✘ Solar energy
2. ✘ Wind energy
3. ✔ Nuclear energy

4. ✘ Bio-energy

Question Number : 199 Question Id : 77951811207 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Energy conservation in industries mainly aims to

Options :

1. ✘ Increase fuel consumption

2. ✔ Reduce energy wastage

3. ✘ Increase production cost

4. ✘ Replace skilled labor

Question Number : 200 Question Id : 77951811208 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The most appropriate first aid for a minor burn is to

Options :

1. ✘ Apply grease or oil

2. ✘ Break the blister

3. ✔ Cool the burn with clean cold water

4. ✘ Apply cotton dressing immediately