BIHAR BOARD CLASS 12 SYLLABUS 2027

ECONOMICS | Academic Session 2026–27

Subject-wise topics and chapter outline

This PDF is a topic-wise study guide prepared from publicly available 2026–27 BSEB syllabus summaries and standard subject outlines. It is not represented as an official BSEB-issued syllabus PDF. Confirm the final chapter list, deleted portions, practical work and prescribed textbook with the latest BSEB subject document before relying on it for examination preparation.

UNIT / CHAPTER	KEY TOPICS
Introductory Microeconomics: Introduction	Economy, central problems and basic concepts.
Consumer Behaviour and Demand	Utility, indifference curves, budget set, demand and elasticity.
Producer Behaviour and Supply	Production function, costs, revenue, supply and elasticity of supply.
Forms of Market and Price Determination	Perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and market equilibrium.
Simple Applications of Demand and Supply	Price ceilings, price floors and market interventions.
National Income and Related Aggregates	GDP, GNP, NDP, national income and methods of measurement.
Determination of Income and Employment	Aggregate demand, consumption, investment, multiplier and equilibrium.
Money and Banking	Functions of money, commercial banks, credit creation and central banking.
Government Budget and the Economy	Budget components, receipts, expenditure, deficits and fiscal policy.
Balance of Payments / International Economics	Current and capital accounts, exchange rates and external balance; use the exact title in the board's prescribed syllabus.

Official verification

Bihar School Examination Board: https://biharboardonline.com/ and Senior Secondary portal: https://seniorsecondary.biharboardonline.com/. Look for the Class XI–XII / Intermediate syllabus for session 2026–27.

Prepared for student reference. Subject combinations and optional subjects vary by school and registration.