BIHAR BOARD CLASS 12 SYLLABUS 2027

GEOGRAPHY | Academic Session 2026–27

Subject-wise topics and chapter outline

This PDF is a topic-wise study guide prepared from publicly available 2026–27 BSEB syllabus summaries and standard subject outlines. It is not represented as an official BSEB-issued syllabus PDF. Confirm the final chapter list, deleted portions, practical work and prescribed textbook with the latest BSEB subject document before relying on it for examination preparation.

UNIT / CHAPTER	KEY TOPICS
Human Geography: Nature and Scope	Nature, fields and approaches of human geography.
The World Population	Distribution, density, growth, composition and migration.
Human Development	Concept, indicators and approaches to human development.
Primary Activities	Hunting, gathering, pastoralism, fishing, forestry and mining.
Secondary Activities	Manufacturing, industries and industrial regions.
Tertiary and Quaternary Activities	Services, trade, transport, communication and knowledge services.
Transport and Communication	Roadways, railways, waterways, airways and communication networks.
International Trade	Trade patterns, ports, balance of trade and global links.
Population of India	Distribution, density, growth and population composition.
Human Settlements	Rural and urban settlements and settlement patterns.
Land Resources and Agriculture	Land use, cropping patterns and agricultural development.
Water Resources	Water availability, irrigation, conservation and management.
Mineral and Energy Resources	Distribution, use and conservation of mineral and energy resources.
Planning and Sustainable Development	Regional planning and sustainable development.
Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues	Environmental pollution, land degradation, waste and related issues.

Official verification

Bihar School Examination Board: https://biharboardonline.com/ and Senior Secondary portal: https://seniorsecondary.biharboardonline.com/. Look for the Class XI–XII / Intermediate syllabus for session 2026–27.

Prepared for student reference. Subject combinations and optional subjects vary by school and registration.