

CBSE Class 10 Mathematics (Standard) Question Paper PDF 2026

Time Allowed :3 Hours	Maximum Marks :80	Total questions :38
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General Instructions

Instructions:

The question paper is divided into five sections:

- (i) This question paper contains 38 questions. All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) This question paper is divided into five Sections – A, B, C, D and E.
- (iii) In Section A – Question Nos. 1 to 18 are multiple choice questions (MCQs) and Question Nos. 19 and 20 are Assertion–Reason based questions of 1 mark each.
- (iv) In Section B – Question Nos. 21 to 25 are Very Short Answer (VSA) type questions, carrying 2 marks each.
- (v) In Section C – Question Nos. 26 to 31 are Short Answer (SA) type questions, carrying 3 marks each.
- (vi) In Section D – Question Nos. 32 to 35 are Long Answer (LA) type questions, carrying 5 marks each.
- (vii) In Section E – Question Nos. 36 to 38 are Case Study Based questions carrying 4 marks each. Internal choice is provided in 2 marks question in each case-study.
- (viii) There is no overall choice. However, an internal choice has been provided in 2 questions in Section B, 2 questions in Section C, 2 questions in Section D and 3 questions in Section E.
- (ix) Draw neat diagrams wherever required. Take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ wherever required, if not stated.

SECTION A

1. The HCF of 960 and 432 is :

- (a) 48
 - (b) 54
 - (c) 72
 - (d) 36
-

2. The natural number 2 is :

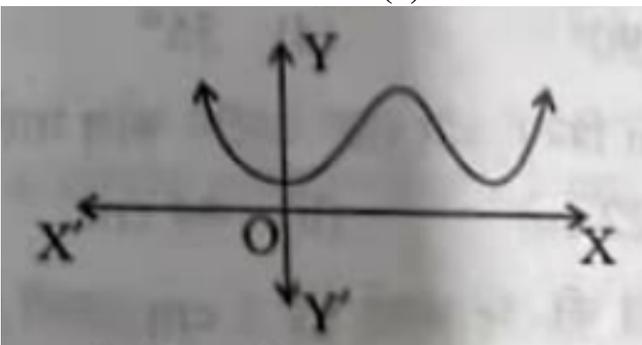
- (a) a prime number
 - (b) a composite number
 - (c) prime as well as composite
 - (d) neither prime nor composite
-

3. For any natural number n , 6^n ends with the digit :

- (a) 0
 - (b) 6
 - (c) 3
 - (d) 2
-

4. The graph of $y = f(x)$ is given.

The number of zeroes of $f(x)$ is :



- (a) 0
- (b) 1
- (c) 2

(d) 3

5. If a pair of linear equations in two variables is represented by two coincident lines, then the pair of equations has :

- (a) a unique solution
 - (b) two solutions
 - (c) no solution
 - (d) an infinite number of solutions
-

6. The common difference of the AP : $\sqrt{2}, 2\sqrt{2}, 3\sqrt{2}, 4\sqrt{2}, \dots$ is :

- (a) $\sqrt{2}$
 - (b) 1
 - (c) $2\sqrt{2}$
 - (d) $-\sqrt{2}$
-

7. If $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle DEF$ are similar such that $2AB = DE$ and $BC = 8$ cm, then EF is equal to :

- (a) 4 cm
 - (b) 8 cm
 - (c) 12 cm
 - (d) 16 cm
-

8. The mid-point of the line segment joining the points (5, -4) and (6, 4) lies on :

- (a) x-axis
 - (b) y-axis
 - (c) origin
 - (d) neither x-axis nor y-axis
-

9. Given that $\sin \theta = a/b$, then $\cos \theta$ is equal to :

- (a) $\frac{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}{b}$
 - (b) b/a
 - (c) a/b
 - (d) $\frac{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}{a}$
-

10. If $\cos A = 1/2$, then the value of $\sin^2 A + \cos^2 A$ is :

- (a) $3/2$
 - (b) $5/4$
 - (c) -1
 - (d) $1/2$
-

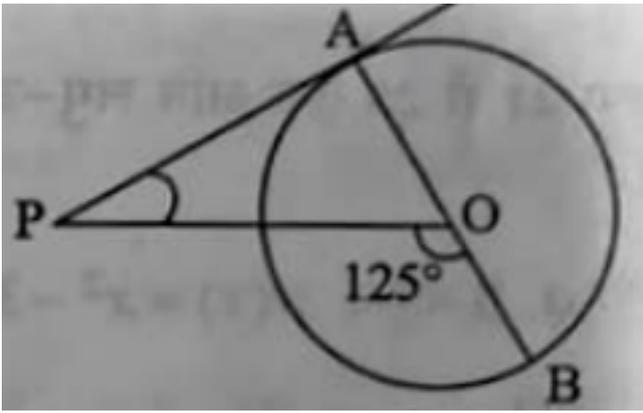
11. A car is moving away from the base of a 30 m high tower. The angle of elevation of the top of the tower from the car at an instant, when the car is $10\sqrt{3}$ m away from the base of the tower, is :

- (a) 30°
 - (b) 45°
 - (c) 90°
 - (d) 60°
-

12. If TP and TQ are two tangents to a circle with centre O from an external point T so that $\angle POQ = 120^\circ$, then $\angle PTQ$ is equal to :

- (a) 60°
 - (b) 70°
 - (c) 80°
 - (d) 90°
-

13. In the given figure, PA is a tangent from an external point P to a circle with centre O. If $\angle POB = 125^\circ$, then $\angle APO$ is equal to :



- (a) 25°
 - (b) 65°
 - (c) 90°
 - (d) 35°
-

14. The length of the arc of the sector of a circle with radius 21 cm and of central angle 60° , is :

- (a) 22 cm
 - (b) 44 cm
 - (c) 88 cm
 - (d) 11 cm
-

15. The hour hand of a clock is 7 cm long. The angle swept by it between 7:00 a.m. and 8:10 a.m. is :

- (a) $\frac{35^\circ}{4}$
 - (b) $\frac{35^\circ}{2}$
 - (c) 35°
 - (d) 70°
-

16. The total surface area of a solid hemisphere of diameter '2d' is :

- (a) $3\pi d^2$
- (b) $2\pi d^2$
- (c) $\frac{1}{2}\pi d^2$

(d) $\frac{3}{4}\pi d^2$

17. If the mean and mode of a data are 12 and 21 respectively, then its median is :

- (a) 6
 - (b) 13.5
 - (c) 15
 - (d) 14
-

18. A die is thrown once. Probability of getting a number other than 3 is :

- (a) $\frac{1}{6}$
 - (b) $\frac{3}{6}$
 - (c) $\frac{5}{6}$
 - (d) 1
-

19. Assertion (A) : The probability that a leap year has 53 Mondays is $\frac{2}{7}$.

Reason (R) : The probability that a non-leap year has 53 Mondays is $\frac{5}{7}$.

20. Assertion (A) : The polynomial $p(y) = y^2 + 4y + 3$ has two zeroes.

Reason (R) : A quadratic polynomial can have at most two zeroes.

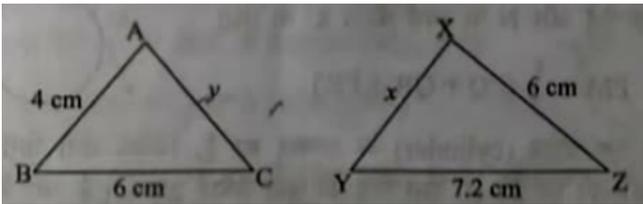
SECTION B

21. If α, β are the zeroes of the polynomial $p(x) = x^2 - 3x - 1$, then find the value of

$\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta}$.

22. (A) In $\triangle ABC$, $DE \parallel BC$. If $AD = x$, $DB = x - 2$, $AE = x + 2$ and $EC = x - 1$, then find the value of x .

OR (B) In the figure given above, $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle XYZ$, then find the values of x and y .



23. The coordinates of the centre of a circle are $(x - 7, 2x)$. Find the value(s) of 'x', if the circle passes through the point $(-9, 11)$ and has radius $5\sqrt{2}$ units.

24. (A) If $\tan \theta = \frac{24}{7}$, then find the value of $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$.

OR (B) If $\cot \theta = \frac{7}{8}$, then find the value of $\frac{(1+\sin \theta)(1-\sin \theta)}{(1+\cos \theta)(1-\cos \theta)}$.

25. Two concentric circles are of radii 5 cm and 4 cm. Find the length of the chord of the larger circle which touches the smaller circle.

SECTION C

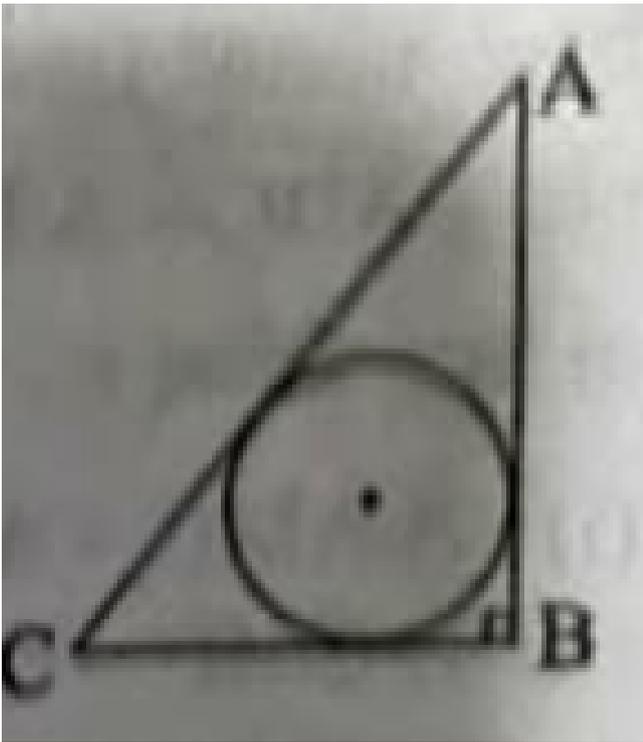
26. Prove that $\sqrt{3}$ is an irrational number.

27. Find the ratio in which the x-axis divides the line segment joining the points $(-6, 5)$ and $(-4, -1)$. Also, find the point of intersection.

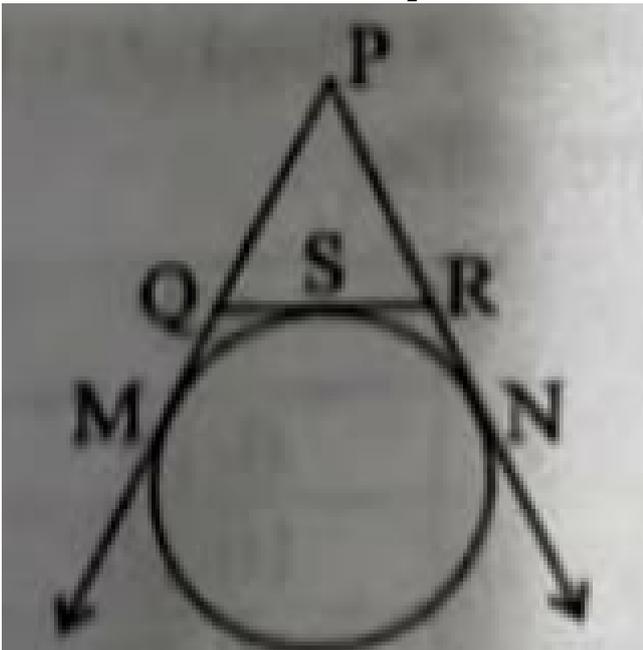
28. (A) If $x = h + a \cos \theta, y = k + b \sin \theta$, then prove that : $\left(\frac{x-h}{a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y-k}{b}\right)^2 = 1$

OR (B) Prove that : $\frac{\tan A}{1+\sec A} - \frac{\tan A}{1-\sec A} = 2 \csc A$

29. (A) In the given figure, $\triangle ABC$ is a right triangle in which $\angle B = 90^\circ$, $AB = 4$ cm and $BC = 3$ cm. Find the radius of the circle inscribed in the triangle ABC.



OR (B) Prove that : $PM = \frac{1}{2}(PQ + QR + PR)$



30. A solid is in the form of a cylinder with hemispherical ends. The total height of the solid is 20 cm and the diameter of the cylinder is 7 cm. Find the total volume of the solid. (Use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

31. Two dice of different colours are thrown at the same time. Write down all the possible outcomes. What is the probability that :

(i) same number appears on both the dice?

(ii) different number appears on both the dice?

SECTION D

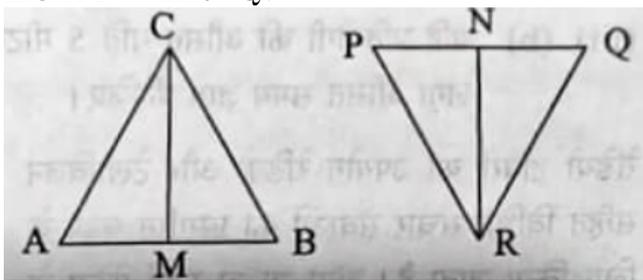
32. Determine graphically, the coordinates of vertices of a triangle whose equations are $2x - 3y + 6 = 0$; $2x + 3y - 18 = 0$ and $x = 0$. Also, find the area of this triangle.

33. (A) A faster train takes one hour less than a slower train for a journey of 200 km. If the speed of the slower train is 10 km/hr less than that of the faster train, find the speeds of the two trains.

OR (B) The sum of areas of two squares is 640 m^2 . If the difference in perimeters is 64 m, find the sides.

34. (A) State and prove Basic Proportionality Theorem.

OR (B) In $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$, CM and RN are medians. Prove $\triangle AMC \sim \triangle PNR$ and $\triangle CMB \sim \triangle RNQ$.

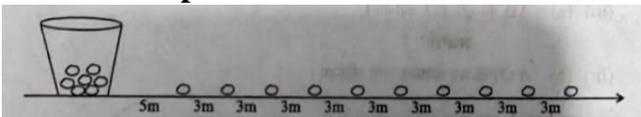


35. The mean of the following frequency distribution is 35. Find the values of x and y, if the sum of frequencies is 25 :

Class	Frequency
0-10	1
10-20	x
20-30	5
30-40	7
40-50	y
50-60	3
60-70	1

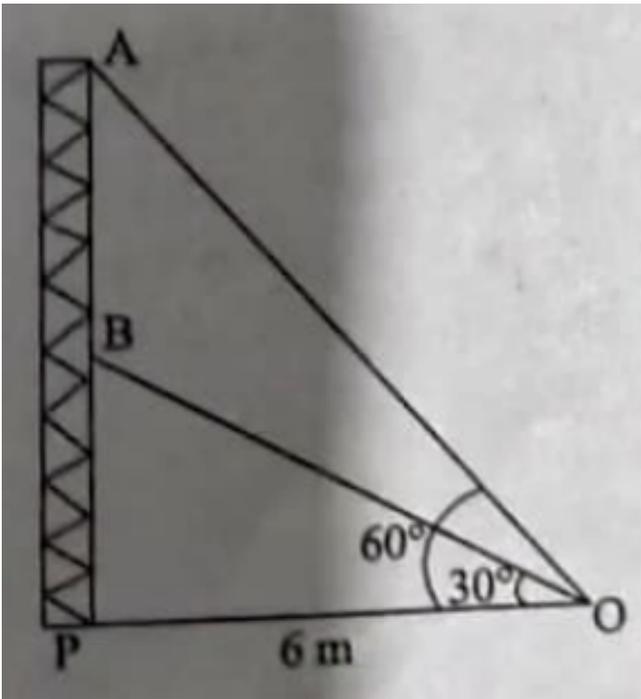
SECTION E

36. In a potato race, a bucket is placed at the starting point, which is 5 m from the first potato. The other potatoes are arranged 3 m apart in a straight line, with a total of 10 potatoes. A competitor starts from the bucket, picks up the nearest potato, runs back to the bucket to drop it in, then returns to pick up the next potato. This process continues until all the potatoes are in the bucket.



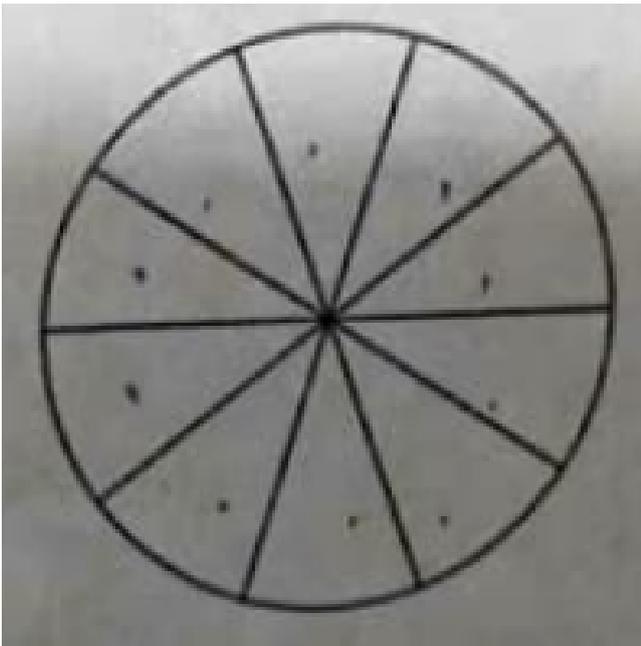
- (i) What is the distance covered to pick up the first potato and drop it in bucket?
- (ii) What is the distance covered to pick up the second potato and drop it in bucket?
- (iii) (a) What is the total distance the competitor has to run? OR
- (iii) (b) If average speed of competitor is 5 m/s, then find the average time taken by competitor to put all the potatoes in the bucket.

37. Radio station tower built in two sections 'A' and 'B'. Tower is supported by wires from a point 'O'. (Assuming standard height/angle data from such figures: Base OP = 36m, $\angle AOP = 30^\circ$, $\angle BOP = 45^\circ$).



- (i) Length of wire from O to top of B.
- (ii) Length of wire from O to top of A.
- (iii) (a) Distance AB. OR
- (iii) (b) Area of $\triangle OPB$.

38. A brooch is crafted from silver wire in the shape of a circle with a diameter of 35 mm. The wire is also used to create 5 diameters, dividing the circle into 10 equal sectors.



- (i) What is the radius of circle?

(ii) What is the circumference of the brooch?

(iii) (a) What is the total length of silver wire required? OR

(iii) (b) What is the area of each sector of the brooch?
