

CUET PG Mass Communication and Journalism - 2025 Question Paper with Solutions

Time Allowed :1 Hour	Maximum Marks :300	Total Questions :75
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General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. The test is of 1 hour duration.
2. The question paper consists of 75 questions. The maximum marks are 300.
3. 4 marks are awarded for every correct answer, and 1 mark is deducted for every wrong answer.

1. Who appoints the Vice-Chairman of NITI Aayog?

- (1) The President of India
- (2) The Prime Minister of India
- (3) The Chief Justice of India
- (4) The Vice President of India

Correct Answer: (2) The Prime Minister of India

Solution: The Vice-Chairman of NITI Aayog is appointed by the Prime Minister of India. NITI Aayog, established in 2015, is a policy think tank of the Government of India that replaced the Planning Commission. It serves as a platform to foster cooperative federalism and supports the Centre and States in the formulation and implementation of policies and programmes.

Quick Tip

Remember, the Vice-Chairman of NITI Aayog is appointed by the Prime Minister, not the President.

2. During which period was the 'Meri Mati Mera Desh' programme held?

- (1) 9-15 January 2023
- (2) 9-15 March 2023
- (3) 9-15 May 2023
- (4) 9-15 August 2023

Correct Answer: (4) 9-15 August 2023

Solution: The 'Meri Mati Mera Desh' programme was held from 9th to 15th August 2023. This initiative was part of the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav celebrations, marking 75 years of India's independence. The programme aimed to honor the sacrifices of freedom fighters and promote patriotism among citizens.

Quick Tip

The 'Meri Mati Mera Desh' programme was part of the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav celebrations, held in August 2023.

3. Which part of the Indian Constitution deals with the Fundamental Rights?

- (1) Part 1
- (2) Part 2
- (3) Part 3
- (4) Part 4

Correct Answer: (3) Part 3

Solution: Part 3 (Articles 12 to 35) of the Indian Constitution deals with Fundamental Rights. These rights are essential for the development of the individual and the protection of human dignity. They are justiciable, meaning individuals can approach the courts if they believe their rights have been violated.

Quick Tip

Part 3 of the Indian Constitution contains the Fundamental Rights, ensuring individual freedoms and justice.

4. Which article of the Indian Constitution abolishes untouchability?

- (1) Article 14
- (2) Article 15
- (3) Article 16
- (4) Article 17

Correct Answer: (4) Article 17

Solution: Article 17 of the Indian Constitution explicitly abolishes the practice of untouchability in any form. It states: "Untouchability is abolished and its practice in any form is forbidden." The enforcement of any disability arising out of untouchability shall be an offence punishable in accordance with law. This provision is a fundamental right under Part III of the Constitution, ensuring equality and social justice.

Quick Tip

Article 17 is a cornerstone in India's fight against caste-based discrimination and upholds the principle of equality.

5. When was the first General Election held in India?

- (1) 1950
- (2) 1951
- (3) 1953
- (4) 1954

Correct Answer: (2) 1951

Solution: India's first General Election was held between 25th October 1951 and 21st February 1952. This monumental event marked the beginning of India's democratic journey post-independence. The elections were conducted in multiple phases across the country, with over 173 million voters participating to elect 489 members to the Lok Sabha. The Indian National Congress, led by Jawaharlal Nehru, emerged victorious in this election.

Quick Tip

The first General Election in India was a massive logistical exercise, setting the foundation for the world's largest democracy.

6. Consider the following statements about the 'Mid-Day Meal' Scheme:

- (A) The Scheme runs under the Ministry of Women and Child Development.
- (B) This Scheme covers students from class 1 to 8.
- (C) The Mid-Day Meal is distributed during vacation also.
- (D) Generally, Mid-Day Meal is distributed on school days.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Solution: The 'Mid-Day Meal' Scheme, now known as PM POSHAN (Pradhan Mantri Poshan Shakti Nirman), is implemented by the Ministry of Education, not the Ministry of Women and Child Development. The scheme provides free cooked meals to children in government and government-aided schools, covering students from class 1 to 8. The meals are generally distributed on school days and are not provided during school vacations. The primary objectives are to improve nutritional status and enhance school attendance.

Quick Tip

Remember, the Mid-Day Meal Scheme is under the Ministry of Education and operates during school days only.

7. Among the following, who have been the Chief Election Commissioners of India?

- (A) Shri Rajiv Kumar
- (B) Shri Sunil Arora
- (C) Shri C.P. Agarwal
- (D) Shri O.P. Rawat

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.

Solution: The correct answer is (A), (B), and (D). Shri Rajiv Kumar, Shri Sunil Arora, and Shri O.P. Rawat have all served as Chief Election Commissioners of India. Shri C.P. Agarwal was not a Chief Election Commissioner.

Quick Tip

Keep track of the current and past Chief Election Commissioners for better understanding of India's electoral system.

8.

Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Person)	List-II (Profession)
(A). Homai Vyarawalla	(I). Author
(B). Nikhat Zareen	(II). Boxer
(C). Sunita Williams	(III). Astronaut
(D). Krishna Sobti	(IV). Photo Journalist

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)

Solution:

Homai Vyarawalla was a famous photojournalist, Nikhat Zareen is a boxer, Sunita Williams is an astronaut, and Krishna Sobti was a renowned author. Therefore, the correct matching is: (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I).

Quick Tip

For match-the-following questions, remember to analyze the person and their achievements in order to make correct associations.

9.

Match List-I with List-II:

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

List-I (Author)	List-II (Book)
(A). Jawaharlal Nehru	(II). Discovery of India
(B). Maulana Abul Kalam Azad	(III). India Wins Freedom
(C). V. S. Naipaul	(I). An Area of Darkness
(D). Arnold J. Toynbee	(IV). A Study of History

(4) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)

Solution:

Jawaharlal Nehru wrote "Discovery of India," Maulana Abul Kalam Azad wrote "India Wins Freedom," V.S. Naipaul authored "An Area of Darkness," and Arnold J. Toynbee wrote "A Study of History." Therefore, the correct matching is:

(A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV).

Quick Tip

For matching authors with their books, consider their most significant works to make the right connections.

10. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Day)	List-II (Date)
(A). Human Rights Day	(III). 10th December
(B). World Population Day	(I). 11th July
(C). World Health Day	(II). 07th April
(D). World Environment Day	(IV). 05th June

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

Correct Answer: (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)

Solution: The correct matching is as follows:

- Human Rights Day is celebrated on 10th December (A)-(III)
- World Population Day is celebrated on 11th July (B)-(I)
- World Health Day is celebrated on 7th April (C)-(II)
- World Environment Day is celebrated on 5th June (D)-(IV)

Quick Tip

For match-the-following questions, familiarize yourself with important global observances and their dates.

11. What was the theme of the 'G20 Summit in India?

- (1) Making the World Together
- (2) One Earth - One Family- One Future
- (3) Eradication of Poverty
- (4) Environmental Conservation

Correct Answer: (2) One Earth - One Family - One Future

Solution:

The theme of the G20 Summit in India was "One Earth - One Family - One Future." This theme emphasized unity, sustainability, and collective action to address global challenges. It also highlighted the importance of cooperation among nations to build a better, more inclusive, and sustainable world for future generations.

Quick Tip

The theme of international summits often reflects global priorities. For the G20, it was about unity and shared global responsibility.

12. IMEC stands for:

- (1) India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor
- (2) Information Message for East European Economic Corridor
- (3) International Middle East Economic Essential Corridor
- (4) Indian Middle East European Entertainment Corridor

Correct Answer: (1) India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor

Solution:

IMEC stands for the India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor, a strategic initiative aimed at enhancing economic cooperation and trade between India, the Middle East, and Europe. This corridor focuses on improving connectivity and boosting economic growth in the region by developing infrastructure, such as transport and energy linkages.

Quick Tip

IMEC is part of a broader regional cooperation effort, focusing on infrastructure development and economic ties.

13. The headquarters of IMF is situated in:

- (1) Vienna
- (2) Washington DC
- (3) Tokyo
- (4) Boston

Correct Answer: (2) Washington DC

Solution:

The headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is situated in Washington, D.C., United States. The IMF is an international financial institution that aims to promote global

monetary cooperation, secure financial stability, facilitate international trade, promote high employment and sustainable economic growth, and reduce poverty around the world.

Quick Tip

The IMF's headquarters is in Washington, D.C., which is the global center of international financial institutions.

14. Who is the current Secretary General of the United Nations?

- (1) Ban Ki Moon
- (2) Antonio Guterres
- (3) David Cameron
- (4) AS Banga

Correct Answer: (2) Antonio Guterres

Solution:

The current Secretary General of the United Nations is Antonio Guterres. He took office on January 1, 2017. Guterres, a former Prime Minister of Portugal, is the 9th person to hold this position, succeeding Ban Ki-moon. His tenure has focused on promoting peace, human rights, and sustainable development.

Quick Tip

Antonio Guterres has been the Secretary General of the United Nations since 2017 and has focused on global peace and development.

15. Global Competitiveness Report is published by:

- (1) World Bank
- (2) International Monetary Fund
- (3) World Economic Forum
- (4) Asian Development Bank

Correct Answer: (3) World Economic Forum

Solution:

The Global Competitiveness Report is published annually by the World Economic Forum (WEF). This report assesses the competitiveness of countries based on factors like economic performance, innovation capability, infrastructure, and institutions, offering valuable insights into the global economic landscape.

16. Identify the correct chronological order of these events from the beginning:

- (A) Vietnam War
- (B) Soviet-Afghan War

- (C) Iran-Iraq War
- (D) Bangladesh Liberation War

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (D), (B), (C).
- (2) (A), (B), (C), (D).
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C).
- (4) (C), (B), (D), (A).

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (D), (B), (C).

Solution: The correct chronological order of events is as follows:

- (A) Vietnam War (1955–1975)
- (D) Bangladesh Liberation War (1971)
- (B) Soviet-Afghan War (1979–1989)
- (C) Iran-Iraq War (1980–1988)

Therefore, the correct answer is (A), (D), (B), (C).

Quick Tip

When asked to arrange events in chronological order, make sure to focus on the years of occurrence and establish the timeline accordingly.

17. Which of the following films have won the best film award at the Dadasaheb Phalke International Film Festival?

- (A) The Kashmir Files
- (B) Pushpa The Rise
- (C) Tanhaji
- (D) Shershaah

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.

Solution:

The correct answer is (A), (B), and (D). These films won the best film award at the Dadasaheb Phalke International Film Festival. "The Kashmir Files," "Pushpa The Rise," and "Shershaah" were recognized for their excellence in various categories.

Quick Tip

The Dadasaheb Phalke International Film Festival recognizes outstanding performances and films from the Indian film industry each year.

18. Who among the following are not associated with Lawn Tennis?

- (A) Chris Evert Lloyd
- (B) Jimmy Connors
- (C) Tiger Woods
- (D) Michael Schumacher

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C) and (D) only.
- (2) (A) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (4) (B) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (1) (C) and (D) only.

Solution:

Tiger Woods (C) is associated with golf, and Michael Schumacher (D) is associated with Formula 1 racing, not lawn tennis. Therefore, the correct answer is (C) and (D).

Quick Tip

When asked to identify who is not associated with a sport, consider the primary sports that the individual is known for.

19. Which of these countries have won the ODI World Cup more than once

- (A) England
- (B) India
- (C) Australia
- (D) West Indies

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Solution: The ODI World Cup has been won more than once by the following countries:

- India: Won in 1983 and 2011.
- Australia: Won in 1987, 1999, 2003, 2007.
- West Indies: Won in 1975 and 1979.

England won the World Cup only once, in 2019, so the correct answer is (B), (C) and (D) only.

Quick Tip

When asked about World Cup victories, remember the number of wins for each country and their respective years.

20. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Newspaper)	List-II (Country)
(A). Financial Times	(IV). UK
(B). Dawn	(II). Pakistan
(C). People's Daily	(III). China
(D). The Times of India	(I). India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)

Solution:

The correct matching is:

- (A) Financial Times is from the UK.
- (B) Dawn is from Pakistan.
- (C) People's Daily is from China.
- (D) The Times of India is from India.

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I).

Quick Tip

For matching newspapers with their countries, focus on the most recognized newspapers from each country.

21. What is the primary focus of the Aditya L-1 Satellite mission by ISRO?

- (1) Studying Earth's Atmosphere
- (2) Studying the South Pole of the Moon
- (3) Exploring Mars
- (4) Comprehensive Study of the Sun

Correct Answer: (4) Comprehensive Study of the Sun

Solution:

The Aditya L-1 mission by ISRO is primarily focused on the comprehensive study of the Sun, particularly its outermost layer, the corona. The satellite aims to explore solar activities and their impact on space weather, which can affect satellite communications and navigation systems.

tems on Earth.

Quick Tip

The Aditya L-1 mission will provide valuable insights into solar phenomena, contributing to our understanding of space weather.

22. The Rupee symbol is based on:

- (1) Roman & Devanagari Script
- (2) Persian & Devanagari Script
- (3) Greek & Devanagari Script
- (4) Roman & Greek Script

Correct Answer: (2) Persian & Devanagari Script

Solution:

The Rupee symbol (₹) is based on a combination of Persian and Devanagari scripts. The symbol combines the letter "R" from the Roman alphabet with the Devanagari letter "र" (Ra), representing India's cultural and historical ties. The symbol was officially adopted in 2010.

Quick Tip

The Rupee symbol combines the letters from both Persian and Devanagari scripts, reflecting India's cultural diversity.

23. Identify the correct chronological order of Bharat Ratna recipients from the beginning.

- (A) Mother Theresa
- (B) C.V. Raman
- (C) Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam
- (D) Dr. Rajendra Prasad

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (2) (B), (D), (A), (C)
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)
- (4) (C), (B), (D), (A)

Correct Answer: (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)

Solution:

The correct chronological order of Bharat Ratna recipients is:

- (B) C.V. Raman (1963)
- (A) Mother Theresa (1980)

- (D) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (1962)
- (C) Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam (2001)

Thus, the correct answer is (B), (A), (D), (C).

Quick Tip

When arranging Bharat Ratna recipients chronologically, focus on the year of the award given to the individual.

24. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Film)	List-II (Director)
(A). Fandry	(III). Nagraj Manjule
(B). Kaala	(I). Pa Ranjit
(C). Karnan	(IV). Mari Selvaraj
(D). Jai Bhim	(II). TJ Gnanavel

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)

Solution: The correct matching is:

- (A) Fandry is directed by Nagraj Manjule (III).
- (B) Kaala is directed by Pa Ranjit (I).
- (C) Karnan is directed by Mari Selvaraj (IV).
- (D) Jai Bhim is directed by TJ Gnanavel (II).

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II).

Quick Tip

For match-the-following questions, focus on well-known films and their directors to make the correct associations.

25. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Sports)	List-II (Sports Person)
(A). Boxing	(III). Mary Kom
(B). Football	(I). Sunil Chhetri
(C). Weightlifting	(II). Mirabai Chanu
(D). Hockey	(IV). Manpreet Singh

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

Solution: The correct matching is:

- (A) Boxing is associated with Mary Kom (III).
- (B) Football is associated with Sunil Chhetri (I).
- (C) Weightlifting is associated with Mirabai Chanu (II).
- (D) Hockey is associated with Manpreet Singh (IV).

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV).

Quick Tip

For match-the-following questions, focus on associating sports with their most well-known athletes.

26. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Sportsperson)	List-II (Sports)
(A). Sandesh Jhingan	(IV). Football
(B). Vinesh Phogat	(I). Wrestling
(C). Kishor Jena	(II). Javelin Throw
(D). Dilip Tirkey	(III). Hockey

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

Solution: The correct matching is:

- (A) Sandesh Jhingan is associated with Football (IV).
- (B) Vinesh Phogat is associated with Wrestling (I).
- (C) Kishor Jena is associated with Javelin Throw (II).
- (D) Dilip Tirkey is associated with Hockey (III).

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III).

Quick Tip

For match-the-following questions involving sportspeople, focus on their most recognized sport to make the right connection.

27. Madhubani Art is a tradition of region.

- (1) Vidarbha
- (2) Awadh
- (3) Mithila
- (4) Konkan

Correct Answer: (3) Mithila

Solution:

Madhubani Art, also known as Mithila painting, is a traditional art form from the Mithila region of Bihar, India. It is known for its intricate patterns and vibrant colors, often depicting folklore, nature, and Hindu deities.

Quick Tip

Madhubani Art originates from the Mithila region, known for its distinct style and vibrant colors.

28. Who moved the 'objective resolution that was later adopted as the Preamble of the Constitution of India?

- (1) Dr. Rajendra Prasad
- (2) J. B. Kriplani
- (3) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (4) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

Correct Answer: (3) Jawaharlal Nehru

Solution: The 'Objective Resolution' was moved by Jawaharlal Nehru on December 13, 1946, in the Constituent Assembly of India. This resolution laid down the foundational principles that were later incorporated in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution.

Quick Tip

The 'Objective Resolution' moved by Nehru paved the way for the shaping of India's constitutional framework.

29. In which period, expansion of agricultural land took place on the largest scale?

- (1) Mughal Age
- (2) Mauryan Age
- (3) Gupta Age
- (4) Post Mauryan Age

Correct Answer: (1) Mughal Age

Solution: The Mughal Age witnessed the largest expansion of agricultural land in Indian history. The Mughal rulers implemented significant reforms that increased the area under cultivation, with a focus on improving irrigation and land revenue systems.

Quick Tip

The Mughal era was marked by extensive agricultural expansion, with reforms enhancing productivity and cultivation.

30. Who said "Satyameva Jayate" first?

- (1) Pt. Deendayal Upadhyaya
- (2) Pt. Madan Mohan Malviya
- (3) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru
- (4) Pt. Ravi Shankar

Correct Answer: (3) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru

Solution: The phrase "Satyameva Jayate," meaning "Truth alone triumphs," was first said by Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru. It was later adopted as the national motto of India and is inscribed on the Indian national emblem.

Quick Tip

"Satyameva Jayate" is a powerful motto of India, signifying the supremacy of truth over falsehood.

31. Who wrote 'A Passage to India'?

- (1) E.M. Forster
- (2) Rudyard Kipling
- (3) Rabindranath Tagore
- (4) Salman Rushdie

Correct Answer: (1) E.M. Forster

Solution:

'A Passage to India' is a novel written by E.M. Forster, first published in 1924. The novel is set against the backdrop of British colonial rule in India and explores themes of race, politics, and cultural conflict.

Quick Tip

E.M. Forster's "A Passage to India" is one of the most famous works of British literature, offering deep insights into British-Indian relations.

32. Who was the first Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of India?

- (1) H.J. Kania
- (2) Sukumar Sen
- (3) Y.V. Chandrachud

(4) Leila Seth

Correct Answer: (1) H.J. Kania

Solution:

H.J. Kania was the first Chief Justice of India. He took office on 26th January 1950, when the Supreme Court of India was established. He served as Chief Justice until 1951.

Quick Tip

H.J. Kania was the first Chief Justice of India, serving during the initial years of the Supreme Court's existence.

33. Who was the founder of 'Varkari Tradition in Maharashtra?

- (1) Tukaram
- (2) Ramdas
- (3) Dnyaneshwar
- (4) Eknath

Correct Answer: (3) Dnyaneshwar

Solution:

Dnyaneshwar, a 13th-century saint and philosopher, is considered the founder of the 'Varkari' tradition in Maharashtra. His teachings, especially the commentary on the Bhagavad Gita, greatly influenced the Bhakti movement in Maharashtra.

Quick Tip

The Varkari tradition is a spiritual movement in Maharashtra, emphasizing devotion to Lord Vithoba and the teachings of saints like Dnyaneshwar.

34. Who was the founder of Gadar Party in 1913 at San Francisco?

- (1) Ras Bihari Bose
- (2) Lala Hardayal
- (3) S. S. Bhakna
- (4) S. C. Bose

Correct Answer: (2) Lala Hardayal

Solution:

Lala Hardayal was the founder of the Gadar Party in 1913, which was established in San Francisco. The Gadar Party was an Indian revolutionary organization aimed at overthrowing British colonial rule in India.

Quick Tip

Lala Hardayal's leadership in the Gadar Party was instrumental in organizing Indian expatriates to fight against British colonialism.

35. Which one of the following newspaper was edited by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar?

- (1) Nav Jeevan
- (2) Young India
- (3) Mooknayak
- (4) Harijan

Correct Answer: (4) Harijan

Solution:

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar edited the newspaper *Harijan*, which he used as a platform to promote the rights of Dalits and to challenge the caste system in India. *Harijan* was published by Ambedkar to further the social reforms he championed.

Quick Tip

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's *Harijan* played a key role in spreading his ideas about social justice and the upliftment of Dalits.

36. Identify the correct sequence of the following newspapers from starting.

- (A) The Indian Gazette
- (B) Kesari
- (C) Navjivan
- (D) Mirat-ul-akhbar

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (D), (B), (C).
- (2) (A), (C), (B), (D).
- (3) (A), (B), (C), (D).
- (4) (C), (A), (D), (B).

Correct Answer: (3) (A), (B), (C), (D).

Solution: The correct sequence of the newspapers is:

- (A) The Indian Gazette, the earliest of the listed newspapers.
- (B) Kesari, established by Lokmanya Tilak.
- (C) Navjivan, edited by Mahatma Gandhi.
- (D) Mirat-ul-akhbar, founded by Siraj-ud-Din Ali Khan.

Thus, the correct sequence is (A), (B), (C), (D).

Quick Tip

When identifying the sequence of historical newspapers, consider the historical context and the figures involved in their publication.

37. Arrange these events in correct chronological order from the beginning:

- (A) Third Battle of Panipat
- (B) Coronation of Shivaji
- (C) Death of Aurangzeb
- (D) Birth of Mirza Ghalib

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (B), (C), (A), (D)
- (2) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)
- (4) (C), (B), (D), (A)

Correct Answer: (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)

Solution: The correct chronological order of the events is:

- (B) Coronation of Shivaji (1674)
- (A) Third Battle of Panipat (1761)
- (D) Birth of Mirza Ghalib (1797)
- (C) Death of Aurangzeb (1707)

Thus, the correct answer is (B), (A), (D), (C).

Quick Tip

When arranging historical events in chronological order, ensure you focus on key dates related to the figures and events involved.

38. Identify the correct sequence in chronological order from the beginning:

- (A) Rigveda
- (B) Harshcharita
- (C) Ain-e-Akbari
- (D) Godan

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (2) (A), (B), (D), (C)
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)
- (4) (C), (B), (D), (A)

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)

Solution: The correct chronological sequence is:

- (A) Rigveda (circa 1500 BCE)
- (B) Harshcharita (circa 7th century CE)
- (C) Ain-e-Akbari (1590s)
- (D) Godan (1936)

Thus, the correct answer is (A), (B), (C), (D).

Quick Tip

For chronological order questions, focus on understanding the time period associated with each work or event to arrange them accurately.

39. Which of the following PSU Companies are Navratna?

- (A) SAIL
- (B) SJVNL
- (C) Rashtriya Ispat Nigam Ltd.
- (D) NMDC

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A) and (D) only.
- (4) (B) and (C) only.

Correct Answer: (3) (A) and (D) only.

Solution:

SAIL (Steel Authority of India) and NMDC (National Mineral Development Corporation) are classified as Navratna PSU companies. These companies have been granted enhanced powers to take investment decisions, enabling them to function independently.

Quick Tip

Navratna status is awarded to select PSUs in India that meet certain criteria, allowing them to make strategic decisions autonomously.

40. Which of these books are not written by Munshi Premchand?

- (A) Gora
- (B) Gaban
- (C) Chitra
- (D) Mahabhoj

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (4) (A), (C) and (D) only.

Solution:

Munshi Premchand wrote the novels *Gora* and *Gaban*. However, *Chitra* and *Mahabhoj* were not written by him. *Chitra* was written by Rabindranath Tagore, and *Mahabhoj* was written by Dharamvir Bharati.

Thus, the correct answer is (A), (C), and (D) only.

Quick Tip

To identify authorship, make sure to check the style and themes of the writer and their most famous works.

41. Which of these movies were not directed by Shyam Benegal?

- (A) Nishant
- (B) Mandi
- (C) Katha
- (D) Bhuvan Shome

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) and (B) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (4) (C) and (D) only.

Solution:

Shyam Benegal directed *Nishant*, *Mandi*, and *Bhuvan Shome*, but he did not direct *Katha*. *Katha* was directed by Subhash Ghai.

Thus, the correct answer is (C) and (D) only.

Quick Tip

Shyam Benegal is known for his contributions to Indian parallel cinema. Check the director's filmography to identify their works.

42. Which of these monuments are not located in Delhi?

- (A) Bibi-Ka-Maqbara
- (B) Safdarjung's Tomb
- (C) Charminar
- (D) Hawa Mahal

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (C) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (C) and (D) only.

Solution: - *Bibi-Ka-Maqbara* is located in Aurangabad, Maharashtra.

- *Charminar* is located in Hyderabad, Telangana.

- *Hawa Mahal* is located in Jaipur, Rajasthan.

- *Safdarjung's Tomb* is located in Delhi.

Thus, the correct answer is (A), (C), and (D) only.

Quick Tip

When identifying the location of monuments, familiarize yourself with their architectural style and the region they are famous for.

43. are musical messages used around a brand.

- (1) Logo
- (2) Symbol
- (3) Jingle
- (4) Tagline

Correct Answer: (3) Jingle

Solution:

A jingle is a short, catchy tune or musical message used for advertising and branding purposes.

Jingles are designed to be memorable and help reinforce a brand's identity through music.

Quick Tip

Jingles are often used in advertisements to create a lasting impression through sound and music.

44. Which of the following is not an example of Generative AI?

- (1) ChatGPT
- (2) Siri
- (3) PNG
- (4) DALL-E

Correct Answer: (3) PNG

Solution:

PNG is a file format used for storing images, not an example of Generative AI. ChatGPT and DALL-E are both examples of Generative AI, as they generate content based on input data. Siri, while an AI system, is more focused on voice assistance rather than content generation.

Quick Tip

Generative AI refers to AI that can generate new content, such as text, images, or music, based on input data.

45. Which one of these is only a sound editing software?

- (1) Pro Tools
- (2) Vegas
- (3) FCP
- (4) Premiere Pro

Correct Answer: (1) Pro Tools

Solution:

Pro Tools is a professional sound editing and music production software, primarily used for audio recording, editing, and mixing. Other software like Vegas, FCP (Final Cut Pro), and Premiere Pro are more focused on video editing, though they may have sound editing capabilities.

Quick Tip

Pro Tools is widely used in the music and film industry for high-quality sound editing and mixing.

46. Who coined the term 'Cinematograph'?

- (1) Lumiere Brothers
- (2) D.W. Griffith
- (3) T.A. Edison
- (4) Dziga Vertov

Correct Answer: (1) Lumiere Brothers

Solution:

The term 'Cinematograph' was coined by the Lumiere Brothers, who are credited with inventing the motion picture camera. The device they created allowed for the projection of moving pictures, marking the birth of cinema as we know it today.

Quick Tip

The Lumiere Brothers were pioneers in early cinema, and their invention of the Cinematograph revolutionized the film industry.

47. Identify the correct sequence of video editing workflow:

- (A) Logging of Footage
- (B) Review
- (C) Rough Cut
- (D) Final Cut

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (2) (A), (B), (D), (C)
- (3) (A), (D), (B), (C)
- (4) (A), (C), (D), (B)

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)

Solution: The correct sequence of the video editing workflow is:

- (A) Logging of Footage: Importing and organizing all video material.
- (B) Review: Reviewing the footage to decide what will be included.
- (C) Rough Cut: Assembling the initial version of the video.
- (D) Final Cut: The polished final version of the video.

Thus, the correct answer is (A), (B), (C), (D).

Quick Tip

Video editing follows a systematic workflow, from logging footage to the final cut, ensuring the editing process is smooth and organized.

48. Identify the correct chronological order of the establishment of these companies from the beginning:

- (A) Facebook
- (B) Twitter
- (C) Google
- (D) Apple

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (2) (A), (B), (D), (C)
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C)
- (4) (D), (C), (A), (B)

Correct Answer: (4) (D), (C), (A), (B)

Solution: The correct chronological order of establishment is:

- (D) Apple: Founded in 1976.
- (C) Google: Founded in 1998.
- (A) Facebook: Founded in 2004.
- (B) Twitter: Founded in 2006.

Thus, the correct answer is (D), (C), (A), (B).

Quick Tip

When asked about the chronological order of companies, always check the founding year of each company.

49. Which of these formats are associated with Radio?

- (A) Interview
- (B) Phone-in
- (C) AV
- (D) News Bulletin

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) only.
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) only.

Correct Answer: (1) (A), (B) and (D) only.

Solution: The formats associated with Radio are:

- (A) Interview
- (B) Phone-in
- (D) News Bulletin

AV (C) is typically associated with video, not radio.

Thus, the correct answer is (A), (B) and (D) only.

Quick Tip

In radio broadcasting, common formats include interviews, phone-ins, and news bulletins, which engage listeners interactively.

50. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Software)	List-II (Application)
(A). Premiere Pro	(IV). Video Editing
(B). Audacity	(I). Audio Editing
(C). Photoshop	(III). Image Editing
(D). After Effects	(II). Motion Graphics

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)

Solution: The correct matching is:

- (A) Premiere Pro is used for video editing (IV).
- (B) Audacity is used for audio editing (I).
- (C) Photoshop is used for image editing (III).
- (D) After Effects is used for motion graphics (II).

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II).

Quick Tip

Knowing the primary use of software helps when matching tools to their respective applications.

51. Which of the following was the last film of Satyajit Ray?

- (1) Pather Panchali
- (2) Apur Sansar
- (3) Sadgati
- (4) Agantuk

Correct Answer: (4) Agantuk

Solution:

Agantuk (1991) was the last film directed by Satyajit Ray before his death. It was a thoughtful exploration of human relationships, social structures, and the idea of home. The film reflects Ray's mature filmmaking style and profound storytelling.

Quick Tip

Satyajit Ray's *Agantuk* was his final work and a poignant conclusion to his distinguished career in filmmaking.

52. Who is considered to be the 'Father of Public Relations'?

- (1) Thomas Jefferson
- (2) Edward Bernays
- (3) Sigmund Freud
- (4) Ogilvy

Correct Answer: (2) Edward Bernays

Solution:

Edward Bernays is widely regarded as the 'Father of Public Relations'. He was an influential figure in the development of public relations as a professional field and pioneered many of its techniques. Bernays' work emphasized the psychological aspects of persuasion and manipulation of public opinion.

Quick Tip

Edward Bernays is a key figure in public relations, known for applying psychology and media to influence public opinion.

53. 'Lavani' is a folk dance of which Indian state?

- (1) Maharashtra
- (2) Gujarat
- (3) Haryana
- (4) Karnataka

Correct Answer: (1) Maharashtra

Solution:

Lavani is a traditional folk dance form from Maharashtra, known for its energetic tempo and powerful rhythm. It is typically performed to the beats of the dholki and is often accompanied by songs that express emotions, social issues, and stories from mythology.

Quick Tip

Lavani is an iconic dance form from Maharashtra, often performed during cultural celebrations and festivals.

54. Among the following Hindi newspapers, which was published first?

- (1) Samvad Kaumudi
- (2) Udant Martand
- (3) Kesari
- (4) Pratap

Correct Answer: (2) Udant Martand

Solution:

Udant Martand, published in 1826, was the first Hindi newspaper. It is often referred to as the first newspaper in Hindi. It was founded by the renowned social reformer and journalist, Pt. Jugal Kishore Shukla.

Quick Tip

Udant Martand holds the distinction of being the first Hindi newspaper, marking a milestone in Indian journalism.

55. Which amongst these is not an element of a newspaper?

- (1) Headline
- (2) Byline
- (3) Lead
- (4) Package

Correct Answer: (4) Package

Solution:

The elements of a newspaper include the headline, byline, and lead. These elements are key to structuring the content of an article. However, a "Package" refers to a collection of related articles or multimedia content, not a standard element of a single newspaper article.

Thus, the correct answer is (4) Package.

Quick Tip

In newspapers, the headline, byline, and lead are essential components for structuring an article, while a package refers to grouped content.

56. Who propounded the Two Step-Flow Theory of Communication?

- (1) Katz and Lazarsfeld
- (2) Shannon and Weaver
- (3) Wilbur Schramm
- (4) Marshal McLuhan

Correct Answer: (1) Katz and Lazarsfeld

Solution:

The Two Step-Flow Theory of Communication was propounded by Paul Lazarsfeld and Elihu Katz. This theory suggests that information flows from mass media to opinion leaders, and then to the broader public. It emphasizes the influence of interpersonal communication in shaping public opinion.

Thus, the correct answer is (1) Katz and Lazarsfeld.

Quick Tip

The Two Step-Flow Theory highlights the role of opinion leaders in the dissemination of information from mass media to the general public.

57. Identify the correct chronology of the following films of Shyam Benegal from the beginning.

- (A) Bhumika
- (B) Manthan
- (C) Ankur
- (D) Zubeidaa

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (2) (A), (B), (D), (C)

- (3) (C), (B), (A), (D)
(4) (C), (B), (D), (A)

Correct Answer: (3) (C), (B), (A), (D)

Solution:

The correct chronological order of the films of Shyam Benegal is:

- (C) Ankur (1974)
- (B) Manthan (1976)
- (A) Bhumika (1977)
- (D) Zubeidaa (2001)

Thus, the correct answer is (C), (B), (A), (D).

Quick Tip

For chronology questions, always verify the release years of the films to ensure the correct order.

58. Identify the correct chronological order of these incidents from the beginning:

- (A) First TV Broadcast in India
(B) Launch of Vividh Bharati
(C) SITE Project
(D) Krishi Darshan

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (D), (C)
(2) (A), (B), (C), (D)
(3) (B), (A), (D), (C)
(4) (B), (A), (C), (D)

Correct Answer: (4) (B), (A), (C), (D)

Solution:

The correct chronological order of the incidents is:

- (B) Launch of Vividh Bharati (1957)
- (A) First TV Broadcast in India (1959)
- (C) SITE Project (1976)
- (D) Krishi Darshan (1967)

Thus, the correct answer is (B), (A), (C), (D).

Quick Tip

For chronological order questions, check the exact years of significant milestones, especially in media and broadcasting history.

59. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Organisation)	List-II (Establishment Year)
(A). Films Division	(I). 1919
(B). NFDC	(II). 1959
(C). Photos Division	(III). 1975
(D). Press Information Bureau	(IV). 1948

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)

Correct Answer: (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

Solution:

The correct matching is:

- (A) Films Division was established in 1919.
- (B) NFDC was established in 1959.
- (C) Photos Division was established in 1975.
- (D) Press Information Bureau was established in 1948.

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV).

Quick Tip

When matching organisations to their establishment years, verify the historical timeline of Indian media institutions.

60. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Radio Station)	List-II (Frequency)
(A). FM Rainbow	(I). 106.4 Mhz
(B). FM Gold	(II). 93.5 Mhz
(C). Radio Mirchi	(III). 102.6 Mhz
(D). Red FM	(IV). 98.3 Mhz

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

(4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

Correct Answer: (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

Solution: The correct matching is:

- (A) FM Rainbow has the frequency of 106.4 Mhz (I).
- (B) FM Gold has the frequency of 93.5 Mhz (III).
- (C) Radio Mirchi has the frequency of 102.6 Mhz (II).
- (D) Red FM has the frequency of 98.3 Mhz (IV).

Thus, the correct answer is (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV).

Quick Tip

Radio frequencies are specific to each station and can vary based on the region and the station's broadcast range.

61. In which state the Durgavati Tiger Reserve is located?

- (1) Madhya Pradesh
- (2) Uttar Pradesh
- (3) Himachal Pradesh
- (4) Andhra Pradesh

Correct Answer: (1) Madhya Pradesh

Solution:

The Durgavati Tiger Reserve is located in Madhya Pradesh, India. It is part of the state's efforts to preserve the tiger population and natural habitats in the region.

Quick Tip

India is home to several tiger reserves, many of which are located in Madhya Pradesh, including the Durgavati Tiger Reserve.

62. 'Just Stop Oil' is a group of climate activists based in

- (1) Germany
- (2) UK
- (3) USA
- (4) Italy

Correct Answer: (2) UK

Solution:

'Just Stop Oil' is a climate activist group based in the United Kingdom. The group focuses on protesting the use of fossil fuels and advocates for the cessation of oil extraction.

Quick Tip

‘Just Stop Oil’ is known for organizing high-profile protests to raise awareness about climate change and the environmental impact of fossil fuels.

63. Which one of the following country is not a member of SAARC?

- (1) Afghanistan
- (2) Maldives
- (3) China
- (4) Nepal

Correct Answer: (3) China

Solution:

China is not a member of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC). The member countries of SAARC include Afghanistan, Maldives, Nepal, and others from the South Asian region, but China is an observer state.

Quick Tip

SAARC is a regional cooperation organization in South Asia, and China, while having ties with the region, is not a full member.

64. The term ‘Semiology’ was coined by

- (1) Ferdinand De Saussure
- (2) Roland Barthes
- (3) Noam Chomsky
- (4) Louis Althusser

Correct Answer: (1) Ferdinand De Saussure

Solution:

The term ‘Semiology’ was coined by Ferdinand De Saussure, a Swiss linguist, in the early 20th century. He introduced it as the study of signs and symbols and their use or interpretation in communication.

Quick Tip

Semiology, as defined by Saussure, is a field that examines the relationship between signs and their meanings in various forms of communication.

65. The concentration of increasing numbers of media businesses in the hands of a few large companies, is known as

- (1) Monopoly
- (2) Duopoly
- (3) Oligopoly
- (4) McDonaldization

Correct Answer: (3) Oligopoly

Solution:

An oligopoly is a market structure in which a few large companies dominate the industry, limiting competition. In media, this term refers to the concentration of media businesses into the hands of a small number of large corporations, leading to reduced diversity in media ownership.

Quick Tip

Oligopolies often result in limited consumer choices and a high degree of market control by a few players.

66. In which year the Satellite Instructional Television Experiment launched for educational promotion purposes?

- (1) 1973
- (2) 1975
- (3) 1977
- (4) 1980

Correct Answer: (2) 1975

Solution:

The Satellite Instructional Television Experiment (SITE) was launched in 1975 in India. It was the world's first experiment of using satellite technology for educational purposes, aiming to provide educational content to rural and remote areas.

Quick Tip

SITE was a pioneering initiative that used satellite technology to broadcast educational programs to rural areas, marking a significant step in the use of technology for educational purposes.

67. Which amongst these is not a print journalism professional?

- (1) Editor
- (2) Reporter
- (3) Columnist

(4) Producer

Correct Answer: (4) Producer

Solution:

In print journalism, the main professionals include the editor, reporter, and columnist. A producer is typically associated with broadcast journalism or digital media rather than print journalism.

Thus, the correct answer is (4) Producer.

Quick Tip

In print journalism, professionals focus on writing, editing, and reporting, while production roles are more common in broadcasting and digital media.

68. Gutter Press is a generic term to describe

- (1) Tabloid newspapers
- (2) Regional newspapers
- (3) Weekly newspapers
- (4) Vernacular newspapers

Correct Answer: (1) Tabloid newspapers

Solution:

The term "Gutter Press" refers to tabloid newspapers known for sensationalism and often focusing on scandalous or lurid stories. These newspapers are typically considered to have low journalistic standards.

Thus, the correct answer is (1) Tabloid newspapers.

Quick Tip

Gutter Press is often associated with sensationalist journalism and scandal-driven content, usually found in tabloid publications.

69. Which of the following is the Prasar Bharati's OTT Platform?

- (1) Netflix
- (2) Waves
- (3) Doordarshan OTT
- (4) Hotstar

Correct Answer: (3) Doordarshan OTT

Solution:

Prasar Bharati's official OTT platform is Doordarshan OTT, which allows users to stream content from Doordarshan and All India Radio. Netflix and Hotstar are private streaming platforms, while Waves is not related to Prasar Bharati.

Thus, the correct answer is (3) Doordarshan OTT.

Quick Tip

Doordarshan OTT is the official streaming platform of Prasar Bharati, offering content from India's public broadcasters.

70. Who received Bharat Ratna in the year 2024?

- (1) Shri Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- (2) Shri Karpoori Thakur
- (3) Shri Nanaji Deshmukh
- (4) Shri Bhupen Hazarika

Correct Answer: (3) Shri Nanaji Deshmukh

Solution:

Shri Nanaji Deshmukh was posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna in 2024. He was a social activist who dedicated his life to rural development and served as a mentor to many in the fields of education and social reform.

Thus, the correct answer is (3) Shri Nanaji Deshmukh.

Quick Tip

The Bharat Ratna, India's highest civilian award, is often conferred posthumously to individuals who have made significant contributions to the nation.

71. Which of the following software is well known for layer-based design?

- (1) Corel Draw
- (2) InDesign
- (3) Photoshop
- (4) MS Office

Correct Answer: (3) Photoshop

Solution:

Photoshop is well-known for its layer-based design, where multiple layers of images, text, and other elements can be edited independently. This feature makes it one of the most powerful tools for graphic design and image manipulation.

Thus, the correct answer is (3) Photoshop.

Quick Tip

Photoshop's layer-based design allows for non-destructive editing, making it easier to modify individual elements of a design without affecting others.

72. Which of the following is the Govt. of India Scheme for health related benefits:

- (1) MNREGA
- (2) PM-JAY
- (3) Indira Awas Yojana
- (4) Jan-Dhan Yojana

Correct Answer: (2) PM-JAY

Solution:

PM-JAY (Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana) is a government health scheme that provides health insurance to the underprivileged sections of society. It aims to offer free access to health-care services and treatment, reducing the financial burden on the poor.

Thus, the correct answer is (2) PM-JAY.

Quick Tip

PM-JAY is a part of India's efforts to provide affordable healthcare services to its population, especially the economically disadvantaged.

73. Who won the World Chess Championship in 2024?

- (1) R. Praggnanandha
- (2) D. Gukesh
- (3) Anatoly Karpov
- (4) G. Bhunesh

Correct Answer: (1) R. Praggnanandha

Solution:

R. Praggnanandha won the World Chess Championship in 2024. He is a rising star in the world of chess, known for his exceptional skills and rapid progress in international chess tournaments.

Thus, the correct answer is (1) R. Praggnanandha.

Quick Tip

Keep an eye on emerging chess talents, as many young players like R. Praggnanandha are quickly rising to the top of the global rankings.

74. Which one of the following software is used to edit videos?

- (1) Adobe Photoshop
- (2) Corel Draw
- (3) Adobe Premier Pro
- (4) Quark XPress

Correct Answer: (3) Adobe Premier Pro

Solution:

Adobe Premier Pro is a professional video editing software widely used for editing and producing high-quality videos. It offers a range of tools for editing, color correction, and adding effects to video projects.

Thus, the correct answer is (3) Adobe Premier Pro.

Quick Tip

Adobe Premiere Pro is one of the most popular software for video editing due to its extensive features and compatibility with other Adobe products.

75. Arrange the below-mentioned Paramveer Chakra Awardees in the correct chronological order (from earliest to current):

- (A) Capt. Vikram Batra
- (B) Maj. Somnath Sharma
- (C) Maj. Dhan Singh Thapa
- (D) Flying Officer Nirmaljit Singh Sekhon

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (B), (C), (D), (A)
- (2) (D), (C), (A), (B)
- (3) (B), (C), (A), (D)
- (4) (D), (C), (B), (A)

Correct Answer: (3) (B), (C), (A), (D)

Solution: The correct chronological order of Paramveer Chakra awardees is:

- (B) Maj. Somnath Sharma (1947)
- (C) Maj. Dhan Singh Thapa (1962)

- (A) Capt. Vikram Batra (1999)
- (D) Flying Officer Nirmaljit Singh Sekhon (1971)

Thus, the correct answer is (B), (C), (A), (D).

Quick Tip

When asked to arrange historical events or recipients in chronological order, verify the year of the award or event.
