

GRE Verbal Reasoning Test-10, 2024 with Solutions

Time Allowed : 1 Hour 58 Minutes

Maximum Marks : 340

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. There is no penalty for incorrect answers on the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections. This means you should always answer every question, even if you have to guess.
2. Within any section of the test, you can mark questions you want to review and change your answers as long as the time for that section has not expired.
3. The Analytical Writing section is always presented first. The Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections may appear in any order after the essay.
4. The test is taken on a computer, and test-takers are provided with scratch paper or a small whiteboard for notes.
5. The Quantitative Reasoning section includes an on-screen calculator.
6. There are no breaks during the test. Leaving your seat at any point will not stop the timer for the current section.

1. According to the passage, what was one negative consequence of the industrial revolution? Options (A) Decline in technological innovation
(B) Reduced economic productivity
(C) Harsh working conditions
(D) Decreased social inequality **Correct Answer:** (3) Harsh working conditions

Solution:

The passage explicitly states that the Industrial Revolution brought about significant societal changes, especially in labor and production.

One of the major negative consequences mentioned is the emergence of *harsh working conditions*. These included long hours, unsafe environments, child labor, and inadequate wages, which severely impacted workers' lives.

Such conditions arose from rapid industrialization and the focus on profit over worker welfare during that era.

Since the passage specifically identifies harsh working conditions as a drawback of the Industrial Revolution, the correct answer is **(C) Harsh working conditions**.

Quick Tip

When analyzing passages, pay attention to both the positive and negative consequences mentioned. Often, the passage will directly point out specific impacts, helping you identify the correct answer.

2. The primary purpose of the passage is to: Options (A) Argue against the technological advancements of the industrial revolution.
(B) Describe the impacts of the industrial revolution.
(C) Compare the industrial revolution with modern economies.
(D) Highlight the social benefits of the industrial revolution. **Correct Answer:** (2) Describe the impacts of the industrial revolution.

Solution:

The passage provides an overview of both the positive and negative consequences of the Industrial Revolution, primarily focusing on its wide-ranging impacts.

It discusses how the period brought about significant changes in society, economy, and technology, highlighting both advancements and challenges.

Therefore, the primary purpose of the passage is to describe the various impacts of the Industrial Revolution, making **(B)** the correct answer.

Quick Tip

When determining the primary purpose of a passage, focus on the main theme or central idea that the author is presenting, rather than specific details or side points.

3. The author of the passage most likely believes that the industrial revolution: Options (A) Was entirely beneficial.
(B) Had both positive and negative effects.
(C) Should have been avoided.
(D) Did not significantly impact modern economies. **Correct Answer:** (2) Had both positive and negative effects.

Solution:

The passage outlines both positive outcomes, such as technological progress and economic growth, and negative consequences, including harsh working conditions and environmental degradation.

This balanced presentation suggests that the author acknowledges both the benefits and drawbacks of the Industrial Revolution.

Therefore, the passage conveys that the Industrial Revolution had both positive and negative effects, making **(B)** the correct answer.

Quick Tip

To identify the author's viewpoint, look for evaluative language or a balance of pros and cons. Authors often present multiple sides to convey a nuanced perspective.

4. Which of the following best describes the author's tone in the passage? Options (A) Nostalgic
(B) Critical
(C) Objective
(D) Enthusiastic **Correct Answer:** (3) Objective

Solution:

The passage presents both positive and negative aspects of the Industrial Revolution without employing emotionally charged or biased language.

This balanced and fact-based approach demonstrates that the author maintains an objective tone throughout the text.

Therefore, the tone of the passage can be best described as objective.

Quick Tip

To identify tone, pay attention to the author's word choice and whether the passage is emotionally charged, opinionated, or neutral. Objective tone usually presents facts without bias.

5. What can be inferred about the author's perspective on technological progress?

Options (A) It always leads to economic growth.

(B) It can have mixed consequences.

(C) It should be pursued at any cost.

(D) It primarily benefits social equality. **Correct Answer:** (2) It can have mixed consequences.

Solution:

The author acknowledges both the benefits of technological advancement—such as increased productivity and economic growth—and its drawbacks, including harsh working conditions and social inequality.

This balanced perspective implies that the author views technological progress as having mixed consequences, with both positive and negative impacts on society.

Quick Tip

When a question asks what can be inferred, look for implied ideas rather than explicit statements. Consider the overall message the author conveys through both facts and tone.

1. Although the scientist was initially _____ about the project, her attitude changed once she saw the preliminary results. Options (A) enthusiastic

(B) skeptical

(C) indifferent

(D) supportive

(E) optimistic

(F) apprehensive **Correct Answer:** (2) skeptical

Solution:

The phrase “her attitude changed once she saw the preliminary results” implies that the scientist initially had a doubtful or hesitant attitude, which later improved.

The word “*skeptical*” best fits this context, as it accurately reflects an attitude of doubt or questioning before being convinced by the results.

Quick Tip

In sentence completion questions, look for contrast or cause-effect clues (like "although", "but", or "because") to determine the shift in tone or meaning. These help identify the most appropriate word.

2. The lecture was so _____ that many students found it difficult to stay awake.

Options (A) stimulating

(B) captivating

(C) monotonous

(D) dynamic

(E) tedious

(F) engaging **Correct Answer:** (3) monotonous, (5) tedious

Solution:

The clue "many students found it difficult to stay awake" suggests that the lecture was dull and uninteresting.

Both "monotonous" and "tedious" effectively convey this idea, describing something repetitive and boring.

In contrast, the other choices imply interest or excitement, which contradicts the context provided by the clue.

Quick Tip

When more than one option fits, look for words that are close in meaning and match the sentence tone. Eliminate any options that clearly contradict the sentence's implication.

3. The author's argument was _____ by a lack of concrete evidence and numerous logical inconsistencies. Options (A) strengthened

(B) undermined

(C) bolstered

(D) reinforced

(E) compromised

(F) validated **Correct Answer:** (2) undermined, (5) compromised

Solution:

A lack of concrete evidence and logical inconsistencies weaken an argument.

The words "undermined" and "compromised" both indicate weakening or damaging, which fits the context perfectly.

In contrast, the other options suggest strengthening or supporting the argument, which contradicts the intended meaning.

Quick Tip

Pay close attention to context clues like "lack" and "inconsistencies" to determine whether the sentence implies weakening or strengthening. Words with opposite meanings are common distractors.

4. Despite the professor’s detailed explanation, the concept remained _____ to most of the students. Options (A) clear

- (B) obscure
- (C) comprehensible
- (D) elusive
- (E) evident
- (F) understandable **Correct Answer:** (2) obscure, (4) elusive

Solution:

The phrase “Despite the professor’s detailed explanation” suggests that students still had difficulty understanding the concept.

Both “obscure” and “elusive” mean difficult to understand or grasp, making them the appropriate choices in this context.

The other options, however, imply clarity or ease of understanding, which contradicts the situation described.

Quick Tip

Look for contrast words like “despite” which indicate that the expected outcome did not happen. This helps identify words with opposite meanings to positive terms.

5. Her performance was _____; she won accolades from both critics and the audience. Options (A) mediocre

- (B) outstanding
- (C) unimpressive
- (D) remarkable
- (E) ordinary
- (F) exceptional **Correct Answer:** (2) outstanding, (4) remarkable, (6) exceptional

Solution:

Winning accolades from critics and the audience indicates a highly positive performance.

The words “outstanding,” “remarkable,” and “exceptional” all describe excellent quality, making them appropriate choices.

In contrast, the other options suggest mediocrity or poor quality, which do not fit the context.

Quick Tip

When multiple correct answers are possible, identify words that clearly match the context of the sentence. Positive feedback cues like “accolades” signal strong, favorable descriptions.

1. The politician’s speech was so _____ that even her critics had to acknowledge her rhetorical skills. Options (A) incoherent

- (B) persuasive
- (C) tedious
- (D) eloquent
- (E) awkward
- (F) articulate **Correct Answer:** (4) eloquent, (6) articulate

Solution:

The phrase “even her critics had to acknowledge her rhetorical skills” implies that the speech was impressive and well-delivered.

Both “eloquent” and “articulate” describe effective and persuasive speaking, making them the best fit for this context.

Quick Tip

Look for context clues that indicate tone or skill level. Words related to speaking or writing skills often describe clarity and effectiveness.

2. Despite the _____ appearance of the building, it was surprisingly well-maintained inside. Options (A) dilapidated

(B) impressive

(C) pristine

(D) shabby

(E) majestic

(F) decrepit **Correct Answer:** (1) dilapidated, (4) shabby, (6) decrepit

Solution:

The sentence contrasts the poor external condition of the building with its well-maintained interior.

Words such as “dilapidated,” “shabby,” and “decrepit” describe a rundown or neglected appearance, fitting the context perfectly.

Quick Tip

Identify contrast words such as “despite” to find clues about what the blank should convey. Words with negative connotations about appearance often signal this contrast.

3. The scientist’s theory was _____ by recent experimental results that contradicted her initial assumptions. Options (A) bolstered

(B) validated

(C) refuted

(D) undermined

(E) corroborated

(F) challenged **Correct Answer:** (3) refuted, (6) challenged

Solution:

Experimental results that contradict initial assumptions weaken the theory.

The word “refuted” means disproved, while “challenged” means questioned or disputed, both fitting the context appropriately.

The other options imply support or confirmation, which contradicts the intended meaning of the sentence.

Quick Tip

Look for keywords like “contradicted” to identify if the sentence implies support or opposition. Words with opposite meanings can be distractors.

4. The author’s writing style is so _____ that it alienates many potential readers who find it difficult to understand. Options (A) accessible

(B) convoluted

(C) straightforward

(D) intricate

(E) clear

(F) confusing **Correct Answer:** (2) convoluted, (6) confusing

Solution:

The phrase “alienates many potential readers who find it difficult to understand” indicates that the writing is hard to follow.

Both “convoluted” and “confusing” describe complexity and difficulty in comprehension, making them the best fit for this context.

Quick Tip

Look for clues about clarity or difficulty in comprehension. Words describing complexity or confusion often signal a negative writing style.

5. The chef’s new recipe was a _____ success; it quickly became the most popular dish on the menu. Options (A) resounding

(B) partial

(C) moderate

(D) spectacular

(E) modest

(F) phenomenal **Correct Answer:** (1) resounding, (4) spectacular, (6) phenomenal

Solution:

The phrase “quickly became the most popular dish” suggests a very strong and widespread success.

Words such as “resounding,” “spectacular,” and “phenomenal” all describe significant and impressive success, matching the context well.

Quick Tip

Look for context clues about the degree of success. Words that emphasize strong positive outcomes are often the correct choices.