

GRE Verbal Reasoning Test-6, 2024 with Solutions

Time Allowed : 1 Hour 58 Minutes Maximum Marks : 340

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. There is no penalty for incorrect answers on the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections. This means you should always answer every question, even if you have to guess.
2. Within any section of the test, you can mark questions you want to review and change your answers as long as the time for that section has not expired.
3. The Analytical Writing section is always presented first. The Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections may appear in any order after the essay.
4. The test is taken on a computer, and test-takers are provided with scratch paper or a small whiteboard for notes.
5. The Quantitative Reasoning section includes an on-screen calculator.
6. There are no breaks during the test. Leaving your seat at any point will not stop the timer for the current section.

Reading Comprehension

Passage

The environmental challenges faced by the world today are unprecedented in their scope and complexity. From climate change and deforestation to water scarcity and biodiversity loss, the planet's ecosystems are under tremendous pressure. Addressing these issues requires a multifaceted approach, involving not only technological innovation and policy reform but also changes in individual behavior and societal values. As the world grapples with these challenges, it is crucial to foster a sense of shared responsibility and collective action.

Question 1: According to the passage, what are the main environmental challenges mentioned?

- A. Climate change and water scarcity
- B. Deforestation and loss of biodiversity
- C. Both A and B
- D. Technological innovation and policy reform

Answer: C. Both A and B

Solution:

The passage explicitly lists "climate change," "deforestation," "water scarcity," and "biodiversity loss" as key environmental challenges. Option A and B each mention parts of these challenges, so the correct answer is C, which includes both.

Quick Tip

Look for key terms and phrases in the passage that directly address the question to identify the best answer.

Question 2: What does the passage suggest is necessary to address environmental challenges?

- A. Technological innovation and policy reform
- B. Changes in individual behavior
- C. Societal value changes
- D. All of the above

Answer: D. All of the above

Solution:

The passage states that addressing environmental issues requires "technological innovation and policy reform," as well as "changes in individual behavior and societal values." Since all these are mentioned, the correct answer is D, "All of the above."

Quick Tip

When multiple elements are listed in a passage as necessary, choose the option that includes all of them.

Question 3: The phrase "unprecedented in their scope and complexity" most nearly means:

- A. Unique and straightforward
- B. Never seen before in size and difficulty
- C. Similar to past challenges
- D. Easily manageable

Answer: B. Never seen before in size and difficulty

Solution:

The word "unprecedented" means "never done or known before." The phrase "scope and complexity" refers to size and difficulty. Therefore, the phrase means the challenges are larger and more difficult than anything seen before, making option B the correct choice.

Quick Tip

Focus on the meaning of key words like "unprecedented" to understand the author's intended message.

Question 4: What does the author imply about the role of individuals in addressing environmental challenges?

- A. Individuals have little impact.
- B. Individual behavior change is crucial.
- C. Only policy changes matter.
- D. Technology will solve the issues.

Answer: B. Individual behavior change is crucial.

Solution:

The passage mentions that addressing environmental challenges requires "changes in individual behavior," highlighting the importance of personal responsibility alongside policy and technology. Therefore, option B is correct.

Quick Tip

Pay attention to all parts of the solution approach mentioned to understand the author's perspective on individual roles.

Question 5: Which of the following best describes the tone of the passage?

- A. Indifferent
- B. Optimistic
- C. Urgent
- D. Pessimistic

Answer: C. Urgent

Solution:

The passage emphasizes the unprecedented scale of environmental challenges and calls for "shared responsibility and collective action," which reflects a tone of urgency. Therefore, the correct answer is C.

Quick Tip

Look for cues in the language that show the author's attitude toward the topic to identify the tone.

Question 1 The scientist was known for her _____, always questioning the status quo and advocating for innovative solutions.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) complacency
- B) skepticism
- C) compliance
- D) inquisitiveness
- E) deference
- F) curiosity

Answer: D) inquisitiveness and F) curiosity

Solution:

The phrase "always questioning the status quo and advocating for innovative solutions" indicates a curious and questioning nature. "Inquisitiveness" and "curiosity" best capture this quality, whereas the other Option imply acceptance or doubt rather than active questioning.

Quick Tip

Look for words that align with the behavior described, especially those that imply active questioning or interest.

Question 2 The new policy was _____; it not only addressed the immediate issue but also provided long-term solutions.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) short-sighted
- B) comprehensive
- C) narrow
- D) inclusive
- E) limited
- F) far-reaching

Answer: B) comprehensive and F) far-reaching

Solution:

The policy addresses both immediate and long-term issues, indicating it is broad and detailed. "Comprehensive" means covering all aspects, and "far-reaching" implies significant long-term impact, making these the best fits. The other Option suggest limited or narrow scope, which contradicts the description.

Quick Tip

Focus on clues about scope and impact when selecting words describing policies or plans.

Question 3 Despite the _____ of the proposal, the board decided to proceed, recognizing its potential for substantial future benefits.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) drawbacks
- B) advantages
- C) flaws
- D) weaknesses
- E) strengths
- F) benefits

Answer: A) drawbacks and D) weaknesses

Solution:

The word "despite" suggests the proposal had negative aspects, but the board proceeded anyway. "Drawbacks" and "weaknesses" both indicate negative qualities or disadvantages, fitting the context. The other Option mostly describe positive traits, which would not fit after "despite."

Quick Tip

Look for contrast words like "despite" to identify which Option show negative qualities.

Question 4 The author's latest novel is a _____ blend of mystery and romance, captivating readers with its unpredictable plot twists.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) dull
- B) monotonous
- C) fascinating
- D) tedious
- E) compelling
- F) engaging

Answer: C) fascinating and E) compelling

Solution:

The passage highlights that the novel captivates readers and has unpredictable plot twists, indicating it is interesting and engaging. "Fascinating" and "compelling" both convey strong interest and attraction, making them the correct choices. The other Option imply boredom or dullness, which contradict the description.

Quick Tip

Look for positive adjectives that describe excitement and engagement when the text indicates an appealing work.

Question 1 In an effort to _____ the impact of climate change, scientists are developing new technologies to reduce carbon emissions and promote renewable energy sources.

[Note: Select 1 answer choice]

- A) accelerate
- B) mitigate
- C) enhance
- D) exacerbate

- E) ignore
- F) neglect

Answer: B) mitigate

Solution:

The sentence discusses efforts to reduce the ****impact**** of climate change, such as cutting carbon emissions and using renewable energy. The word that best fits this context is “mitigate,” which means to make something less severe. The other Option either worsen the problem or show inaction.

Quick Tip

Look for context clues that indicate whether the action is meant to reduce or increase an effect.

Question 2 Although the initial reviews were _____, the novel’s popularity grew rapidly through word-of-mouth recommendations.

[Note: Select 1 answer choice]

- A) lukewarm
- B) enthusiastic
- C) glowing
- D) scathing
- E) dismissive
- F) indifferent

Answer: A) lukewarm

Solution:

The phrase “although the initial reviews were...” followed by the novel becoming popular suggests the reviews were ****not very positive**** but also ****not entirely negative****. “Lukewarm” means mildly or weakly positive, which fits perfectly. The other Option are either too extreme (e.g., “scathing”) or overly positive (e.g., “glowing”).

Quick Tip

Watch for contrast clues like “although” to help determine the tone or polarity of the blank.

Question 3 The politician’s speech was filled with _____ statements, making it difficult for fact-checkers to verify his claims.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) ambiguous
- B) precise

- C) clear
- D) unequivocal
- E) dubious
- F) certain

Answer: A) ambiguous and E) dubious

Solution:

The sentence states that fact-checkers found it hard to verify the politician's claims, implying the statements were unclear or suspicious. "Ambiguous" means open to multiple interpretations, and "dubious" means doubtful or questionable — both fit this context. The other Option imply clarity or certainty, which contradict the sentence.

Quick Tip

Link the difficulty in verifying information with words that imply uncertainty or lack of clarity.

Question 4 The _____ between the two scientists was evident in their collaborative work and mutual respect.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- A) enmity
- B) synergy
- C) animosity
- D) rivalry
- E) harmony
- F) discord

Answer: B) synergy and E) harmony

Solution:

The sentence describes a **positive working relationship** marked by collaboration and mutual respect. "Synergy" refers to productive cooperation, and "harmony" implies peaceful and compatible interaction — both fit well. The other choices (like "enmity," "animosity," "rivalry," and "discord") imply conflict or competition, which contradict the context.

Quick Tip

When the context suggests cooperation and respect, look for terms that indicate positive relationships.

Question 5 Despite his _____ demeanor, the professor was highly regarded for his expertise and knowledge in the field.

[Note: Select 1 answer choice]

- A) abrasive
- B) pleasant
- C) aloof
- D) genial
- E) approachable
- F) warm

Answer: C) aloof

Solution:

The sentence uses the word "despite," indicating a contrast between the professor's demeanor and the respect he received. "Aloof" means emotionally distant or reserved, which fits this contrast. The other Options are either too negative (e.g., "abrasive") or too positive (e.g., "genial," "approachable," "warm") to make the sentence logically consistent.

Quick Tip

Words like "despite" signal contrast — choose an option that opposes the positive conclusion of the sentence.