

GRE Verbal Reasoning Test-7, 2024

Time Allowed : 1 Hour 58 Minutes

Maximum Marks : 340

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. There is no penalty for incorrect answers on the Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections. This means you should always answer every question, even if you have to guess.
2. Within any section of the test, you can mark questions you want to review and change your answers as long as the time for that section has not expired.
3. The Analytical Writing section is always presented first. The Verbal Reasoning and Quantitative Reasoning sections may appear in any order after the essay.
4. The test is taken on a computer, and test-takers are provided with scratch paper or a small whiteboard for notes.
5. The Quantitative Reasoning section includes an on-screen calculator.
6. There are no breaks during the test. Leaving your seat at any point will not stop the timer for the current section.

1. Passage: Modern advancements in renewable energy sources have led to significant improvements in reducing carbon emissions. Solar and wind energy are now being widely adopted as sustainable alternatives to fossil fuels. However, there are concerns about the reliability of these energy sources and the initial costs of implementation.

Question: What is one concern mentioned in the passage regarding the use of renewable energy sources?

- (A) They are too expensive to implement.
- (B) They cannot reduce carbon emissions.
- (C) They may increase the use of fossil fuels.
- (D) They lack technological advancement.

2. Passage: The growing popularity of urban gardening has provided city dwellers with fresh produce and a connection to nature. However, challenges such as limited space and pollution pose significant obstacles. Encouraging community gardens and rooftop farms can help overcome these challenges and promote sustainable living.

Question: According to the passage, what is one challenge faced by urban gardening?

- (A) Excessive sunlight
- (B) Lack of interest
- (C) Limited space
- (D) Overabundance of produce

3. Passage: Online education has revolutionized learning by providing access to quality education for students worldwide. It offers flexibility and a variety of courses that traditional classrooms cannot match. However, the lack of face-to-face interaction and the potential for distractions at home are significant drawbacks.

Question: What is one drawback of online education mentioned in the passage?

- (A) Lack of flexibility
 - (B) Limited course variety
 - (C) Lack of face-to-face interaction
 - (D) Excessive costs
-

4. Passage: Electric bikes (e-bikes) are becoming increasingly popular as an eco-friendly transportation option. E-bikes offer the benefits of traditional cycling with added motor assistance, making them suitable for longer commutes and challenging terrains. However, safety concerns and the need for proper infrastructure remain significant issues.

Question: According to the passage, what is one issue related to the use of e-bikes?

- (A) Lack of motor assistance
 - (B) Excessive weight
 - (C) Safety concerns
 - (D) High fuel consumption
-

5. Passage: Artificial intelligence (AI) is transforming customer service by providing instant responses and personalized experiences. AI-powered chatbots and virtual assistants can handle numerous customer inquiries simultaneously, improving efficiency. Nevertheless, the lack of human empathy and understanding remains a limitation.

Question: What is one limitation of AI in customer service mentioned in the passage?

- (A) Limited efficiency
 - (B) Lack of human empathy
 - (C) High operational costs
 - (D) Inability to personalize experiences
-

6. Passage: Organic farming practices are gaining traction as consumers become more health-conscious. These practices avoid the use of synthetic pesticides and fertilizers, promoting healthier and more sustainable agriculture. However, organic farming can be labor-intensive and yield lower productivity compared to conventional methods.

Question: What is one challenge of organic farming mentioned in the passage?

- (A) Excessive use of synthetic pesticides
 - (B) High productivity
 - (C) Labor-intensive practices
 - (D) Poor soil health
-

1. Question: The new initiative was _____ by the local government, but it was _____ by environmental groups who believed it would benefit the community.

- (A) opposed
- (B) implemented
- (C) rejected
- (D) endorsed
- (E) celebrated
- (F) criticized

2. Question: The scientist's groundbreaking research was _____ for its innovative approach, yet it was _____ for its controversial conclusions.

- (A) ignored
- (B) lauded
- (C) dismissed
- (D) praised
- (E) criticized
- (F) welcomed

3. Question: The new policy was _____ by industry leaders for its forward-thinking measures, but some sectors found it _____ due to the significant changes it required.

- (A) welcomed
- (B) criticized
- (C) lauded
- (D) implemented
- (E) celebrated
- (F) opposed

1. Question: The CEO's _____ attitude during the meeting made employees feel _____ and concerned about the future of the company.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- (A) supportive
- (B) indifferent
- (C) enthusiastic
- (D) aloof
- (E) motivating
- (F) reassuring

3. Question: The professor's lecture was so _____ that it left the students both _____ and eager to delve deeper into the subject.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- (A) tedious
- (B) compelling

- (C) confusing
 - (D) engaging
 - (E) enlightening
 - (F) baffling
-

1. Passage: The field of nanotechnology involves manipulating matter at the atomic and molecular scale to create new materials with unique properties. Nanotechnology has applications in medicine, electronics, and environmental science. However, there are concerns about the potential health and environmental risks associated with the use of nanomaterials, which are not yet fully understood.

Question: What is one concern mentioned in the passage regarding the use of nanotechnology?

- (A) Nanotechnology lacks applications in medicine.
 - (B) Nanotechnology is too expensive to develop.
 - (C) Nanotechnology may pose health and environmental risks.
 - (D) Nanotechnology cannot create new materials.
-

2. Passage: The study of dark matter is one of the most intriguing areas of astrophysics. Dark matter is believed to make up about 27% of the universe, yet it cannot be directly observed. Scientists infer its existence from its gravitational effects on visible matter. Despite extensive research, the exact nature of dark matter remains a mystery.

Question: According to the passage, what is one way scientists infer the existence of dark matter?

- (A) By observing its chemical composition.
 - (B) By detecting its light emissions.
 - (C) By studying its gravitational effects on visible matter.
 - (D) By measuring its temperature.
-

3. Passage: Blockchain technology, initially developed for cryptocurrencies, is being explored for various other applications, including supply chain management, healthcare records, and voting systems. The decentralized and transparent nature of blockchain can enhance security and reduce fraud. However, the technology faces challenges such as scalability issues and high energy consumption.

Question: What is one challenge mentioned in the passage regarding blockchain technology?

- (A) Blockchain lacks applications in healthcare.
 - (B) Blockchain is centralized.
 - (C) Blockchain faces scalability issues.
 - (D) Blockchain is not secure.
-

4. Passage: The human brain's ability to adapt and change in response to experience is known as neuroplasticity. This remarkable capacity allows for learning, memory formation, and recovery from brain injuries. Research into neuroplasticity has led to new treatments for neurological conditions, but there is still much to learn about the underlying mechanisms.

Question: What is one benefit of neuroplasticity mentioned in the passage?

- (A) It prevents brain injuries.
 - (B) It allows for recovery from brain injuries.
 - (C) It hinders memory formation.
 - (D) It limits learning capacity.
-

5. Passage: The development of renewable energy technologies is crucial for addressing climate change. Solar and wind power are leading the way, but energy storage remains a significant hurdle. Batteries and other storage solutions are needed to ensure a stable energy supply when renewable sources are not generating power. Advances in this area are essential for a sustainable energy future.

Question: What is one challenge mentioned in the passage regarding renewable energy technologies?

- (A) Renewable energy technologies are too costly.
 - (B) Energy storage solutions are needed for stability.
 - (C) Renewable energy technologies are fully developed.
 - (D) Solar and wind power are insufficient for addressing climate change.
-

6. Passage: The rapid advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) has led to significant breakthroughs in machine learning, natural language processing, and robotics. Despite these advancements, there are ethical and societal concerns about the impact of AI on privacy, employment, and decision-making. Ensuring responsible AI development is crucial for mitigating these concerns.

Question: What is one ethical concern mentioned in the passage regarding artificial intelligence?

- (A) AI advancements are too slow.
 - (B) AI does not impact employment.
 - (C) AI may affect privacy and decision-making.
 - (D) AI lacks breakthroughs in machine learning.
-

7. Passage: Climate change is accelerating the melting of polar ice caps, which contributes to rising sea levels and the loss of habitat for polar species. This phenomenon also affects global weather patterns, leading to more extreme weather events. Efforts to mitigate climate change include reducing greenhouse gas emissions and protecting vulnerable ecosystems.

Question: According to the passage, what is one consequence of the melting polar ice caps?

- (A) Decreased sea levels.
 - (B) Stabilized weather patterns.
 - (C) Loss of habitat for polar species.
 - (D) Reduced greenhouse gas emissions.
-

8. Passage: The implementation of big data analytics in healthcare has the potential to improve patient outcomes by enabling personalized medicine and more accurate diagnoses. However, there are significant challenges related to data privacy, security, and the integration of disparate data sources. Overcoming these challenges is essential for realizing the full benefits of big data in healthcare.

Question: What is one challenge mentioned in the passage regarding the use of big data in healthcare?

- (A) Big data lacks potential for improving patient outcomes.
 - (B) Big data ensures data privacy and security.
 - (C) Integrating disparate data sources.
 - (D) Big data does not enable personalized medicine.
-

1. The politician's speech was _____ for its inspirational message, yet it was also _____ for its lack of concrete policy proposals.

- (A) celebrated
 - (B) dismissed
 - (C) praised
 - (D) criticized
 - (E) condemned
 - (F) questioned
-

2. The new product launch was _____ by consumers for its innovative design, but it was _____ by experts who doubted its practicality.

- (A) lauded
 - (B) dismissed
 - (C) celebrated
 - (D) condemned
 - (E) embraced
 - (F) questioned
-

3. The author's novel was _____ by readers for its engaging plot, yet it was _____ by critics for its predictable ending.

- (A) praised
- (B) condemned

- (C) celebrated
- (D) criticized
- (E) overlooked
- (F) questioned

4. The city's decision to build more parks was _____ by residents for improving quality of life, but it was _____ by developers who saw it as a misuse of valuable land.

- (A) applauded
- (B) supported
- (C) opposed
- (D) lauded
- (E) embraced
- (F) denounced

1. The professor's _____ lecture left the students both _____ and eager to delve deeper into the subject.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- (A) baffling
- (B) enlightening
- (C) confusing
- (D) illuminating
- (E) inscrutable
- (F) stimulating

2. The novel's _____ protagonist was both _____ and engaging, capturing the readers' attention from start to finish.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- (A) dynamic
- (B) bland
- (C) inspiring
- (D) mundane
- (E) compelling
- (F) ordinary

3. The startup's _____ approach to problem-solving was viewed as both _____ and risky by potential investors.

[Note: Select 2 answer choices]

- (A) conventional
 - (B) innovative
 - (C) cautious
 - (D) bold
 - (E) timid
 - (F) visionary
-