

NMAT LS 2023 Question Paper with Solutions

Time Allowed : 2 Hours	Maximum Marks : 108
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General Instructions

NMAT Exam Instructions

1. The NMAT exam is 2 hours long and consists of 108 questions.
2. The exam is divided into three sections:
 - **Quantitative Skills:** 36 questions, 52 minutes
 - **Logical Reasoning:** 36 questions, 40 minutes
 - **Language Skills:** 32 questions, 28 minutes
3. You can answer questions in any order across the sections.
4. There is no break in between sections.
5. Review and edit questions only within the given time for each section.
6. The system will automatically submit your answers when time is up.

1. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) I don't
- (B) despite of
- (C) To please him
- (D) angry with me
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (B) despite of

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence structure.

The sentence "I don't understand why despite of my best efforts to please him my boss is angry with me." contains an incorrect use of the phrase "despite of." The correct form should be "despite" without "of."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) **I don't:** This part is correct and doesn't require any change.
- (B) **despite of:** Incorrect. The correct form is "despite" without the preposition "of."
- (C) **To please him:** This is grammatically correct.
- (D) **angry with me:** This is also correct.
- (E) **No Error:** This option is incorrect because there is an error in "despite of."

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (B) **despite of**, as "despite of" should be corrected to just "despite."

Quick Tip

Remember, when using "despite," do not use "of." The correct expression is "despite my efforts," not "despite of my efforts."

2. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) who turned
- (B) last month
- (C) older than
- (D) anybody in
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (D) anybody in

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence "My grandfather, who turned 90 last month, is older than anybody in the village." contains an incorrect usage of "anybody in." The correct phrase should be "anybody else in" to properly compare with the rest of the village.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

(A) **who turned:** This part is correct and doesn't need any change.

(B) **last month:** This part is correct and needs no modification.

(C) **older than:** This is correct because it appropriately uses a comparative form.

(D) **anybody in:** Incorrect. The phrase should be "anybody else in," as we are comparing the grandfather's age with others in the village.

(E) **No Error:** This is incorrect because the phrase "anybody in" needs modification.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (D) **anybody in**, as it should be changed to "anybody else in" for grammatical accuracy.

Quick Tip

In comparative sentences, ensure that you are using the correct form of comparison. For example, "anybody else" is used when comparing someone to a group or set of people.

3. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) and me
- (B) will see
- (C) am shortest
- (D) of the group
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (C) am shortest

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence "If you look at Aman, Bishal, and me, you will see that I am shortest of the group." is grammatically incorrect due to the phrase "am shortest." For superlative forms, the article "the" should be used before the adjective.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

(A) **and me:** This part is correct. The phrase "and me" is grammatically fine in this context.

(B) **will see:** This is correct and does not require any change.

(C) **am shortest:** Incorrect. The superlative adjective "shortest" should be preceded by "the," making it "am the shortest."

(D) **of the group:** This part is correct. It follows the comparative structure.

(E) **No Error:** This is incorrect because the superlative form "shortest" needs the article "the."

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (C) **am shortest**, as it should be changed to "am the shortest" for grammatical correctness.

Quick Tip

When using superlative adjectives, always use "the" before them. For example, "the tallest," "the shortest," etc.

4. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) In his
- (B) how to
- (C) moving subjects
- (D) molding
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (C) moving subjects

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence "In his art class, Gyanendra learned how to paint, photograph moving subjects, and molding sculptures." contains an error with the phrase "moving subjects" when listing the activities. In parallel structure, the forms of the verbs should be consistent. The phrase "molding" should be corrected to match the form of the verbs "paint" and "photograph."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) **In his:** This part is correct and doesn't need any modification.
- (B) **how to:** This part is correct. "How to" correctly introduces the infinitive verbs.
- (C) **moving subjects:** Incorrect. This should be changed to "moving subject," as the plural form is inconsistent with the structure. The verb forms should be consistent throughout the sentence.
- (D) **molding:** This should be changed to "mold," as it matches the structure of the sentence.
- (E) **No Error:** This is incorrect because there is an issue with the parallel structure in the sentence.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (C) **moving subjects**, as "moving subject" should be used to maintain parallel structure with the other verbs in the sentence.

Quick Tip

In lists of actions or activities, make sure the verbs and forms are consistent. For example, "paint," "photograph," and "mold" are all in the base form to maintain consistency.

5. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) most thorough
- (B) all year
- (C) is still
- (D) pass its test
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (A) most thorough

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence "Mathematics is definitely the most thoroughly studied subject all year, but Seema is still worried that she could pass its test." contains an error with the phrase "most thoroughly." The word "thoroughly" is an adverb, and the sentence requires the adjective "thorough" instead. The correct form is "most thorough."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

(A) most thorough: Incorrect. "Most thorough" is the correct adjective form, which should replace "most thoroughly" in the sentence.

(B) all year: This part is correct. The phrase "all year" is appropriate and doesn't need any modification.

(C) is still: This is correct and doesn't require any change.

(D) pass its test: This is correct. "Pass its test" is fine and doesn't need modification.

(E) No Error: This is incorrect, as there is an error in the use of "most thoroughly."

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is **(A) most thorough**, as "thorough" is the correct adjective to use in this context.

Quick Tip

When using superlative adjectives, remember to use the adjective form, not the adverb. For example, use "most thorough" (adjective) instead of "most thoroughly" (adverb).

6. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) was
- (B) the rare species
- (C) which has
- (D) to even kill
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (E) No Error

Solution:**Step 1: Understanding the sentence.**

The sentence "The panel of scientists was fascinated by the rare species of tree frog, which was capable of producing toxins to even kill a human." is grammatically correct as it stands. The relative clause "which was capable of producing toxins to even kill a human" is properly constructed. The use of "to even kill" is acceptable, and "which was" correctly refers to the tree frog species.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

(A) **was:** This is correct. The verb "was" is used appropriately here.

(B) **the rare species:** This is correct. The phrase "the rare species" is properly used.

(C) **which has:** This is correct in context, as "which was" is also grammatically acceptable for referring to the species.

(D) **to even kill:** This part is grammatically correct. The phrase "to even kill" is understandable and accurate.

(E) **No Error:** There is no grammatical mistake in the sentence. The sentence is correct as written.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (E) **No Error**, as there is no error in the sentence structure or word usage.

Quick Tip

When reviewing sentences, ensure all parts of the sentence are grammatically correct. In this case, the sentence is correctly structured with no changes needed.

7. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) my friend
- (B) who
- (C) held a solo
- (D) at the
- (E) No Error

Correct Answer: (A) my friend

Solution:**Step 1: Understanding the sentence.**

The sentence "One of my friends is an accomplished artist who recently held a solo exhibition at the local gallery." has an error in the phrase "my friend." Since the subject is "one of my friends," the word "friends" should be pluralized, making it "One of my friends is an accomplished artist..."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

(A) **my friend:** Incorrect. "One of my friends" refers to one among a group, so it should be "my friends" in the plural form.

- (B) **who:** This part is correct. "Who" properly introduces the relative clause.
(C) **held a solo:** This part is correct. "Held a solo" is grammatically accurate.
(D) **at the:** This part is correct. "At the" correctly introduces the location of the exhibition.
(E) **No Error:** This is incorrect because "my friend" should be corrected to "my friends."

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (A) **my friend**, as it should be changed to "my friends" to match the plural subject "one of my friends."

Quick Tip

When using the phrase "one of," ensure that the noun following it is plural to indicate that you are referring to one individual among a group. For example, "one of my friends" instead of "one of my friend."

8. In the given question, the sentence has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order to make the sentence correct. Mark E for no error.

- (A) are so similar
(B) in their
(C) that even
(D) one chooses
(E) No Error

Correct Answer: (D) one chooses

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence "The twins are so similar in their tastes and preferences that even the music one chooses is the same." contains an issue with the phrase "one chooses." Since the subject "twins" is plural, the verb should also be plural. Therefore, it should be "they choose" instead of "one chooses."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) **are so similar:** This part is correct. The verb "are" correctly agrees with the plural subject "twins."
(B) **in their:** This is correct. The phrase "in their" properly indicates possession.
(C) **that even:** This part is correct. "That even" is correctly used to introduce the comparative clause.
(D) **one chooses:** Incorrect. Since "twins" is plural, the correct verb form is "they choose."
(E) **No Error:** This is incorrect because "one chooses" should be replaced with "they choose."

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is (D) **one chooses**, as it should be corrected to "they choose" to match the plural subject "twins."

Quick Tip

When the subject is plural, ensure the verb agrees with it. For example, "they choose" instead of "one chooses" when referring to multiple people.

9. Choose the correct sequence of prepositions that completes the 3 given sentences:

She dived _____ the swimming pool.

The boat sailed _____ the lighthouse.

The treasure is buried _____ the sand.

- (A) in
- (B) onto
- (C) across
- (D) past
- (E) into
- (F) beneath

- (A) EDF
- (B) DFB
- (C) CFD
- (D) DAE
- (E) EAF

Correct Answer: (A) EDF

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentences.

We are asked to fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions from the given options. Let's go through each sentence:

1. "She dived _____ the swimming pool." The appropriate preposition here is "into," as we "dive into" something, like a pool.
2. "The boat sailed _____ the lighthouse." The suitable preposition for this context is "past," as a boat sails past landmarks like a lighthouse.
3. "The treasure is buried _____ the sand." The correct preposition is "beneath," as something is buried beneath the surface, such as sand.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) in: This is incorrect for sentence 1, where "into" is more suitable. - (B) onto: This is incorrect, as "onto" doesn't fit with the action of diving into a pool. - (C) across: This doesn't work in sentence 2, as "past" is more appropriate for sailing near or around something. - (D) past: Correct for sentence 2. - (E) into: Correct for sentence 1. - (F) beneath: Correct for sentence 3.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct sequence of prepositions is:

E, D, F

Quick Tip

When choosing prepositions, consider the action described in the sentence. For example, "dive into," "sail past," and "bury beneath" are common expressions.

10. Choose the correct sequence of prepositions that completes the 3 given sentences:

The bird flew _____ from the nest.

The delivery boy from Swiggy stood _____ the entrance.

After finishing their dinner, they gathered _____ the campfire.

- (A) over
- (B) away
- (C) across
- (D) near
- (E) around
- (F) under

- (A) BFE
- (B) BDF
- (C) DBE
- (D) BDE
- (E) EDA

Correct Answer: (E) EDA

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentences.

We are asked to fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions from the given options. Let's go through each sentence:

1. "The bird flew _____ from the nest." The appropriate preposition here is "away," as we say the bird flew "away from" the nest.

2. "The delivery boy from Swiggy stood _____ the entrance." The suitable preposition here is "near," as we say someone stood "near" the entrance.

3. "After finishing their dinner, they gathered _____ the campfire." The correct preposition is "around," as people gather "around" a campfire.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) over: This doesn't work in any sentence. - (B) away: Correct for sentence 1. - (C) across: This doesn't fit the context of any sentence. - (D) near: Correct for sentence 2. - (E) around: Correct for sentence 3. - (F) under: This doesn't fit any sentence.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct sequence of prepositions is:

E, D, A

Quick Tip

When choosing prepositions, consider the direction or location implied by the action. For example, "away from," "near," and "around" are common phrases.

11. Choose the correct sequence of prepositions that completes the 3 given sentences:

The painting is hanging _____ the wall.

On hearing the fire alarm, she ran _____ of the room.

He threw the letter _____ the fire.

- (A) into
- (B) on
- (C) across
- (D) up
- (E) at
- (F) out

- (A) BCC
- (B) BFA
- (C) CFB
- (D) DFB
- (E) DBA

Correct Answer: (B) BFA

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentences.

We are asked to fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions from the given options. Let's go through each sentence:

1. "The painting is hanging _____ the wall." The appropriate preposition here is "on," as we say something is "hanging on the wall."
2. "On hearing the fire alarm, she ran _____ of the room." The correct preposition here is "out," as she ran "out of the room."
3. "He threw the letter _____ the fire." The proper preposition here is "into," as we say something is thrown "into the fire."

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) into: This is correct for sentence 3. - (B) on: This is correct for sentence 1. - (C) across: This doesn't fit any sentence in this context. - (D) up: This doesn't work for sentence 2. - (E) at: This is incorrect in sentence 2. - (F) out: Correct for sentence 2.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct sequence of prepositions is:

B, F, A

Quick Tip

When choosing prepositions, think about how the action or movement is described. For example, "hanging on" something, "running out of" somewhere, and "throwing into" something are all common expressions.

12. Having been selected to represent the organization at the International Convention,

- (A) the members congratulated him
- (B) the members applauded him
- (C) he gave a short acceptance speech
- (D) member congratulates him
- (E) a speech had to be given by him

Correct Answer: (C) he gave a short acceptance speech

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence structure.

The sentence starts with a participle phrase ("Having been selected to represent the organization"), which indicates an action completed in the past. This requires a grammatically correct continuation that describes what happened next in relation to the subject.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) "the members congratulated him": While this is grammatically correct, it doesn't logically follow from the context of being selected to give a speech. The sentence focuses on an action related to representing the organization. - (B) "the members applauded him": Similar to (A), this is grammatically correct but doesn't fit with the expected outcome of being selected to represent. - (C) "he gave a short acceptance speech": This is the most appropriate option, as it logically follows from being selected to represent and aligns with the context of an international convention. - (D) "member congratulates him": This is incorrect because "member" is singular, and the sentence requires a plural subject ("members"). - (E) "a speech had to be given by him": This is awkwardly phrased and doesn't match the expected structure of the sentence.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is **(C) he gave a short acceptance speech**, as it best fits the context of being selected to represent the organization at the convention.

Quick Tip

When you have a participle phrase in the beginning of a sentence, ensure that the main clause logically follows from the participle phrase and is grammatically consistent.

13. Though car seat belts replaced harnesses worn by car drivers, the three-point seat belt became popular only in 1958 after the public the idea of safety belts. Subsequently, the sales of the seat belts because since 1966 it has become mandatory to wear car seat belts in America.

- (A) caught light of...boomeranged
- (B) caught up with...stopped
- (C) caught sight of...stabilised
- (D) caught on to...skyrocketed
- (E) caught up on...nosedived

Correct Answer: (D) caught on to...skyrocketed

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence.

The sentence talks about the popularization and subsequent sales of seat belts. We need to find the correct phrases that complete the meaning logically and grammatically.

- "Caught on to" is the correct phrase to indicate that the public "started to understand or accept" the idea of safety belts. - "Skyrocketed" is the appropriate verb to describe something that increases dramatically, such as the sales of seat belts.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) "caught light of...boomeranged": Incorrect. "Caught light of" is not a proper phrase, and "boomeranged" doesn't fit the context of sales growth. - (B) "caught up with...stopped": Incorrect. "Caught up with" doesn't fit in this context, and "stopped" doesn't align with the idea of increasing sales. - (C) "caught sight of...stabilised": Incorrect. "Caught sight of" implies noticing something, but we need "caught on to" for acceptance, and "stabilised" doesn't fit with sales increasing. - (D) "caught on to...skyrocketed": Correct. "Caught on to" fits with the idea of the public accepting the safety belts, and "skyrocketed" appropriately describes sales dramatically increasing. - (E) "caught up on...nosedived": Incorrect. "Caught up on" is not the right phrase here, and "nosedived" implies a decline, which is contrary to the increasing sales.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct answer is **(D) caught on to...skyrocketed**, as it logically completes the sentence with the correct phrasing and meaning.

Quick Tip

When completing sentences, look for context and verb choices that match the intended meaning. For instance, "caught on to" and "skyrocketed" are commonly used when describing something becoming widely accepted and then experiencing a rapid increase.

14. Rearrange the jumbled sentences to show the appropriate sequence.

A. Lastly, always remember to give the listener a fair chance to interrupt you whenever he or she pleases.

- B. When you are speaking, do not forget to read the listener's face to see what they are thinking.
- C. Ask yourself if what you are saying is too much for him or her to grasp as a chunk.
- D. If that is the case, try to involve him or her in the conversation actively by eliciting responses to your words.

- (A) ABCD
(B) CDBA
(C) BCDA
(D) BDCA
(E) DACA

Correct Answer: (C) BCDA

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentence order.

We are asked to reorder the sentences to form a logical and coherent passage.

- Sentence B: "When you are speaking, do not forget to read the listener's face to see what they are thinking." This is a good opening sentence as it sets the context for the speaker's awareness during conversation. - Sentence C: "Ask yourself if what you are saying is too much for him or her to grasp as a chunk." This follows sentence B by introducing what the speaker should consider while speaking. - Sentence D: "If that is the case, try to involve him or her in the conversation actively by eliciting responses to your words." This follows logically from sentence C, explaining what to do if the listener is overwhelmed. - Sentence A: "Lastly, always remember to give the listener a fair chance to interrupt you whenever he or she pleases." This wraps up the advice, serving as the concluding statement.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) ABCD: This order is incorrect as sentence A should come last, and sentence D should precede it. - (B) CDBA: This order is incorrect because sentence C should follow sentence B, and sentence D should follow C. - (C) BCDA: Correct. This order flows logically from B to C, then D, and concludes with A. - (D) BDCA: Incorrect because sentence A should follow sentence D, not C. - (E) DACA: Incorrect because sentence D should come after C, not before A.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct order is (C) **BCDA**, as it maintains a logical flow of thought.

Quick Tip

When rearranging sentences, look for the flow of ideas. The first sentence often introduces the topic, the middle sentences provide details, and the last sentence concludes or offers a final recommendation.

15. Rearrange the jumbled sentences to show the appropriate sequence.

A. 27% of the Canadians polled, and about 35% of the Americans polled, also admitted to not being able to disengage from their gadgets.

B. The overall aim of the poll was to study the holiday habits of people, and identify countries whose people found it most difficult to disengage completely from their gadgets during vacations.

C. Korea was in second place and Japan in third. Indian, Argentinian and Spanish travellers were least bothered about their smart phones.

D. The survey also attempted to find out if travellers ever ‘embellished’ their travel experiences to friends and family.

E. According to a poll conducted by an online booking site, an overwhelming majority of respondents from Thailand admitted that just the thought of travelling without their small gadgets caused them to “break out in a cold sweat.”

(A) EBDCA

(B) BDCEA

(C) EADBC

(D) BECAD

(E) EBCAD

Correct Answer: (E) EBCAD

Solution:

Step 1: Understanding the sentences.

We need to logically reorder the sentences to make a coherent passage. The passage introduces the purpose of the poll, its findings, and specific details about the countries studied.

- Sentence E should be the introductory sentence, as it introduces the survey conducted and its impact on respondents. - Sentence B logically follows as it gives the overall aim of the poll, which aligns with the idea introduced in Sentence E. - Sentence C then provides specific details about the findings, mentioning Korea and Japan’s rankings. - Sentence A gives more context about the Canadians and Americans polled. - Sentence D serves as the concluding sentence, explaining another aspect of the survey—whether travelers embellish their experiences.

Step 2: Analyzing the options.

- (A) EBDCA: This order is incorrect because sentence D should come last. - (B) BDCEA: This order doesn’t fit as it doesn’t follow the logical flow of the introduction, aim, findings, and conclusion. - (C) EADBC: Incorrect, as sentence A should follow C, not D. - (D)

BECAD: This option is incorrect, as the order of the findings doesn’t fit well. - (E) EBCAD: Correct. This sequence logically flows from the introduction to the aim, the findings, and the conclusion.

Step 3: Conclusion.

The correct order is **(E) EBCAD**, as it maintains a logical sequence of ideas.

Quick Tip

When rearranging sentences, consider the logical flow of ideas: starting with the introduction, followed by the aim, details, and concluding points.