

PSEB Board Class 12 Sociology 2026 Question Paper

Time Allowed :3 Hours

Maximum Marks :100

Total questions :10

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Questions 1–5 are objective type questions.
3. Questions 6–10 are descriptive type questions.
4. Write answers neatly and clearly.
5. Use of unfair means is strictly prohibited.

1. Who is known as the father of Sociology?

- (A) Karl Marx
 - (B) Max Weber
 - (C) Auguste Comte
 - (D) Emile Durkheim
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2. Which of the following is a feature of a rural community?

- (A) High population density
 - (B) Primary relationships
 - (C) Industrial economy
 - (D) High mobility
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3. Social change refers to:

- (A) Change in government only

- (B) Change in culture and social structure
 - (C) Change in technology only
 - (D) Change in population only
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4. The caste system is mainly associated with:

- (A) Class inequality
 - (B) Economic mobility
 - (C) Social stratification in India
 - (D) Political organization
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5. Urbanization means:

- (A) Growth of villages
 - (B) Movement from city to village
 - (C) Growth and expansion of cities
 - (D) Decline of industries
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6. Explain the meaning and characteristics of social stratification.

7. Describe the major differences between rural and urban communities.

8. What is social change? Discuss the factors responsible for social change.

9. Explain the concept of culture. What are its main components?

10. Discuss the role of education in social development.
