TOEFL Reading Mock Test 4 – Questions

TASK 1: Complete the Words

Complete the missing parts of the words.

Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind produce electri____ with lower greenhouse gas emis____ than fossil fuels. Challenges include energy stor____ and reliable grid infrastruc____.

TASK 2: Read in Daily Life

Lost and Found
A blue backpack was found in Lecture Hall B on Tuesday. Owner can collect it from Student Services (Level 1, 9 a.m.–5 p.m. weekdays) with student ID.

Q1. Purpose?

(A) Sell a backpack
(B) Help the owner reclaim a lost backpack
(C) Announce a new hall
(D) Close Student Services

Q2. What must the owner bring?

(A) Nothing
(B) Student ID
(C) A receipt
(D) Another backpack

TASK 3: Academic Passage

Opportunity cost is the value of the next-best alternative given up when a choice is made. For university, it includes tuition plus the income that could have been earned by working full-time. Understanding it helps individuals and governments allocate limited resources wisely.

Q1. Main idea?

(A) University is free
(B) Opportunity cost is the value of the next-best alternative forgone
(C) Economics only studies money
(D) Students should never work

Q2. What is included in university opportunity cost?

(A) Only tuition
(B) Tuition and forgone full-time income
(C) Only books
(D) Nothing

Q3. “Allocate” is closest to:

(A) waste
(B) distribute or assign
(C) ignore
(D) increase