

# UP Board Class 12 Nagrik Shastra 323 (AW) 2023 Question Paper

Time Allowed : 3 Hours	Maximum Marks : 100
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## General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Question Nos. 1 to 10 are Multiple Choice Type.
3. Question Nos. 11 to 20 are Very Short Type, which are to be answered in about 10 words (one sentence)
4. Question Nos. 21 to 26 are of Short Answer Type. Their answers to be given in about 50 words.
5. Question Nos. 27 to 30 are Short Answer Type. Their answers to be given in about 100 to 120 words.
6. Question Nos. 31 and 32 are Long Answer Type. Their answers to be given in about 250 words.
7. Marks allotted to the questions are indicated against them.

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**1. Where is the International Court of Justice located?**

- (A) Geneva
- (B) New York
- (C) Paris
- (D) Hague

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**2. Who founded the Indian National Congress?**

- (A) A.O. Hume
- (B) Mahatma Gandhi
- (C) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (D) Vallabhbhai Patel

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**3. Which country used the atomic bomb during the World War-II?**

- (A) Russia
  - (B) America
  - (C) Germany
  - (D) Britain
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**4. Who was the President of Soviet Union at the time of the dissolution of Russia?**

- (A) Lenin
  - (B) Stalin
  - (C) Nikita Khrushchev
  - (D) Mikhail Gorbachev
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**5. When did the Cold War end?**

- (A) December 1991
  - (B) December 1990
  - (C) December 1992
  - (D) December 1993
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**6. What is the Mitterrand Treaty related to?**

- (A) European Union
  - (B) UNO
  - (C) SAARC
  - (D) India
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**7. Who Nationalised banks in India?**

- (A) Rajiv Gandhi
  - (B) Indira Gandhi
  - (C) Sanjay Gandhi
  - (D) Sonia Gandhi
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**8. When did Hyderabad merge with India?**

- (A) 1948
  - (B) 1950
  - (C) 1947
  - (D) 1961
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**9. When was Bangladesh formed?**

- (A) 1971
  - (B) 1973
  - (C) 1947
  - (D) 1950
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**10. When was the 'Dalit Panthers' organization formed?**

- (A) 1970
  - (B) 1972
  - (C) 1990
  - (D) 1982
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**11. When was NATO established?**

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**12. ASEAN was established after the signing of which declaration?**

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**13. When was the SAFTA agreement signed?**

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**14. What is the name of the environmental unit of UNO?**

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**15. What is the Kyoto Protocol related to?**

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16. What was the name of the activist who went on fast for the linguistic states?
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17. When and by whom was the emergency declared?
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18. Who led the rail strike of 1974?
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19. Toddy (Anti-arack) movement is related to which state?
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20. What is AASU?
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21. What are the main highlights of ASEAN Vision-2020?
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22. What are the functions of the Security Council?
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23. What were the main steps decided in 2005 to make the United Nation Organisation more relevant?
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24. What was the 'Two Nations Theory'? What was its result?
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25. What changes take place in the governance system after the declaration of the emergency?
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26. What issues were raised by Dalit Panthers?

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27. What makes the European Union an effective regional organization?

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28. Who are called Indigenous people? Discuss their position in India.

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29. What arguments did Nehru use to make India secular?

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30. What is the difference between autonomy and independence? Mention the positive aspects of autonomy.

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31. What factors forced Gorbachev to reform the Soviet Union? What were its consequences?

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(OR)

The Shah Commission was appointed by Janata Party in 1977. Why was this commission appointed and what were its findings?

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32. What is Shock Therapy? And what were its results? Discuss.

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(OR)

What changes took place in Indian Politics after the emergency? Discuss.

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