CBSE Class 12 Geography 2019 - Set 64/1/2

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)

Time Allowed: 3 Hours **Maximum Marks: 70**

General Instructions

(i) There are 22 questions in all.

(ii) All questions are compulsory.

(iii) Question numbers 1 to 7 are very short answer questions carrying 1 mark each. Answer to each of these questions should not exceed 40 words.

(iv) Question numbers 8 to 13 are short answer questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each of these questions should not exceed 80-100 words.

(v) Question numbers 14 to 20 are long answer questions carrying 5 marks each. Answer to each of these questions should not exceed 150 words.

(vi) Question numbers 21 and 22 are related to identification and locating and labelling of geographical features on maps, carrying 5 marks each.

(vii) Outline maps of the World and India provided to you must be attached within your answer-book.

(viii) Use of templates or stencils for drawing outline maps is allowed.

Section A

1. Why is urban waste a serious problem in India ? Explain one reason.

OR

1. Why is air pollution a serious problem in India ? Explain one reason.

2. Explain why male migration is higher than females from rural to urban areas in India.

OR

2. Explain why female migration is higher from rural to rural areas in India.

3. Write the meaning of 'Tourism'.

4. Mention any two ill effects of free trade and economic globalisation.

5. Define the term 'literacy'.

OR

5. Define the term 'Age Structure'.

6. Examine the importance of irrigation, in Indian context.

7. Differentiate between 'Growth' and 'Development'.

Section B

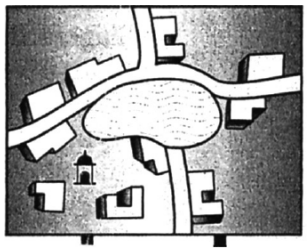
8. Explain the concept of environmental determinism with examples.

9. Examine the level of urbanisation in India after independence.

OR

9. "Towns flourished since prehistoric times in India." Examine.

10. Study the given diagram carefully and answer the questions that follow :

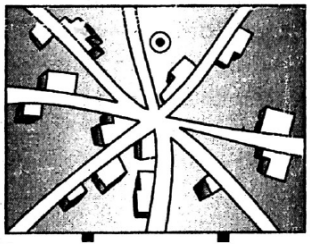


(10.1) Identify and name the pattern of rural settlement shown in the diagram.

(10.2) Explain any two characteristics of this type of pattern of rural settlement.

OR

10. Study the given diagram carefully and answer the questions that follow :



(10.1) Identify and name the pattern of rural settlement shown in the diagram.

(10.2) Explain any two characteristics of this type of rural settlement.

10-VI. For visually impaired candidates only, in lieu of the corresponding visual question:

Describe any three characteristics of Compact type of settlement or Dispersed type of settlement.

11. Study the following table and answer the questions that follow :

Decadal Growth Rates in India, 1901 – 2011

Census Years	Total Population	Growth Rate*	
		Absolute Number	% of Growth
1901	238396327	————	————
1911	252093390	(+) 13697063	(+) 5.75
1921	251321213	(–) 772117	(–) 0.31
1931	278977238	(+) 27656025	(+) 11.60
1941	318660580	(+) 39683342	(+) 14.22
1951	361088090	(+) 42420485	(+) 13.31
1961	439234771	(+) 77682873	(+) 21.51
1971	548159652	(+) 108924881	(+) 24.80
1981	683329097	(+) 135169445	(+) 24.66
1991	846302688	(+) 162973591	(+) 23.85
2001	1028610328	(+) 182307640	(+) 21.54
2011**	1210193422	(+) 181583094	(+) 17.64

(11.1) Which decade has shown the negative trend of growth rate of population ?

(11.2) Mention any two decades in which the percentage decadal growth has shown the regular downward trend.

(11.3) Explain any two reasons for the declining trend in the population growth rate.

11-VI. For visually impaired candidates only, in lieu of the corresponding visual question:

Explain any three factors responsible for the rapid growth of population in India.

12. "The prime task before any development activity in India is to maintain parity between population and resources." Justify the statement.

13. Describe the importance of sea routes in handling India's foreign trade.

Section C

14. Explain with examples, the factors that helped in the development of 'Hugli industrial region'.

OR

14. Explain with examples, the factors that helped in the development of 'Mumbai-Pune industrial region'.

15. Describe any five characteristics of 'subsistence agriculture' practised in the world.

16. Analyse any five points of importance of 'pipelines' as means of transportation.

OR

16. Analyse the three factors that affect the development of inland waterways. Explain the significance of Rhine inland waterways.

17. Explain any five characteristics of 'high tech industry' in the world.

OR

17. Explain any five characteristics of 'large scale manufacturing' in the world.

18. "Lack of 'land reforms' and 'degradation of cultivable land' are the major problems of Indian agriculture." Substantiate the statement.

19. Define the term 'density of population'. Elaborate any four geographical factors that influence the distribution of population in the world.

20. "Waterways is an important mode of transport for both passenger and cargo traffic in India." Support the statement with examples.

21. Identify the five geographical features shown on the given political outline map of the world as A, B, C, D and E. Write their correct names on the lines drawn near them with the help of the following information :

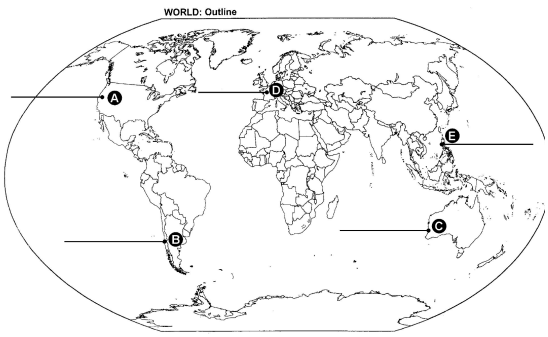
(A) An industrial region

(B) A major seaport

(C) The terminal station of a transcontinental railway

(D) An international airport

(E) A mega city



21-VI. For visually impaired candidates only, in lieu of the corresponding visual question:

(21.1) Name any one industrial region of U.S.A.

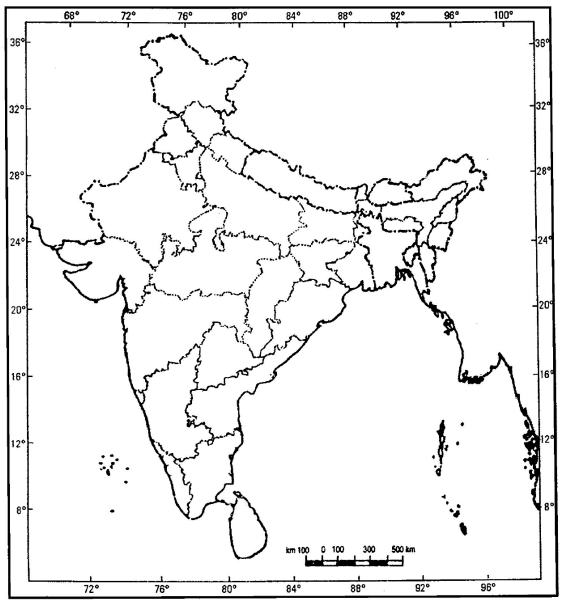
(21.2) Name any one major seaport of Chile.

(21.3) Name the eastern terminal station of Australian transcontinental railway.

(21.4) Name any one international airport of France.

(21.5) Name the mega city of Philippines.

22. Locate and label any five of the following geographical features with appropriate symbols on the political outline map of India :



(22.1) The state with highest level of urbanization.

(22.2) The leading state in the production of coffee.

(22.3) An oil refinery in Haryana.

(22.4) The steel plant setup in collaboration with U.K.

(22.5) An international airport in Assam.

(22.6) The major seaport in Odisha.

(22.7) The Headquarters of North-Eastern Railway.

(22.8) Singareni coal mines.

22-VI. For visually impaired candidates only, in lieu of the corresponding visual question:

Attempt any five questions :

(22.1) Which state of India has the highest level of urbanization ?

(22.2) Which state of India is the leading producer of coffee ?

(22.3) Name the oil refinery located in Haryana.

(22.4) Name the steel plant setup in India with collaboration of U.K.

(22.5) Name an international airport in Assam.

(22.6) Name the major seaport located in Odisha.

(22.7) Name the headquarters of North-Eastern Railway.

(22.8) Name any one major coal mines in Tamil Nadu.

- End of Question Paper -