

CBSE Class 12 Political Science 2022 - Set 59/3/1

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)



Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 40

General Instructions

- (i) This question paper contains 13 questions.
- (ii) All questions are compulsory. Where an internal choice is provided, attempt only one alternative.
- (iii) Section A: Questions 1–8 carry 2 marks each; answer within 50 words.
- (iv) Section B: Questions 9–11 carry 4 marks each; answer within 100 words. Answer the map question according to its instructions.
- (v) Section C: Questions 12–13 carry 6 marks each; answer within 170 words.

Section A

1(a).

Why did the people of China not receive the benefits of the reforms whereas its economy had improved dramatically? Explain giving any two reasons.

OR

1(b).

Explain the term 'ASEAN Way'.

2.

Highlight any two factors that establish European Union as a Nation State.

3.

Name any four countries that are included in South Asia.

4.

Highlight any two major problems faced by the Election Commission of India for holding the first General Election in 1952.

5.

Explain any two reasons for the dominance of the Congress Party in the first three general elections.

6.

Highlight the importance of the strategy of 'Non-Congressism' forwarded by Ram Manohar Lohia in 1967 general election.

7.

Analyse any two effects of Emergency declared in 1975 on the politics of India.

8.

Why are coalition governments formed? Explain.

Section B

9.

Explain any two major policy decisions made by the Chinese government to open and develop its economy.

10.

Explain the process of transition from monarchy to democracy in Nepal.

11. In the given outline political map of India, four states have been marked as A, B, C and D. With the help of the information given below, identify them and write their correct names in your answer book along with the serial number of the information used and the related alphabet in the map as per the format given below:

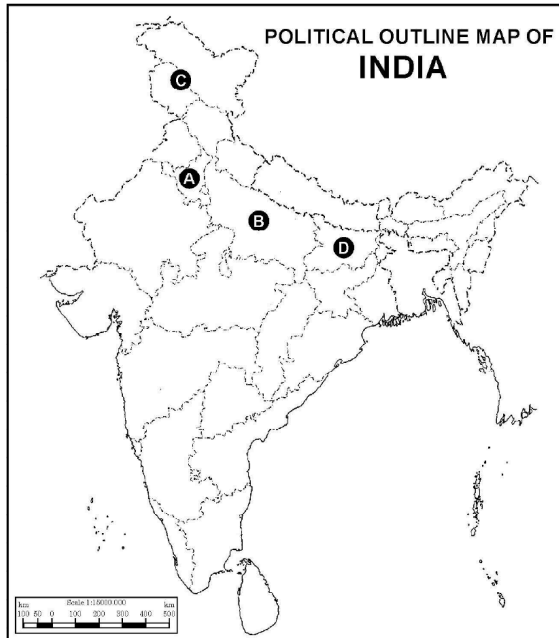
(i) The State to which Jai Prakash Narain belonged.

(ii) The State where the Indian National Congress won most of the Lok Sabha seats in 1977 elections.

(iii) The State from where Raj Narain contested the Lok Sabha seat against Indira Gandhi in 1977 election.

(iv) The State where Janata Party won all the Lok Sabha seats in 1977 election.

S. No. of the information used	Concerned alphabet	Name of the State
(i)		
(ii)		
(iii)		
(iv)		



11-VI.

11.1 Who was the first Prime Minister of the Janata Party Government? 11.2 From which State did Indian National Congress not win even a single Lok Sabha seat in 1977 general election? 11.3 Name the Commission appointed by Janata Party Government to enquire into the excesses made during emergency. 11.4 In which year was emergency imposed in 1975 removed?

Section C

12(a).

Highlight any three factors that you think are responsible for the victory of National Democratic Alliance (NDA) in 2019 election continuously for the second time.

OR

12(b).

Highlight any three issues that affected the Indian politics after 1989.

13(a).

Evaluate any three benefits of globalisation.

OR

13(b).

Evaluate any three effects of globalisation on the role of state in developing countries.

- End of Question Paper -