

CBSE Class 12 English Core 2023 - Set 1-4-1

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)



Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

General Instructions

- (i) This question paper contains 13 questions in three sections: Reading, Writing and Literature.
- (ii) Attempt questions according to the choices and instructions for each question. Write the correct question number and part on your answer sheet.
- (iii) Adhere to the word limits prescribed for each question.
- (iv) In Questions 3–9, attempt one of the two alternatives or extracts, where a choice is given.
- (v) In Question 10, answer any five of the six questions in 40–50 words each. In Question 11, answer any two of the three questions in 40–50 words each.
- (vi) In each of Questions 12 and 13, answer one alternative in 120–150 words.

1. (1) World Conservation Day is celebrated internationally to increase awareness about the best practices needed to protect our natural resources. The Earth is supplied with a limited amount of resources that we all rely upon, like water, air, soil and trees. The World Nature Conservation Movement is a great opportunity to celebrate the progress we've made and determine to take action, wherever needed. It is time to remind ourselves that we need to give back to nature instead of just using resources without thinking about conservation. There is a need to replenish and recycle the resources we consume from nature.

(2) Our forests, rivers, oceans and soils provide us with the food we eat, the air we breathe, the water we irrigate our crops with. We also rely on them for numerous other goods and services. We depend on them for our health, happiness and prosperity. We have a cycle of biodiversity which needs proper conservation.

(3) The population explosion remains one of the major reasons why natural resources are getting depleted at a very fast rate. Technological advancement and luxurious lifestyles have led to several environmental problems like global warming, ozone layer depletion, river water pollution and deforestation, which threaten the planet's future.

1. (continued)

(4) Humans, animals, marine creatures and the environment, all need to be protected and conserved for the planet's future well-being. There are many examples of conservation. One is a programme to try to preserve wetlands, or a programme to try and save old buildings. Another example is of an attempt to minimise the amount of electricity used by turning off lights when leaving a room, or an attempt to turn off the running tap to avoid wastage of water. There are lots of examples like these which need implementation.

(5) Following these small steps in our daily lives we can help to maintain the balance of nature, thereby saving humankind from the kinds of natural disasters we may face in the near future.

(6) Nature also has a profound impact on our minds and our behaviour, helping reduce anxiety, brooding, and stress and increase our attention, capacity, creativity and ability to connect with other people. So there is a need to save nature if we want to save life as the two are interconnected and need each other. If we hurt or destroy the environment, surely we will be ruined. We must create awareness among family members, and try and practise a sustainable lifestyle to protect and conserve nature.

Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below:

1(i). Complete the sentence by choosing the appropriate option.

There is an urgent need to conserve our natural resources because _____.

- | | |
|--|--|
| (A) we are aimlessly using the natural resources and not replenishing them. | (B) they will be replaced by man-made resources. |
| (C) serious efforts are needed to cut down the consumption of these resources. | (D) we must become alert before it is too late. |

1(ii). In the opinion of the writer, which are the primary natural resources without which our life is not possible?

1(iii). In paragraph 1, the writer talks about 'celebrating the progress'. Explain in context.

1(iv). The writer would not agree with the given statements based on paragraph 6, EXCEPT

- | | |
|---|--|
| (A) Stress can be relieved by working overtime. | (B) Nature can affect man's emotional well-being. |
| (C) Lifestyle cannot be changed permanently. | (D) Destruction of the environment is a temporary measure undertaken by man. |

1(v). In the context of the given passage, what is the synonym of 'replenish' (para 1)? Choose the correct option.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| (A) scarcity | (B) restore |
| (C) reconcile | (D) minimize |

1(vi). List two ways in which forests and rivers help mankind.

1(vii). How can the solutions suggested in paragraph 4 be best described?

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (A) unrealistic | (B) short term |
| (C) practical | (D) challenging |

1(viii). Why is it fair to say that population explosion remains one of the major reasons why natural resources are getting depleted rapidly?

1(ix). Complete the given sentence with an appropriate reference with respect to the following:

The writer quotes the example of family awareness in order to _____. (Paragraph 6)

1(x). Select the most suitable title for the above passage.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (A) Ways to Save the Environment | (B) Save Nature Save Life |
| (C) Nature - A Pharmacy | (D) Nature - A Food Factory |

2. (1) Nowadays companies demand an outstanding job performance by every single employee to be better than that of their competitors because there is competition among enterprises. The employers make efforts to motivate the employees and optimise performance.

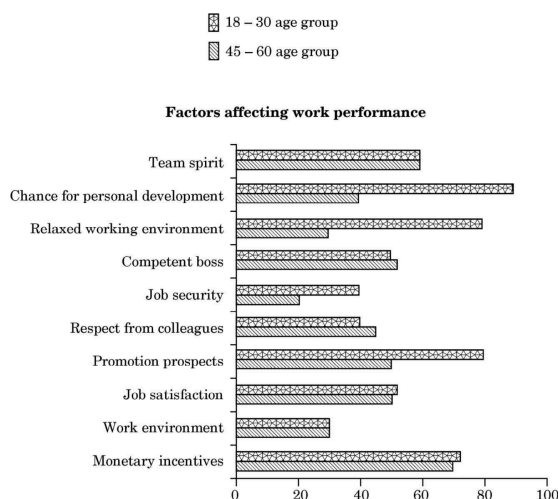
(2) There are numerous factors affecting job performance. These can be divided into external and internal factors. The internal factors are team spirit, competent boss, respect from colleagues and job satisfaction. The external factors are chance for personal development, job security, promotion prospects and monetary incentives. The decisive determinant is that the employees remain highly motivated. One possible method to increase motivation is the salary. Employees are willing to stay longer hours in the office and perform better, when they have the chance to get financial rewards, for instance, a higher salary or bonuses.

2. (continued)

(3) The bar graph (given below) shows the result of a survey conducted among workers in a company to analyse their work performance across ten different factors that contribute to make their work environment pleasant. The workers are grouped into two categories, those between the ages of 18-30 and those between 45-60. Interestingly, in six out of the ten factors surveyed, the 18-30 age group is shown to be more affected than the 45-60 age group. Factors, besides the salary, which affect the work performance of the two different age groups are interesting. These factors are the chance for personal development, relaxed working environment, promotion prospects, job satisfaction and monetary incentives. Furthermore, two out of the remaining four factors namely, team spirit and work environment have been equally influential among the two groups. The 45-60 years workers are impacted a lot by 'respect from colleagues' whereas the prospect of a promotion is an important reason that drives younger employees to work better.

(4) Job performance of happy employees is 31% more productive and they show three times more creativity than their unhappy counterparts. They are more resilient and more likely to stay in the same company for a longer period. Consequently they drive the company towards long-term goals by being more productive and efficient.

2. (continued)



Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below:

2(i). Does the following statement agree with the information given in para 1?

When the company has a lot of competitors, it tries to invent the most efficient technology to stay ahead.

Select from the following:

- True - If the statement agrees with the information
- False - If the statement contradicts the information
- Not Given - If there is no information on this

(A) I (True)

(B) II (False)

(C) III (Not Given)

2(ii). Why do you think the companies demand exemplary performance from their employees? Support your answer with reference to the passage.

2(iii). Select the option that displays the most likely reason for employees to perform better.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) companies demand an outstanding performance | (B) if the company grows, their growth is assured |
| (C) when there are chances to get financial gratification | (D) to drive the company towards long-term goals |
-

2(iv). Select two factors that display that work performance of both the categories of workers remains the same.

2(v). Based on the bar graph, complete the following statement:

The 18-30 age group is shown to be more affected than the 45-60 age group in most factors. We can say this because _____.

2(v)-VI. For the Visually Impaired Candidates only in lieu of Q.No. 2(v):

How does salary increase impact employees?

2(vi). Complete the given sentence by selecting the most appropriate option:

Loyalty as an attribute is there in employees who are _____.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| (A) senior | (B) healthy |
| (C) motivated | (D) happy |
-

2(vii). The 45-60 age group workers are motivated by _____.

2(viii). Based on the reading of the passage, state a point to challenge the given statement.

Increase in salary is the only motivation for better job performance.

2(ix). Complete the sentence.

The internal factors affecting work performance are _____.

2(x). Complete the given sentence by selecting the most appropriate option:

The concluding sentence of the passage makes a clear case for _____ by listing it as a core component of steering the company towards long-term goals.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| (A) collaboration | (B) flexibility |
| (C) happiness | (D) adaptability |
-

Section B — Writing (20 Marks)

3(a). Attempt the following in 50 words.

As the Secretary of Sahar Group Housing Society, draft a notice in 50 words calling for the Annual General Meeting to discuss issues of security and maintenance of public spaces. Specify the day, date, time and venue. Request the members to attend the meeting and give the benefit of their valuable suggestions on the issues in the given agenda. You are Razia/Rashid.

OR

3(b). Attempt the following in 50 words.

The Literary Society of your school is setting up an Editorial Board for the forthcoming academic session. Draft a notice in 50 words to be put up on the school notice-board, inviting students from classes IX - XI to join the Board. The members would be expected to stay back after school for 2 hours once a week to work on the school magazine. You are Shiela/Sameer, Secretary of the Literary Society.

4(a). Attempt the following in 50 words.

Your family is celebrating the 50th wedding anniversary of your grandparents. Draft an informal invitation in 50 words inviting your close friends and relatives to grace the occasion. Mention day, date, time and venue. You are Roy/Rosie.

OR

4(b). Attempt the following in 50 words.

Your friend is hosting a class reunion at his newly built resort. He has invited you to join this celebration on Saturday, 22nd March. Write an informal letter of reply in 50 words, expressing your inability to attend due to a family function. Mention day, date, time and venue. You are Sehaj/Sahil.

5(a). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

You are a resident of Pranihar Colony and a member of the Resident Welfare Association. During your morning walks, you have noticed that the parks are in a dismal condition. Due to the neglect, the parks are no longer safe for residents to walk or children to play. Write a letter to the editor of your local newspaper in about 120-150 words, expressing your views on the situation and suggesting ways to improve and maintain the park. You may use the cues given below. You are Sunaina/Satish, member RWA.

Condition of Parks:

- overgrown trees/grass
- broken walking tracks
- open pits
- no boundary walls
- no lights
- no dustbins

Suggestions:

- prune trees
- repair tracks, replace tiles
- covering of open potholes and pits
- build boundary wall
- install solar lights
- put benches and dustbins

OR

5(b). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

You are Radhika/Rahul, currently working on probation as an Assistant Manager in Romy Chain of Restaurants. You saw the given advertisement in the newspaper and wish to apply for the position advertised. Write a letter of application along with your bio-data in 120-150 words to the Director Personnel, Rose Restaurant.

**ROSE RESTAURANT - A GOURMET DELIGHT
REQUIRED - SENIOR MANAGER
FOOD & BEVERAGE DEPARTMENT**

JOB RESPONSIBILITIES:

- Oversee finances of the Food & Beverage department
- Supervise restaurants

PREFERRED SKILLS & QUALIFICATIONS

- Degree in Hotel Management
- 5 years work experience
- Strong interpersonal & communication skills (verbal and written)

6(a). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

There is a shift from content based to skill based education. In addition to foundational subjects, interesting courses such as design, digital competency and entrepreneurship are being offered to students. This breaking away from conformity has brought out the latent potential in students as they are now selecting courses based on choice/interest, and talent. Write an article in 120-150 words expressing your views on the topic 'Changing Trends in Education'. You may use the given input.

**CHANGING TRENDS IN EDUCATION
THEN**

- Limited subjects
- Rigid subject streams
- Academic focus
- Rote learning
- Pen and paper

NOW

- Diverse subjects
- Integrated syllabus
- Interest/aptitude focus
- Technology based
- Competency based

OR

6(b). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

You are Jessica/John, a budding journalist for a local daily. You covered the symposium on 'Play Time - The Vanishing Joy of Childhood'. The event was attended by students and teachers from different schools. The group discussions were on how playing makes children fitter, unstructured playing vs. high-tech toys, and how spontaneous group play helps build life skills. Write a report in 120-150 words for the local daily on the event. You may use the above given input.

REVIVE PLAYTIME

- Shapes better personalities
- Builds physical and mental health
- Develops life skills
- Keeps them in touch with nature

Section C — Literature (40 Marks)

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

*In front at the edge of the road where the traffic
sped,
A roadside stand too pathetically pled,
It would not be fair to say for a dole of bread,
But for some of the money, the cash, whose flow
supports
The flower of cities from sinking and withering
faint.
The polished traffic passed with a mind ahead,
Or if ever aside a moment, then out of sorts
At having the landscape marred with the artless
paint
Of signs that with N turned wrong and S turned
wrong*

7(i). What is the tone of the poet in the extract? Choose the correct option:

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (A) optimistic | (B) resigned |
| (C) sympathetic | (D) indifferent |

7(ii). With reference to the given extract, what harm has been caused by the 'artless paint'?

7(iii). The city is compared to _____.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (A) a landscape | (B) signs of N and S |
| (C) a flower | (D) a dole of bread |

7(iv). Choose the correct option:

The roadside stand is _____.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (A) at the edge of the road. | (B) marred with artless paint. |
| (C) like the flower of cities. | (D) well maintained. |

7(v). What type of expectations do the stand owners have from the city dwellers who come there?

7(vi). Complete the analogy with a word from the given extract.

donate : contribute :: dying : _____

OR

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

*I saw my mother,
beside me,
doze, open mouthed, her face
ashen like that
of a corpse and realised with
pain
that she was as old as she
looked but soon
put that thought away, and
looked out at Young
Trees sprinting, the merry children spilling
out of their homes,*

7(i). Identify the phrase that indicates youthful energy.

7(ii). Which thought is the poet trying to put away?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (A) missing the flight | (B) fear of losing her mother |
| (C) leaving her mother behind | (D) reaching Cochin |

7(iii). The poet's mother is described as 'open mouthed' because _____.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| (A) she is curious | (B) she is surprised |
| (C) she was dead | (D) she was dozing |

7(iv). Complete the following analogy:

children spilling : metaphor :: _____ : personification

7(v). The sight of the trees and the children helped the poet _____.

7(vi). In the given extract, the phrase 'realised with pain' indicates the poet's _____.

- (A) anxiety (B) desperation
(C) troubled past (D) ill-health

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

941 Willard Street
Galesburg, Illinois
July 18, 1894

Charley

I got to wishing that you were right. Then I got to believing you were right. And, Charley, it's true; I found the third level! I've been here two weeks, and right now, down the street at the Daly's, someone is playing a piano, and they're all out on the front porch singing 'Seeing Nelly Home'. And I'm invited over for lemonade. Come on back, Charley and Louisa. Keep looking till you find the third level! It's worth it, believe me!

The note is signed Sam.

8(i). What was the feeling of Sam as conveyed in the letter? Choose the appropriate option in the context of the extract.

- (A) surprise (B) doubt
(C) excitement (D) anger

8(ii). What was Sam Weiner's reaction when Charley told him about the third level?

- (A) dismissal (B) acceptance
(C) wonderstruck (D) puzzled

8(iii). The phrase 'Charley, it's true' in the context of the extract implies which of the given options?

- I. Sam is relaxed
II. Charley had migrated with Louisa
III. The existence of the third level
IV. Sam had met Charley's grandfather

Choose the most appropriate option:

- (A) I and II (B) II and IV
(C) I and III (D) IV only

8(iv). Sam wrote the letter to Charley in order to _____.

OR

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

Derry: What do you do all day?

Mr. Lamb: Sit in the sun. Read books, Ah, you thought it was an empty house, but inside, it's full. Books and other things. Full.

Derry: But there aren't any curtains at the windows.

Mr. Lamb: I'm not fond of curtains, shutting things out, shutting things in. I like the light and the darkness, and the windows open, to hear the wind.

8(i). The description of the house indicates that Mr. Lamb _____.

8(ii). The expression 'does not like shutting things out, shutting things in' suggests Mr. Lamb's _____.

- (A) welcoming nature. (B) poverty-stricken existence.
(C) lack of resources. (D) confused state of mind.

8(iii). Mr. Lamb spends his time _____.

- I. reading books
II. cooking meals
III. shutting things out
IV. enjoying beauties of nature

Which of the following options are appropriate?

- (A) I and IV (B) II, III and IV
(C) I and II (D) II and III

8(iv). On the basis of the extract, study the two statements, I and II given below:

- I. Mr. Lamb liked meeting people.
II. Mr. Lamb accepted life as it came.

Choose the most appropriate option:

- (A) I can be inferred from the extract, but II cannot. (B) II can be inferred from the extract, but I cannot.
(C) Both I and II can be inferred from the extract. (D) Neither I nor II can be inferred from the extract.

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

Others, usually celebrities who see themselves as its victims, might despise the interview as an unwarranted intrusion into their lives, or feel that it somehow diminishes them, just as in some primitive cultures it is believed that if one takes a photographic portrait of somebody then one is stealing that person's soul. V.S. Naipaul 'feels that some people are wounded by interviews and lose a part of themselves,' Lewis Carroll, the creator of Alice in Wonderland, was said to have had 'a just horror of the interviewer' and he never consented to be interviewed.

9(i). Choose the appropriate option with reference to the given extract:

Most of the celebrities dislike being interviewed because _____.

- (A) it is sheer nonsense. (B) nobody reveals his/her inner self.
(C) it is sheer waste of time. (D) it is an unwanted intrusion into their lives.

9(ii). Complete the analogy with a word from the extract:

light : darkness :: _____ : refused

9(iii). In primitive cultures being photographed implied _____.

- (A) announcing victory. (B) soul has been stolen.
(C) saving a memory for posterity. (D) becoming popular.

9(iv). From the given extract, we know that _____ never agreed to be interviewed.

- (A) Lewis Carroll (B) V.S. Naipaul
(C) T.S. Eliot (D) Charlie Sheen

9(v). In the given extract, the word 'diminish' most nearly means _____.

- (A) deepens (B) disappoints
(C) lessens (D) languishes

9(vi). In the given extract, the writer indicates that most people _____ interviews.

- (A) celebrated (B) read
(C) gave (D) despised

OR

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

The next I remember I was lying on my stomach beside the pool, vomiting. The chap that threw me in was saying, "But I was only fooling." Someone said, "The kid nearly died. Be all right now. Let's carry him to the locker room."

Several hours later, I walked home. I was weak and trembling. I shook and cried when I lay on my bed. I couldn't eat that night. For days a haunting fear was in my heart. The slightest exertion upset me, making me wobbly in the knees and sick to my stomach.

I never went back to the pool. I feared water. I avoided it whenever I could.

9(i). With reference to the extract, Douglas was vomiting because _____.

- (A) he had got severe food poisoning. (B) he had just been rescued from nearly drowning in the pool.
(C) he was frightened when he saw the big man. (D) he had gone for a swim on an empty stomach.

9(ii). Rewrite the sentence by replacing the underlined phrase with its inference.

For days a haunting fear was in my heart.

9(iii). On the basis of the extract, choose the correct option with reference to the two statements given below:

- I. The boy did not know how to swim.
II. The boy took a long time to recover from his fear.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) I can be inferred from the extract but II cannot. | (B) I cannot be inferred from the extract but II can. |
| (C) I is true but II is false. | (D) Both I and II are true. |

9(iv). Identify the textual clue that allows the reader to infer that the chap threw the boy into the pool just for fun (clue: a phrase).

9(v). Complete the sentence with an appropriate explanation as per the extract.

The slightest exertion upset the boy because _____.

9(vi). Replace the underlined word with its synonym from the extract.

The boy felt unsteady in the knees.

10(a). The description of Seemapuri creates a very dismal picture. Explain. (The Lost Spring)

10(b). Why was the peddler hesitant to accompany the ironmaster to the manor house? (The Rattrap)

10(c). In the poem 'A Thing of Beauty', how is grandeur connected with the mighty dead?

10(d). Why was M. Hamel dressed in formal clothes in school? (The Last Lesson)

10(e). Who does the poet accuse of having double standards in 'The Roadside Stand'?

10(f). Why did Sophie long for her brother's affection? (Going Places)

11(a). Why did the booking clerk refuse to accept the money offered by Charley? (The Third Level)

11(b). Why does Derry not like being with people?

11(c). What message does the story 'The Tiger King' give to the readers?

12(a). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

Why is the Champaran episode considered as the beginning of the Indian struggle for independence? (Indigo)

OR

12(b). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

Edla is a contrast to her father, the ironmaster. Explain. (The Rattrap)

13(a). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

How can a visit to Antarctica be an enlightening experience? Elaborate. (Journey to the end of the Earth)

OR

13(b). Attempt the following in 120-150 words.

Bama and Zitkala-Sa, though victims of a system that crushes their aspirations, are determined to break out. Comment.

- End of Question Paper -