CBSE Class 12 English Core 2024 - Set 1/S/3 - Compartment

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)

Time Allowed: 3 Hours **Maximum Marks: 80**

General Instructions

(i) This question paper has **13 questions**. All questions are compulsory.

(ii) This question paper contains three sections: **Section A: Reading Skills**, **Section B: Creative Writing Skills** and **Section C: Literature**.

(iii) Attempt all questions based on specific instructions for each part. Write the correct question number and part thereof in your answer sheet.

(iv) Separate instructions are given with each question/part, wherever necessary.

(v) Adhere to the prescribed word limit while answering the questions.

Section A - Reading Skills (22 marks)

1. Read the following passage carefully:

(1) Often, people are getting their news online as the convenience and accessibility of online news is difficult to compete with.

(2) Physical newspapers are typically large, need to be folded and aren't always free, making them an overall hassle. With virtual media outlets being available to nearly everybody at the click of a button, it comes as no surprise that it's grown to be a dominant form of news consumption. However, it's important for readers to consider exactly what they're consuming when getting their news through an app versus a paper, namely the influence of an algorithm.

(3) A search algorithm is a set of rules made to put forward content the reader is more likely to engage with and filter out what they will ignore. Based on one's viewing history, an app or service determines what kind of content the user enjoys, then recommends similar content from that point onwards. Algorithms give the viewer what they want, that's undeniable, but it's also the problem.

1. (continued)

(4) Digital media experts warn readers to be cautious of how an algorithm processes content. These systems show a reader more of what they want, but in the process, they block out any pieces that aren't in sync with their observed beliefs for the sake of customer service. The result is a person who is always given the same type of content, rarely venturing outside of their own viewpoints.

(5) There is, fortunately, a way for readers to still get their news without risking the entrapment of an algorithm: classic print newspapers which are not limited by any ruleset constantly tailoring the words offered to the reader. News in print needs to satisfy every type of reader with only one copy, allowing it to offer a wide scope of topics. Printed news offers its viewership more freedom over what they choose to read.

(6) While an algorithm purposely chooses and narrows potential news, a physical paper's diversity grants its news a more exploratory nature. Taking the time to engage with every part of a physical paper puts a variety of subjects, views and information on display for readers.

1. (continued)

(7) It'd be naive to believe that print newspapers are completely free from bias or a certain degree of filtering. Still, a physical newspaper will almost never be as narrow in scope as the suggestions of a digital media outlet will be.

Answer the following questions, based on the above passage:

1(i). Online news is becoming popular because it's _____.

(A) economically affordable.
(B) readily accessible.
(C) less cumbersome.
(D) more interesting.

1(ii). The phrase 'venturing outside of their own viewpoints' in para 4 most nearly means:

(A) stepping into someone's shoes.
(B) challenging others' opinions.
(C) combining traditional beliefs with modern ideology.
(D) moving away from one's personal opinions.

1(iii). Complete the sentence with evidence from the text.

Online readers are unaware that the news they read on a digital platform is _____.

1(iv). Share evidence from the text in about 40 words to support the view that though algorithms give the reader what they want to read, they are also the problem.

1(v). Why, according to the writer, is reading news online becoming increasingly popular?

1(vi). State two reasons in support of why a newspaper is a better source of news than online apps.

1(vii). From the passage we understand that the writer concedes that newspapers too are _____.

1(viii). The passage suggests that the reader while reading news online must be _____.

(A) focused
(B) discerning
(C) indifferent
(D) attentive

1(ix). Read the headlines A - E given below:

(A) NEWSPAPERS - FREEDOM OF SPEECH

(B) INTERNET - THE NEWS ENTERTAINER

(C) ONLINE NEWS - A LIMITED PERCEPTION

(D) NEWSPAPER VS ONLINE NEWS APPS

(E) NEWS - A BIASED PERSPECTIVE

Identify the option that displays the headline that does not correspond with occurrences in the passage.

2. Read the following passage carefully:

(1) In a rapidly changing world, transition from school to work has become more complex and challenging for young people, as finding employment is difficult for the youth. If academic studies may be an excellent path to successful career and lives, other types of education like 'Vocational Education and Training (VET)' programmes are more than ever being emphasized by governments globally to support work-ready professionals with relevant on-the-job experience to match the needs of various industries.

(2) According to the National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC), India aims to skill 400 million people by 2025. Vocational training programmes, such as Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) provide training in fields such as engineering, health care, hospitality, construction and more. According to NSDC estimates, India is expected to witness significant job creation. With the help of this training, opportunities for self-employment have been enhanced. As of July 2021, over 1.5 million candidates have been placed in various jobs after acquiring vocational training.

(3) Vocational training programmes also encourage entrepreneurship by providing aspiring entrepreneurs with the knowledge and skills required to establish and operate their own businesses. The NSDC states that out of the 12 million people entering the workforce in India every year, only 4.5 million are skilled, highlighting the need for further vocational training initiatives. Vocational training plays a significant role in India by addressing the skill gap, improving employability, fostering entrepreneurship, and driving economic growth. This contributes to the nation's overall development and individual prosperity.

Answer the following questions, based on the above passage:

2(i). What are the problems faced by many young people when they shift from school to work?

(A) Finding employment (B) Transition

(C) Loneliness (D) Social anxiety

2(ii). Why are governments promoting Vocational Education and Training programmes?

2(iii). Infer why the National Skill Development Corporation of India has increased its efforts to skill 400 million people in 2025. Answer in about 40 words.

2(iv). Share evidence from the text, in about 40 words, to support the view that vocational training improves self-employment.

2(v). Identify the entrepreneur from the three people who has acquired vocational training.

(A) Ravi: I am working as a carpenter and getting very high wages.

(B) Narain: I have acquired the skill of cooking and will work for an established hotel.

(C) Bani: After doing a course in fashion designing, I have opened my own boutique.

2(vi). How does vocational training help in bridging the skill gap?

2(vii). Complete the sentence appropriately.

The NSDC states that less than half the people entering the workforce in India are skilled so _____.

2(viii). State True or False:

The title 'Improve Your Skills, Gain Better Jobs' is appropriate for this passage.

Section B - Creative Writing Skills (18 marks)

Note: All details presented in the questions are imaginary and created for assessment purpose.

3. Attempt any one of the two, (a) and (b), in about 50 words. (4 marks)

3(a). You are Anvesh / Anvita Khemka, Head boy / girl of Ajanta Public School. The Principal wants you to draft a notice for the school notice board to inform students of classes VIII and IX about the educational trip to New Bread Factory on Sunday. Draft the notice. Invent necessary details.

OR

3(b). You are Ganpat / Geetanjali Rao, Secretary of Platinum Housing Society. Draft a notice for the housing society notice board to inform the residents about a workshop on safety and emergency management in lifts and elevators on Sunday 10 am. This will be organised by Sky Lifts' Organization. Invent necessary details.

4. Attempt any one of the two, (a) and (b), in about 50 words. (4 marks)

4(a). Dhruv Dutt, an ex-student of P.C. Gopal Public School has won a gold medal in an International Archery Competition. The school wants to honour him. Write a formal letter of invitation inviting Dhruv Dutt to the school. You are Raghav / Ragini Amal, President Archery Club. Invent necessary details.

OR

4(b). You are Neelam / Nitin, a chess champion. The city's Chamber of Commerce has invited you as chief guest to preside over a function where a chess competition will be held for the age group of 16 to 20 years. You have readily accepted the invitation. Draft a reply of acceptance. Invent necessary details.

5. Attempt any one of the two, (a) and (b), in 120 - 150 words. (5 marks)

5(a). You are Anil / Anu Lamba, a fresh graduate. You come across an advertisement for a part time job which will give you time to pursue higher education. You wish to apply for the position advertised. Write to Retail Sales Associate, AJ Retailers, Gulab Nagar along with your bio-data, expressing your interest in the advertised post.

WANTED INTERNS
NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED
Part Time Job:
To facilitate and support the company's mission of helping clients with the best of our services.

Position: H.R. Recruitment Intern
Key Requisites:

- Good Communication Skills
- Troubleshooting Attitude
- Sincere Worker

Qualification: Graduate

Interested candidates can share the biodata on ajretailers@gmail.com

OR

5(b). You are Animesh / Anisha, a resident of Ambernath, Mompur. While walking you see a lot of construction debris dumped on the roadside claiming the footpaths and creating garbage dumps. As you are a concerned citizen, you decide to write a letter to the editor of a national daily, sharing your concern for the insensitive attitude of builders dumping their construction debris on roadsides endangering peoples' health and barring paths for walking.

Use the given cues along with your own ideas to compose this letter.

Problem:

- Construction material dumped on roadside

Causes:

- No checks
- Can get away with irregularities

Suggestions:

- Action by Municipal Corporation
- Stricter laws and their implementation
- Create awareness

6. Attempt any one of the two, (a) and (b), in 120 - 150 words. (5 marks)

6(a). You are Chander / Chandrika, a class XII student. You have been asked by your school magazine editor to write an article on 'At What Age Should Kids Get a Phone? Benefits and Drawbacks.' Write the article for your school magazine. Use the given cues, along with your own ideas to compose this article.

Mobile Phones

Benefits:

- Communication
- Education
- Social Media
- Entertainment
- Information

Drawbacks:

- Addiction
- Distraction
- Privacy and security issues
- Cyberbullying / crimes
- Health issues due to overuse

OR

6(b). You are Adi / Aditi, Staff Reporter for 'Daily Times'. You covered an event on 'Technology's Effects on Society'. This was a group discussion by students of class XII on this topic.

Write a report, covering the event. Support your ideas with outline cues given below to craft your report.

- Date, venue, time
- Participants
- Use of technology in various aspects of life
- Negative impact of technology
- Key message to use technology judiciously
- Interactive session

Section C - Literature (40 marks)

7. Read the given extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two, (a) and (b). (6 marks)

7(a). *Therefore, on every morrow, are we wreathing*
A flowery band to bind us to the earth,
Spite of despondence, of the inhuman dearth
Of noble natures, of the gloomy days,
Of all the unhealthy and o'er-darkened ways

(A Thing of Beauty)

7(a)(i). The message in the above extract as per Keats is:

(A) For all earthly nuances, a thing of beauty is the cure.
(B) Beauty of the beloved lies in the eyes of the beholder.
(C) Nature provides ample objects to make us sad.
(D) There is beauty in death.

7(a)(ii). State whether 'True' or 'False':

'Sweet memories bind us to this earth'.

7(a)(iii). Complete the sentence appropriately:

'Wreathing a flowery band...' _____.

7(a)(iv). Why has Keats used the phrase, 'Spite of despondence'?

7(a)(v). 'Gloomy days' - Which figure of speech is used here?

7(a)(vi). The poet attributes the trials and tribulations one encounters in the journey of life to:

(A) unhealthy and o'er darkened ways.
(B) a flowery band.
(C) we wreathing.
(D) on every morrow.

OR

7(b). *... and realized with pain*
that she was as old as
she looked but soon
put that thought away, and
looked out at Young
Trees sprinting ...

(My Mother at Sixty-Six)

7(b)(i). What does the use of the word 'and' at the beginning of the line, 'and realised with pain...' suggest?

7(b)(ii). Why was the poetess's heart in pain?

(A) She saw her enfeebled mother.
(B) The poetess herself was unwell.
(C) She did not want to go back to Cochin.
(D) The jerks of the car caused the pain.

7(b)(iii). What does the line 'but soon she put that thought away' mean?

7(b)(iv). She started 'looking out' because:

(A) she wanted to distract herself.
(B) she found interesting visuals.
(C) the colourful flowers caught her attention.
(D) she was feeling impatient.

7(b)(v). Which poetic device is used in 'Trees sprinting'?

7(b)(vi). There is a contrast between the images within the car and outside. What does the image of 'Young Trees' signify?

8. Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two, (a) and (b). (4 marks)

8(a). "Antarctica, because of her simple ecosystem and lack of biodiversity, is the perfect place to study how little changes in the environment can have big repercussions. Take the microscopic phytoplankton, those grasses of the sea that nourish and sustain the entire Southern Ocean's food chain. These single-celled plants use the sun's energy to assimilate carbon and synthesise organic compounds in that wondrous and most important of processes called photosynthesis. Scientists warn that a further depletion in the ozone layer will affect the activities of phytoplankton, which in turn will affect the lives of all marine animals."

(Journey to the End of the Earth)

8(a)(i). Antarctica is a perfect place to study ecological evolution because _____.

8(a)(ii). Phytoplanktons can be defined as:

(A) microscopic grasses of the sea.
(B) plants at the bottom of the sea.
(C) multi-celled plants.
(D) small viruses in the ice-covered areas.

8(a)(iii). What, according to the scientists, will impact the activities of the phytoplankton?

8(a)(iv). What is the reaction of human beings when they come to Antarctica?

OR

8(b). "At midnight when the town slept in peace, the dewan and his aged wife dragged the tiger to the car and shoved it into the seat. The dewan himself drove the car straight to the forest where the Maharaja was hunting. When they reached the forest the tiger launched its satyagraha and refused to get out of the car. The dewan was thoroughly exhausted in his efforts to haul the beast out of the car and push it down to the ground.

On the following day, the same old tiger wandered into the Maharaja's presence and stood as if in humble supplication, 'Master, what do you command of me?' It was with boundless joy that the Maharaja took careful aim at the beast. The tiger fell in a crumpled heap."

(The Tiger King)

8(b)(i). Complete the sentence appropriately:

The reason for the dewan and his aged wife to drag the tiger to the car was _____.

8(b)(ii). The author described the tiger's action as 'satyagraha' because:

(A) he was poor in health, old, and weak.
(B) he had become a maneater, and only ate humans.
(C) he did not like the dewan and his wife's ways of handling him.
(D) he refused to comply with what the dewan wanted.

8(b)(iii). What is the role of the dewan?

8(b)(iv). Explain the phrase 'in humble supplication'.

9. Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two, (a) and (b). (6 marks)

9(a). While I was thinking of all this, I heard my name called. It was my turn to recite. What would I not have given to be able to say that dreadful rule for the participle all through, very loud and clear, and without one mistake? But I got mixed up on the first words and stood there, holding on to my desk, my heart beating, and not daring to look up.

I heard M. Hamel say to me, 'I won't scold you, little Franz; you must feel bad enough. See how it is! Every day we have said to ourselves, "Bah! I've plenty of time. I'll learn it tomorrow." And now you see where we've come out. Ah, that's the great trouble with Alsace; she puts off learning till tomorrow. Now those fellows out there will have the right to say to you, "How is it; you pretend to be Frenchmen, and yet you can neither speak nor write your own language?" But you are not the worst; poor little Franz. We've all a great deal to reproach ourselves with.'

(The Last Lesson)

9(a)(i). What was the mental state of Franz when his name was called out?

9(a)(ii). 'My heart beating and not daring to look up.' The reason for this state of Franz was:

(A) The news that it was the last French lesson shocked him.

(B) He made a big mistake of coming late.

(C) He had not learned participles.

(D) He was guilty of standing in front of the billboard listening to his teacher.

9(a)(iii). What made M. Hamel say to Franz: 'You must feel bad enough'?

9(a)(iv). Give one word for, 'Every day we have said to ourselves, Bah! I've plenty of time. I'll learn it tomorrow.'

9(a)(v). What makes M. Hamel say, 'You pretend to be Frenchmen, and yet you can neither speak nor write your own language'?

9(a)(vi). M. Hamel says, 'We've all a great deal to reproach ourselves with' as:

(A) he was reproachful because he made them do his personal work, and went fishing when he felt like.

(B) he was dissatisfied with their lack of interest in studies.

(C) he was unhappy with their lack of attendance.

(D) he was unhappy with their lackadaisical attitude.

OR

9(b). "I sometimes find a rupee, even a ten-rupee note," Saheb says, his eyes lighting up. When you can find a silver coin in a heap of garbage, you don't stop scrounging, for there is hope for finding more. It seems that for children, garbage has a meaning different from what it means to their parents. For the children it is wrapped in wonder, for the elders it is a means of survival.

One winter morning I see Saheb standing by the fenced gate of the neighborhood club, watching two young men dressed in white, playing tennis. "I like the game," he hums, content to watch it standing behind the fence. "I go inside when no one is around," he admits. "The gatekeeper lets me use the swing."

Saheb too is wearing tennis shoes that look strange over his discoloured shirt and shorts. "Someone gave them to me," he says in the manner of an explanation.

(Lost Spring)

9(b)(i). What reasons does Saheb give for children like him indulging in scrounging?

9(b)(ii). 'When you can find a silver coin in a heap of garbage, you don't stop scrounging.' The expression 'don't stop scrounging' in the context, denotes:

(A) hope (B) experimentation
(C) impossibility (D) illusion

9(b)(iii). Explain the expression: 'For the children it is wrapped in wonder.'

9(b)(iv). Why does Saheb stand and watch the two men playing tennis?

9(b)(v). The gatekeeper, in allowing Saheb to use the swing shows:

(A) empathy (B) greed
(C) cynicism (D) indifference

9(b)(vi). Saheb explained that someone had given the shoes to him because _____.

10. Answer any five of the following six questions in 40 - 50 words each. (5 × 2 = 10 marks)

10(i). Give a brief account of the reception that Gandhiji got in Motihari. (Indigo)

10(ii). Why did Douglas have an initial aversion to water? (Deep Water)

10(iii). Why did the peddler decline the ironmaster's invitation? (The Rattrap)

10(iv). What is suggested by the image 'massive weight of Uncle's wedding band'? (Aunt Jennifer's Tigers)

10(v). What is the belief in some primitive cultures about being photographed? (The Interview)

10(vi). Why was Kothamangalam Subbu considered No. 2 in Gemini Studios? (Poets and Pancakes)

11. Answer any two of the following three questions in 40 - 50 words each. (2 × 2 = 4 marks)

11(i). What idea do you form about the author's friend Judewin from her comment about hair cutting, 'we have to submit, because they are strong'? (Memories of Childhood)

11(ii). Why does Derek ask Mr. Lamb if he has any friends? What answer does Mr. Lamb give him? (On the Face of It)

11(iii). Dr. Sadao is a fine example of 'the doctors of the world have no nationality, religion, caste or creed'. Justify. (The Enemy)

12. Answer any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words. (5 marks)

12(a). You are Pablo Neruda, the poet of 'Keeping Quiet'. After reading the poem of Frost you discovered that you and he share the same passion, to help the have-nots of the society.

"*Sometimes I feel myself I can hardly bear*
The thought of so much childish longing in vain,
The sadness that lurks near the open window there,
That waits all day in almost open prayer"

Write a letter to Mr. Robert Frost expressing your desire to start a blog with him to appeal to the masses to help the 'have-nots' in their personal capacity. They can start by gradually selecting small pockets of neighbourhood localities and extending help to them.

Begin your letter to Frost like this:

Dear Robert,
I recently read your poem 'A Roadside Stand' and .....

You may end this way:

I hope we will make it together and rock the neighbourhood.

Warmly,
Pablo Neruda

OR

12(b). Aunt Jennifer, Sophie's mom, Mukesh's grandmother, and the poet's mother meet in a park nearby. They discuss one another's lives. You are Kamala Das and are sitting with your mother and listening to their discussion. You decide to give a speech in the women's forum about the 'Responsibility of being a Woman'. With reference to the above text, compose this draft. Give suggestions. You may begin this way:

Good morning everyone. Based on the lives of these women.....

You may end this way:

To conclude, I'd like to say that .....

13. Answer any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words. (5 marks)

13(a). Louisa, the protagonist's wife in 'The Third Level' is amazed at Sam's suggestions that her husband is unhappy.

In her state of anger, she expresses her feelings by writing in her diary. As Louisa, Charley's wife, write this diary entry. Support your response with reference to the story.

You may begin this way:

"I have been married to Charley for a few years now and I have always known him to be an intelligent man with an imaginative mind. However, his recent obsession with finding the Third Level has ....."

OR

13(b). Zitkala-Sa, after growing up and completing her education goes to teach in a girls' school. On the first day she is overwhelmed by the sight of so many happy girls. Her mind flies back to when she entered her own school on the first day. She comes back and writes in her diary how she felt on her first day at school and how the situation has changed in modern times with 'Democracy' as the buzz word and a girl child getting special attention.

As the grown up Zitkala-Sa, create a diary entry, expressing these thoughts and concluding with... 'Let that which has happened in the past now be forgotten as it has gone now.'

You may begin like this: 'I find myself reflecting on an event that happened many years ago.....'

- End of Question Paper -