

CBSE Class 12 English Core 2025 - Set 1-1-2

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)



Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

General Instructions

- (i) This question paper contains 13 questions in three sections: Reading, Writing and Literature.
- (ii) Attempt questions according to the choices and instructions for each question. Write the correct question number and part on your answer sheet.
- (iii) Adhere to the word limits prescribed for each question.
- (iv) In Questions 3–9, attempt one of the two alternatives or extracts, where a choice is given.
- (v) In Question 10, answer any five of the six questions in 40–50 words each. In Question 11, answer any two of the three questions in 40–50 words each.
- (vi) In each of Questions 12 and 13, answer one alternative in 120–150 words.

Section A — Reading (22 Marks)

1. (1) Marketing is all about creativity and expression, so it must be an art, right? Not necessarily. While marketers once relied purely on instinct, they now rely on data-driven insights. On top of that, cutting-edge technologies and analytics have shifted the focus of marketing farther toward the science side of the spectrum. Armed with so much data, marketers can now track the impact of money spent on their bottom line.

(2) In today's world, the best approach to marketing combines both disciplines. And there's a distinct balance to the craft, a strategic mix of interpersonal empathy and tactical analysis. Neither side of the mix can be isolated or ignored, or the results will not be encouraging. Psychologists believe the brain is separated into two distinct functions: the left-brain and the right-brain. The right side of the brain is responsible for creative thinking and artistic intuition.

(3) As an art, marketing is all about understanding the nuances of human behaviour and determining how to make an emotional connection with the customer. More importantly, some level of art is needed to create brand standards for your company, including the logo, messaging, and overall visual identity for a brand.

1. (continued)

(4) Right-brained marketers focus on the creative, the copy, graphics and emotions tied to the message. The science side of marketing tells us to let the data guide what strategies will be most effective. Marketers are now reporting the need for digital-first expertise including digital proficiency, data analysis, and data science. With science, marketers adopt an outcome-centric mindset that helps them curate smarter campaigns. Over the past few years, there has been an evolving prioritization on data-savvy talent. In 2020 and beyond, brands will need to focus on recruiting talent that can understand the complexities of AI and machine technologies.

(5) But when we reflect on earlier times, marketing was defined as the predominance of traditional advertising, like television, newspaper, and direct mail. Today, it ropes in digital channels, social media, mobile devices, and integrated, complex campaigns. And just as consumers today are more tech-savvy, employees should be able to match and exceed their expertise. It's important that brands continue to prioritize creative, engaging campaign messages while also focusing on key insights and performance metrics for optimal results.

Answer the following questions, based on the passage above:

1(i). According to paragraph 1, how does the author describe the evolution of marketing?

1(ii). Choose ONE of the following statements that aptly reflects the point of view of the writer.

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|---|--|
| (A) In the field of marketing, there is a conflict between Art and Science. | (B) Art and Science should work in tandem to do effective marketing. |
|---|--|
-

1(iii). Provide ONE textual evidence with reference to paragraph 3 to support that marketing is an art.

1(iv). Based on the passage, assess the way data and digital platforms have transformed the field of marketing and employment.

1(v). '_____ cutting-edge technologies and analytics have shifted the focus of marketing.' (Para 1)

By 'cutting-edge technologies', the writer refers to _____.

1(vi). Complete the analogy with ONE word from paragraph 2:

included : incorporated :: secluded : _____

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| (A) approach | (B) empathy |
| (C) isolated | (D) intuition |
-

1(vii). 'Marketing is all about understanding the nuances of human behaviour.' (Para 3)

The writer uses the word 'nuances' to denote _____.

- | | |
|--|--|
| (A) man's appreciation for art. | (B) man's preference for branded clothes. |
| (C) the complexities of human character. | (D) human inclination for analytical approach. |
-

1(viii). Complete the following based on your understanding of the above passage:

According to the writer, modern marketing is built on both _____ and _____.

1(ix). '_____ exceed their expertise.' (Para 5)

With reference to paragraph 5, what skills do you think the employees should possess to match the demand of the consumers?

1(x). What fascinating fact about the human brain is revealed by the writer in the above passage?

2. (1) Introduction: India, with its rich cultural heritage, diverse landscapes, and historical sites, attracts millions of tourists each year. Tourism significantly contributes to India's GDP, generating employment and boosting infrastructure. This case study explores factors impacting tourism in India, examines seasonal patterns, and assesses tourist satisfaction through a survey.

(2) Methodology: The study involved primary data collection through a structured survey targeting 500 tourists across major destinations like Delhi, Jaipur, Goa and Kerala. Additionally, secondary data from government reports and tourism boards were used. The survey included questions about preferences, challenges and satisfaction levels, focusing on various demographics, including international and domestic tourists.

(3) Survey Examination: Tourists were surveyed on travel preferences, challenges encountered, accommodation satisfaction and cultural experiences. Feedback highlighted India's appeal due to its history and cultural diversity, but also noted issues like infrastructure gaps and pollution.

(4) Results: The study found that most tourists preferred historical sites and beaches. International tourists were drawn to heritage sites, while domestic tourists preferred nature destinations. Satisfaction was high among tourists who experienced local culture, but infrastructure issues and overcrowding at key locations were common complaints. Overall, 85% of tourists expressed a desire to revisit.

Answer the following questions, based on the given passage:

2(i). Complete the following suitably.

In the introduction, the researcher links tourism to India's GDP to highlight _____.

2(ii). What would the following be classified as?

The study involved primary data collection through a structured survey.

Select the appropriate response.

- (A) Primary purpose (B) Secondary objective
(C) Method of analysis (D) Research outcome

2(iii). Give two points to support why the study involved primary data and secondary data.

2(iv). Paragraph 3 includes words - 'preferences' and 'challenges'. Classify the following sentences as 'preference' or 'challenge':

Sentence 1: Feedback highlighted India's appeal due to its history and cultural diversity.

Sentence 2: Also noted issues like infrastructure gaps and pollution.

2(v). List any two points tourists were asked about in the survey.

2(vi). What were the more preferred destinations?

2(vii). Analyse why though there was satisfaction among tourists, there were some complaints.

2(viii). What is the ultimate goal for stakeholders, based on the insights from the study?

- (A) tourists expressed a desire to revisit. (B) tourist will visit historical sites.
(C) domestic tourism will increase. (D) to promote India as a tourist destination.

Section B — Writing (18 Marks)

3(a). Attempt the following in about 50 words.

Your school is organizing an Education Fair in the school premises. As the Head boy / Head girl of Sunshine Public School, Agra, draft a notice informing students of Classes IX - XII about the fair. Include other necessary details. You are Muskan / Manoj. Put your notice in a box.

OR

3(b). Attempt the following in about 50 words.

Your school is organising an inter-house 'Maths Quiz' Competition. As president of the Quiz Club, draft a notice informing students of Classes IX - XII about the competition. Include necessary details regarding the number of participants, registration date, etc. You are Akila / Akhil. Put your notice in a box.

4(a). Attempt the following in about 50 words.

You are Mr. Abhishek Sharma. You are planning to celebrate your parents' 50th wedding anniversary in a grand manner. Draft a formal invitation card for your friends and relatives. Mention all necessary details.

OR

4(b). Attempt the following in about 50 words.

You are Mrs. Sonali Gupta, a nutritionist. You are invited by the Principal of Radiant Public School, Jammu to address the students on 'Forming Healthy Food Habits'. Write a formal letter of reply accepting the invitation.

5(a). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

You are Siddharth, of 46, Krishi Apartments, Lucknow. You read the given advertisement and wish to apply for the post advertised. Write a job application along with your bio-data.

Rajan Readymade Cloth Mart

requires

Store Manager

Qualifications: Graduate

Skills: Knowledge of textiles, trending fashions, customer service skills, sales skills, organizational and leadership abilities.

Experience: Minimum 5 years in store keeping

Write to The Manager, Rajan Readymade Cloth Mart, 14 M.G. Road, Lucknow

OR

5(b). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

Now-a-days students are leading a stressful life. Academic deadlines, grades, competitions can leave them feeling anxious. Stress Management Skills are recognized crucial for today's youth.

Write a letter to the editor of a national daily discussing the benefits of teaching stress management skills to children. Also suggest ways how school and parents can help children in coping with stress. You are a counsellor, Swati Mathur from 14, J.M. Layout, Bhubaneswar, Orissa. You may use the following cues along with your own ideas to draft the letter.

- What are the factors that cause stress?
- What are some techniques to manage stress?
- Setting goals, time management, healthy lifestyle.
- Role of school in teaching stress management skills.

6(a). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

Development and urbanization lead to deforestation which leads to bio-diversity loss. This results in extinction of species and further leads to ecological imbalance which adversely impacts man's survival. Write an article for your school magazine stressing on the need to prevent bio-diversity loss and suggest ways and solutions to prevent bio-diversity loss. You may use some of the given cues along with your own ideas to compose the article.

You are Akash of class XII B.

- What is bio-diversity loss?
- Why is it necessary to prevent bio-diversity loss?
- What needs to be done to preserve habitat?
- Practice the 'Reduce, Reuse, Recycle' principle in daily life.
- What are the benefits of preventing bio-diversity loss?

OR

6(b). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

You are Vinay, student reporter of Brook Public School, Pune. In a significant move to boost sports culture and fitness among students, your school set up a new sports arena. On the inauguration by the Sports Minister, the school showcased its new infrastructure and facilities. Write a comprehensive report of the inauguration ceremony and include details of the sports facilities.

You may organize your report by following -

Who - What - When - Where - Why - How.

Section C — Literature (40 Marks)

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

*It would be an exotic moment
without rush, without engines.
we would all be together
in a sudden strangeness
Fishermen in the cold sea
would not harm whales
and the man gathering salt
would look back at his hurt hands.*

(Keeping Quiet)

7(i). How, according to the poet, can we create this exotic moment?

7(ii). Choose the correct option:

The outcome of fisherman's activity led to the _____ (destruction / protection) of environment.

7(iii). What is the common outcome of this exotic moment?

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|---|--|
| (A) No rush and no mechanization | (B) Men would be gathering salt. |
| (C) There would be a strangeness among warring nations. | (D) Fisherman will look at his hurt hands. |

7(iv). Choose the correct option:

The tone of the poet is _____ (appealing / introspective) in the line 'and the man gathering salt would look back at his hurt hands.'

7(v). The poet uses the expression 'sudden strangeness' to suggest _____.

7(vi). Read the assertion and the reason below, with reference to the given extract:

Assertion: The poet advocates for taking a break to introspect the damage inflicted by man.

Reason: Introspection will make man's life better.

Choose the correct option regarding their relationship.

- | | |
|--|---|
| (A) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, but the Reason is not the correct explanation. | (B) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, but the Reason is correct explanation of the Assertion. |
| (C) The Assertion is true, but the Reason is false. | (D) The Assertion is false, but the Reason is true. |

OR

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

*A thing of beauty is a joy forever
Its loveliness increases, it will never
pass into nothingness; but will keep
A bower quiet for us, and a sleep
Full of sweet dreams, and health, and quiet
breathing,
Therefore, on every morrow are we wreathing
A flowery band to bind us to the earth.*

(A Thing of Beauty)

7(i). By the phrase 'joy forever' the poet refers to things _____.

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|--|---------------------------------------|
| (A) that make people extremely happy. | (B) that are a feast to eyes. |
| (C) that are a constant source of happiness. | (D) that are beautiful but transient. |

7(ii). Choose the correct option:

By using the expression 'never pass into nothingness' the poet states that nature's beauty will create a _____ (lasting/temporary) impression on man's mind.

7(iii). How does Keats make it evident that there is a link between man's wellness and nature's beauty?

7(iv). Read the Assertion and the Reason below, with reference to the given extract:

Assertion: Keats states that man derives strength and inspiration from the beauty of nature.

Reason: Nature gives physical, emotional and mental solace to man.

Choose the correct option regarding their relationship.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, and the Reason is the correct explanation of the Assertion. | (B) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, and the Reason is not the correct explanation of the Assertion. |
| (C) The Assertion is false, but the Reason is true. | (D) The Assertion is true, but the Reason is false. |

7(v). Select one phrase from the extract which implies that man wants to continue his life on this earth despite innumerable problems.

7(vi). Complete the following sentence:

'a sleep full of sweet dreams' implies _____.

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

At midnight when the town slept in peace, the Dewan and his aged wife dragged the tiger to the car and shoved it into the seat. The Dewan himself drove the car straight to the forest where the Maharaja was hunting. When they reached the forest, the tiger launched its Satyagraha and refused to get out of the car. The Dewan was thoroughly exhausted in his efforts to haul the beast out of the car and push it down to the ground.

On the following day, the same old tiger wandered into the Maharaja's presence and stood as if in humble supplication, "Master, what do you command of me?" It was with boundless joy that the Maharaja took careful aim at the beast. The tiger fell in a crumpled heap.

(The Tiger King)

8(i). How did the Dewan manage to take the tiger to the forest?

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|---|---|
| (A) The Dewan conceded to the tiger's satyagraha. | (B) The Dewan pushed the tiger into the car and drove to the forest. |
| (C) The Dewan hauled the tiger into the tent. | (D) The Dewan persuaded the tiger into a humble supplication of the Maharaja. |

8(ii). Choose the correct option:

The attitude of the Dewan in the above extract can be described as _____ (negligent and reluctant / meek and servile).

8(iii). Select one statement or expression from the extract that reflects the humorous writing style of the author.

8(iv). State one reason for the 'boundless joy of the Maharaja'.

OR

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

The rapid increase of human populations has left us battling with other species for limited resources, and the unmitigated burning of the fossil fuels has now created a blanket of carbon dioxide around the world, which is slowly but surely increasing the average global temperature.

Climate change is one of the most hotly contested environmental debates of our time. Will the west Antarctic ice sheet melt entirely? Will the Gulf stream ocean current be disrupted? Will be the end of the world as we know it?

(Journey to the End of the Earth)

8(i). List one way in which the increasing human population is affecting other species.

8(ii). Choose the correct option that best reflects the tone of the writer in the last line of the extract.

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|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (A) happy and excited | (B) encouraging and optimistic |
| (C) anxious and concerned | (D) spiteful and bitter |
-

8(iii). Choose the correct option:

'unmitigated burning of fossil fuels' reflects the _____ (avaricious / furious) streak in man's nature.

8(iv). In the above extract, what message is the author giving to mankind?

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

The next day both men got up in good season. The crofter was in a hurry to milk his cow, and the other man probably thought he should not stay in bed when the head of the house had gotten up. They left the cottage at the same time. The crofter locked the door and put the key in his pocket. The man with the ratttraps said good bye and thank you, and thereupon each went his own way.

But half an hour later the ratttrap peddler stood again before the door. He did not try to get in, however. He only went up to the window, smashed a pane, stuck in his hand, and got hold of the pouch with the thirty Kronor. He took the money and thrust it into his own pocket. Then he hung the leather pouch very carefully back in its place and went away.

(The Ratttrap)

9(i). Select the correct option from those given in brackets, to fill in the blank.

The behaviour of the peddler as described in the above extract is an act of _____ (deceit / obedience).

9(ii). 'Both men got up in good season.' The author uses the expression 'good season' to denote that _____.

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (A) They slept for a long time. | (B) They got up in a good mood. |
| (C) They got up early and timely. | (D) They got up hurriedly. |
-

9(iii). State the irony in the peddler's response. 'The man with the ratttraps said good bye and thank you'.

9(iv). Choose the correct option:

The flaw in the peddler's character as reflected in the above extract is _____.

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| (A) He is jealous of rich people. | (B) He indulges in self-pity. |
| (C) He can rob his benefactor. | (D) He can sleep anywhere without any hesitation. |

9(v). Complete the following sentence:

The role of cow in the crofter's life is _____.

9(vi). Choose one instance from the above extract to show that peddler acted like a well mannered person.

OR

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

"It takes longer to build a school." I say, embarrassed at having made a promise that was not meant. But promises like mine abound in every corner of his bleak world.

After months of knowing him, I ask him his name. 'Saheb-e-Alam', he announces. He does not know what it means. If he knew its meaning, lord of the universe, he would have a hard time believing it. Unaware of what his name represents, he roams the streets with his friends, an army of bare feet boys who appear like the morning birds and disappear at noon. Over the months, I have come to recognise each of them.

"Why aren't you wearing chappals?" I ask one.

"My mother did not bring them down from the shelf." He answers simply.

"Even if she did he will throw them off," adds another who is wearing shoes that do not match.

(Lost Spring)

9(i). Select the option from those given in brackets, to fill in the blank.

The intention of the speaker in the first line of the extract is one of _____ (clarification / confusion).

9(ii). What is implied by the expression 'he would have a hard time believing it'?

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|--|---|
| (A) Saheb is too innocent to believe everything. | (B) Saheb is living upto his name. |
| (C) Saheb's living condition is contrary to the meaning of his name. | (D) Saheb is not used to anyone calling his name. |

9(iii). Select the correct option from those given in brackets to fill in the blank:

'Promises like mine abound in every corner of his bleak world.'

The above statement of the speaker reveals the fact that people like Saheb are _____ (deluded / empowered) by such promises.

9(iv). State one reason for the boy was wearing shoes that did not match.

9(v). The speaker describes Saheb's life as a 'bleak world' because _____.

- | | |
|--|---|
| (A) he lives in a house without electricity. | (B) his world is his friends. |
| (C) his life is devoid of hope. | (D) he belongs to the world of illiterates. |

9(vi). 'Why aren't you wearing chappals? I asked one.' The conversation between the speaker and the boys reflects the _____ of the speaker.

10(i). What valid reason does Rudyard Kipling have to call an interview immoral? (The Interview)

10(ii). How was self-reliance intertwined with the Champaran incident? (Indigo)

10(iii). 'I've plenty of time. I'll learn it tomorrow. And now you see where we've come out.' (The Last Lesson)

What does M. Hamel mean to convey through these lines?

10(iv). How can Earth play the role of a teacher according to Pablo Neruda? (Keeping Quiet)

10(v). 'And such too is the grandeur of dooms.' How can 'grandeur of dooms' be impressive and inspiring according to Keats? (A Thing of Beauty)

10(vi). 'Christ, Sophie, you're still at school.' (Going Places)

What image do you form of Geoff as a brother from the above context?

11(i). Charlie's desperate attempt to find the third level reflects his frustration with the modern world. What aspects of the modern world have led to Charlie's frustration? (The Third Level)

11(ii). Why did the servants leave the house despite their concern for their master Dr. Sadao? (The Enemy)

11(iii). 'I'm not fond of curtains.' What does the above statement speak of Mr. Lamb's character? (On the Face of It)

12(a). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

In 'Indigo', Gandhi as the sole representative of peasants fought against the injustice to share-croppers and saved them from the exploitation of the British. On the other hand bangle makers in Firozabad in 'Lost Spring' felt 'There is no leader among them, no one could help them see things differently' and they were caught in the vicious circle.

With reference to the two texts, analyse the importance of a leader and how Gandhi emerged as an ideal leader.

OR

12(b). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

'Nature is the best companion to man.' In the light of above quote, analyse the themes of 'A Thing of Beauty' and 'Keeping Quiet'.

13(a). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

Dr. Sadao's basic human values and the education he received gave him the ability to rise above prejudices. Analyse the theme of 'The Enemy' in the light of the above statement.

OR

13(b). Attempt the following in 120 - 150 words.

Analyse the theme of optimism being the right approach to life in the play 'On the Face of It'.

- End of Question Paper -