

CBSE Class 12 English Core 2026 - Set 1-2-3

Question Paper

Conducted by the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)



Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

General Instructions

- (i) This question paper contains 13 questions in three sections: Reading, Writing and Literature.
- (ii) Attempt questions according to the choices and instructions for each question. Write the correct question number and part on your answer sheet.
- (iii) Adhere to the word limits prescribed for each question.
- (iv) In Questions 3–9, attempt one of the two alternatives or extracts, where a choice is given.
- (v) In Question 10, answer any five of the six questions in 40–50 words each. In Question 11, answer any two of the three questions in 40–50 words each.
- (vi) In each of Questions 12 and 13, answer one alternative in 120–150 words.

1. (1) Beneath the conscious rhythm of our waking lives lies a subtler, deeply embedded tempo of our body's internal clock, orchestrated by the field of chronobiology. This clock doesn't tick with mechanical precision but rather responds to cues from nature: the rising sun, the fading light, or the temperature of the wind. Governed by the suprachiasmatic nucleus in the brain, this circadian rhythm aligns our sleep, metabolism, hormone release, and even mood with the 24-hour cycle.

(2) Scientists have discovered that disrupting this internal clock whether through jet lag, night shifts, or excessive exposure to screens can lead to a biological desynchronization that affects everything from digestion to memory. A study from the University of Colorado found that just one week of camping away from artificial light, resets participants' circadian rhythm entirely. The body, it seems, remembers the sun even when the mind forgets.

(3) What's striking is the clock's inflexible loyalty to nature. Artificial attempts to override it such as caffeine-induced wakefulness or screen-induced sleeplessness may work temporarily but often has a hidden cost: chronic fatigue, hormonal imbalance, and weakened immunity. Its not just sleep we lose, it's the invisible equilibrium that our biology depends on.

1. (continued)

(4) Modern life, with its blurring of day and night, has birthed what experts call 'social jet lag' a state where our societal obligations pull us in one temporal direction, while our biology tugs us in another. Adolescents are particularly vulnerable, as their natural clocks shift later during puberty, clashing with early school timings. The result? A generation persistently deprived of meaningful rest.

(5) What is the way forward, we need to understand that sleep deficiency and chronic fatigue are considered major risk factors for diseases, depression, and accidents. People must take care of sleep hygiene at regular time, avoid screen time before bed time, and ensure comfortable conditions. Taking short breaks for stretching, breathing, or a few hours of exercise reduces tension. When body demands rest, it should not be ignored. One must respond to it rather than ignoring it.

(6) Chronobiologists argue that respecting internal time could transform public health. Adjusting school hours, designing light-conscious architecture or aligning work shifts with biological peaks could reduce stress and enhance productivity. As we continue racing against time, perhaps the most radical act is to slow down and listen to the timekeepers within us quiet, persistent and wise.

1. (continued)

Answer the following questions based on the above passage:

1(i). According to paragraph 1, what role does the suprachiasmatic nucleus play in our daily lives?

1(ii). How does the author use the metaphor 'the body remembers the sun even when the mind forgets' in paragraph 1?

1(iii). Read and complete the following sentence suitably (Para 2).

The phrase biological desynchronization refers to the state in which the _____.

Choose the correct response from the two options to complete the sentence.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) body's natural rhythms no longer align with external time cues. | (B) brain stops producing hormones due to stress. |
|---|---|

1(iv). Complete the following suitably with ONE advantage with reference to Para 2.

Designating specific hours/days for screen free activity can help _____.

1(v). Why does the writer refer to the circadian clock's loyalty to nature as inflexible? (Para 3)

- | | |
|--|--|
| (A) operates independently of external environments. | (B) resists manipulation through artificial means. |
| (C) helps regulate heart rate very quickly. | (D) is governed generally by only genetics. |

1(vi). Provide ONE textual evidence to support 'The body pays a hidden price for tampering with its natural rhythms'. (Para 3)

1(vii). In the line '... societal obligations pull us in one temporal direction, while our biology tugs us in another', what does this contrast reveal about modern life? (Para 4)

1(viii). Scientists use the term 'social jet lag' in paragraph 4 to describe the modern sleep crisis to _____.

- | | |
|--|--|
| (A) compare how schedules disrupt our internal clock, similar to time zone travel confusion. | (B) show that digital tools help improve sleep and daily performance in modern life. |
| (C) suggest that regular travel is needed to maintain focus and healthy body rhythms. | (D) points out that teenagers stay awake late at night without valid biological reasons. |

1(ix). Explain why adolescents may be at risk of internal time disruption. (Para 4-5)

1(x). Based on paragraph 6, identify possible obstacles to applying chronobiological principles in everyday life.

2. Introduction:

(1) As India's metropolises swell under the weight of population growth, pollution and food insecurity, a quiet revolution is unfolding on rooftops and balconies: urban farming. Once seen as a hobby for the eco-conscious elite, urban agriculture is now being explored as a practical solution to city-based food shortages, environmental degradation, and even mental health challenges.

Methodology, survey, explanation:

(2) In 2024, a survey by the Indian Institute of Sustainable Agriculture revealed that 1 in 7 urban households in Tier-1 cities like Delhi, Mumbai, and Bengaluru, now practise some form of food cultivation ranging from herbs on kitchen shelves to aquaponic systems on terraces. The motivations are varied: some grow spinach and tomatoes to escape pesticide exposure, while others experiment with hydroponics as a side hustle. Municipal authorities are also catching on; in Chennai and Pune, tax rebates and community grants are now offered to promote green roof tops.

Results:

(3) Data Table: Urban Farming Trends (2022-2025)

2. (continued)

Year	City	% of Households Engaged	Notable Initiatives
2022	Bengaluru	9%	'Grow Your Own Food' Campaign
2023	Delhi	11%	Rooftop farming subsidy scheme
2024	Pune	15%	Terrace Garden Tax Rebate
2025	Hyderabad	18% (projected)	App-based Micro Farm Programme

Effects:

Advocates urge that farming reduces 'food miles' (the distance food travels from farm to fork), improves air quality, and reconnects city dwellers with the rhythms of nature. Critics, however, are skeptical. They argue that lack of space, high initial costs for equipment, and unreliable yields make urban farming unsustainable at scale. Moreover, without regulation, concern about rooftop safety and water use efficiency persists.

Implications:

(4) Still, the momentum is growing. NGOs like 'Haryali' and start-ups like 'Rangeen' have emerged, offering seed kits, app-based guidance and balcony farming workshops. For young professionals navigating fast-paced lives, this offers something tangible: control, calm and climate action, all from a window ledge.

Conclusion:

2. (continued)

(5) Whether urban farming becomes a permanent fixture of Indian city life or remains a well-intentioned trend will depend not just on individual choices but on how cities plan, regulate and integrate agriculture into their concrete jungles.

Answer the following questions, based on the above passage:

2(i). Complete the following suitably:

In the introduction (Para 1), the writer emphasizes on the transformative potential of a quiet revolution by _____.

2(ii). What would the following be classified as?

'In Chennai and Pune, tax rebates and community grants are now offered to promote green roof tops'.

- (A) primary purpose (B) incentives
(C) methodology (D) implications

2(iii). Based on the passage, why might people opt to grow spinach and tomatoes on their own at home rather than purchasing them? (Para 2)

2(iv). If the current trend as depicted in the table continues, which Indian city is most likely to emerge as a national model for tech-integrated urban farming by 2026? Give your reasoning.

2(v). Analyze from the given data, what distinguishes Pune's approach from Hyderabad's in encouraging urban farming?

2(vi). Write any two major challenges that have catalyzed the rise of urban farming.

2(vii). Name two incentives provided by NGOs or start-ups that encourage urban farming. How does this movement benefit the urban workforce? (Para 4)

2(viii). Which of the following is NOT a challenge associated with urban farming, according to the passage?

- (A) limited space availability (B) excessive food production
(C) high equipment costs (D) inconsistent production

Section B — Writing (18 Marks)

3(a). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

Your school is celebrating 'Literary Week' to promote reading habits and creative expression. As the co-curricular captain of Blue Valley School, Delhi, draft a notice, informing students of VI to XII inviting them to participate in the different activities. You are Ananya/Aarav. Put the notice in a box.

OR

3(b). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

You are Deepa/Daljit, the secretary of the Biology Club of your school. The club is organizing a week long workshop for school students after school hours on growing of microgreens for students. Draft a notice informing students the details of the workshop and last date of registration for participation. Include relevant details. Put the notice in a box.

4(a). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

As the Chief Editor of the school magazine, draft a formal letter of invitation, inviting Sudhendu Rangarajan renowned author of children's stories to conduct a workshop on editing skills for the budding student journalists in the school.

OR

4(b). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

Your friend has invited you to attend his felicitation ceremony for his brilliant research on isotopes by the National Science Academy. Write an informal reply congratulating your friend and accepting the invitation.

5(a). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in 120 - 150 words.

You are Reena/Rahul Sen, a resident of 10, Lake View Road, Lucknow. You have observed a growing lack of civic sense among students and young adults. They are often seen littering public places, playing loud music, damaging public property and disregarding rules in parks and other public places. You are deeply concerned and wish to spread awareness about civic responsibility. Write a letter to the Editor of a national daily expressing your concern and suggesting ways to inculcate social ethics and values among the youth. You may use the given cues, along with your own ideas to draft the letter.

- role of schools and parents.
- encouraging civic behaviour in daily life.
- involving the youth in community service and awareness drives.
- make youth realize the long term benefits of being responsible citizens.

OR

5(b). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in 120 - 150 words.

You are Rubani/Sharad from Bengaluru. You have come across the following advertisement in the national newspaper and wish to apply for the same. Write a letter of application with your detailed bio-data.

DEL COLLECT ARCHITECTS

requires

Interns for the Mumbai Office.

Qualifications: 3rd year B.Arch. students

Skills: Software proficiency with industry-standard design software such as AutoCad, Adobe Creative Suite

- Proficiency in drafting and modeling
- Fundamental understanding of building codes and compliances
- Attention to detail

If you can demonstrate creative design skills, Del collect is your destination.

6(a). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in 120 - 150 words.

In a world dominated by screens and social media, the need for regular digital detox has become more important than ever, especially for teenagers. Write an article for your school magazine highlighting the importance of disconnecting from digital devices for mental clarity, real-world connection, and holistic growth. You may use the cues given below along with your own ideas. You are Neelima/Neel Roy of Class XII B.

- What are the psychological and emotional impacts of excessive screen time?
- How will digital detox help?
- Suggestions on steps that students, parents, and schools can take to promote mindful use of technology.

OR

6(b). Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in 120 - 150 words.

You are Tarini/Tarun Bedi of Class XII E and a member of the school's library council. Your school recently hosted a pop-up literature café in the library, wherein students shared poetry, flash fiction, and held themed table discussions. Write a comprehensive report describing the event, its purpose, student response and how it will contribute to promoting the reading culture in your school. Use the Who - What - When - Where - Why - How structure to organize your report.

Section C — Literature (40 Marks)

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

*The little house was out with a little new shed
In front at the edge of the road where traffic sped,
A roadside stand that pathetically pled,
It would not be fair to say for a dole of bread
But for some of the money, the cash, whose flow
supports
The flower of cities from sinking and withering
faint.
The polished traffic passed with a mind ahead,
Or if ever aside a moment, then out of sorts
At having the landscape marred with artless paint
Of sign that with N turned wrong and S turned
wrong*

(A Roadside Stand)

7(i). What does the phrase 'the flower of cities' symbolically represent in the context of the poem?

7(ii). Read the statement and choose the correct option:

Assertion (A): The roadside stand is a desperate appeal for inclusion in economic progress.

Reason (R): The villagers do not seek charity but want to be part of the mainstream financial flow that nourishes urban centers.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). | (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false. | (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true. |

7(iii). Select the correct option from those given in brackets, to fill in the blank.

The roadside stand is positioned at the edge of the road to _____ (attract/discourage) the attention of city dwellers in their cars.

7(iv). Complete the following suitably:

In the excerpt the phrase 'polished traffic' symbolizes _____.

7(v). Which of the following ideas is not supported by the extract?

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|--|--|
| (A) The villagers are seeking alms from the affluent to survive. | (B) There is a disconnect between urban wealth and rural struggle. |
| (C) The signage used by villagers lacks professional polish. | (D) Passing motorists are disinterested in the stand's appeal. |

7(vi). What is the message that the poet wishes to convey in the given excerpt?

OR

7. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

*When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by
The tigers in the panel that she made
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid*

(Aunt Jennifer's Tigers)

7(i). What is the irony reflected in the contrast between Aunt Jennifer and the tigers she embroidered?

7(ii). Select the phrase that suggests the following:

The oppressive nature of Aunt Jennifer's marriage.

7(iii). What does the imagery of the 'tigers' NOT represent in the given extract?

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|------------------|-------------|
| (A) Terror | (B) Freedom |
| (C) Fearlessness | (D) Majesty |

7(iv). The poet's tone towards Aunt Jennifer can BEST be described as:

- (A) celebratory (B) indifferent
(C) empathetic (D) judgemental

7(v). Aunt Jennifer is referred to simply as 'Aunt' in the end, highlighting _____.

7(vi). State in one sentence, what is your advice to Aunt Jennifer with reference to the given extract and other women like her most likely to include?

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

After I had watched all this, at last I went home. My elder brother was there. I told him the story in all its comic details. I fell about with laughter at the memory of a big man, and an elder at that, making such a game out of carrying the parcel. But Annan was not amused. Annan told me the man wasn't being funny when he carried the package like that. He said everybody believed that they were upper caste and therefore must not touch us. If they did, they would be polluted. That's why he had to carry the package by its string.

(Memories of Childhood: We Too are Human Beings)

8(i). Complete the following suitably.

Bama's description of her observation of an elder portrays a _____ society.

8(ii). What shift in understanding does the narrator undergo after her brother explains the event?

- (A) confusion to clarity (B) humour to indifference
(C) laughter to awareness (D) pride to shame

8(iii). List one emotion that Annan feels on hearing Bama's account.

8(iv). Why according to Annan, did the elder have to carry the packet by the string?

OR

8. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

I got to wishing that you were right. Then I got to believing you were right. And, Charley, it's true. I found the third level! I've been here two weeks, and right now, down the street at the Daly's, someone is playing a piano, and they are all out on the front porch singing 'Seeing Nelly Home'. And I'm invited over for lemonade, come on back, Charley and Louisa. Keep looking till you find the third level. It's worth it, believe me! The note is signed Sam.

(The Third Level)

8(i). Complete the following suitably:

The idea evoked by the singing of 'Seeing Nelly Home' and having lemonade on the porch strongly evokes _____.

8(ii). What is ironical in Sam, the psychiatrist, being the one who 'escapes' to Galesburg and the past?

8(iii). Why does Charley want Sam to come to the third level?

8(iv). What is the overall tone that is conveyed through the content and style of Sam's letter to Charley?

- (A) melancholic and uncertain (B) cheerful and inviting
(C) cynical and friendly (D) detached and factual

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

The officials felt powerless without Gandhi's cooperation. He helped them regulate the crowd. He was polite and friendly. He was giving them concrete proof that their might, hitherto dreaded and unquestioned, could be challenged by Indians.

The government was baffled. The prosecutor requested the judge to postpone the trial. Apparently, the authorities wished to consult their superiors. Gandhi protested against the delay. He read a statement pleading guilty. He was involved, he told the court, in a 'conflict of duties', on the one hand, not to set a bad example as a lawbreaker, on the other hand, to render the 'humanitarian and national service' for which he had come. He disregarded the order to leave, 'not for want of respect for lawful authority, but in obedience to the higher law of our being, the voice of conscience'. He asked for the penalty due. (Indigo)

9(i). Gandhi's method of engaging with the officials, as depicted in the passage, primarily demonstrated:

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|--|--|
| (A) the power of non-violent resistance and moral authority. | (B) his willingness to compromise on key principles for cooperation. |
| (C) a tactical retreat to gain future advantages. | (D) a strategy of negotiation and reconciliation. |

9(ii). Select the correct option from those given in brackets to fill in the blanks.

The reaction of the officials when Gandhi regulated the crowd was of _____.
(bafflement/indifference)

9(iii). Complete the following sentence suitably:

The government's decision to postpone the trial to consult higher authorities implies that they _____.

9(iv). What is reflected through the phrase 'voice of conscience' in the given excerpt?

9(v). Choose the correct option:

"On the one hand not to set a bad example as a lawbreaker; on the other hand, to render humanitarian and national service"

The above line from the extract expresses _____.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| (A) conflict | (B) humiliation |
| (C) admiration | (D) suppression |

9(vi). Complete the following with a suitable reason:

Gandhi asked for the penalty due because _____.

OR

9. Read the following extract and answer the questions.

After dark she walked by the canal, along a sheltered part lighted only by the glare of the lamps from the wharf across the water, and the unceasing drone of the city was muffled and distant. It was a place she had often played in when she was a child. There was a wooden bench beneath a solitary elm where lovers sometime came. She sat down to wait. It was a perfect place, she had always thought so, for a meeting of this kind. For those who wished not be observed. She knew he would approve.

(Going Places)

9(i). Where did she walk after it was dark?

9(ii). Why does the sound of the city being 'muffled and distant' matter in the context of her present mood?

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|--|--|
| (A) reflects her desire to escape the noise of daily life. | (B) suggests a peaceful contrast to her inner excitement. |
| (C) creates a dreamy atmosphere that supports her fantasy. | (D) emphasizes her emotional detachment from the real world. |

9(iii). How does the description of the setting contribute to the mood of the extract?

- | | |
|---|---|
| (A) creates a nostalgic and emotionally reflective tone through memories. | (B) builds suspense and tension with dark, unfamiliar surroundings. |
| (C) highlights a lively and energetic atmosphere with city sounds. | (D) emphasizes a sense of urgency and action in Sophie's movements. |

9(iv). Complete the following sentence with a reason:

She chose the particular location for her meeting because _____.

9(v). Why did she feel that he would approve of her choice of location?

9(vi). Complete the following with a suitable reason:

She sat down on a wooden bench beneath the solitary elm because _____.

10(i). Mukund Padmanabhan was a reporter who interviews Umberto Eco. In the context of the chapter, reveal any two of his traits as an interviewer. (The Interview)

10(ii). Did the peddler respect the confidence reposed in him by the crofter? Explain. (The Rattrap)

10(iii). The misadventure at the YMCA pool by Douglas had far reaching consequences. Explain. (Deep Water)

10(iv). "Saheb is no longer his own master." What does the author mean when she says so? (Lost Spring)

10(v). Why did Kamala Das add the image of merry children to her poem? (My Mother at Sixty-six)

10(vi). Subbu was a multi-faceted genius. Comment. (Poets and Pancakes)

11(i). How is the 'Student on Ice Programme', a step towards the future? (Journey to the End of the Earth)

11(ii). How did Dr. Sadao's father's upbringing impact his values and choices later in life? (The Enemy)

11(iii). Why does Mr. Lamb tell Derry to shift his focus from his own scarred face to the world around him? (On the Face of It)

12(a). Attempt any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words.

In the poem 'Keeping Quiet', nature serves as a model for stillness and rejuvenation and in the poem 'A Thing of Beauty' natural elements offer constant comfort and solace against the hardships of life. Discuss.

OR

12(b). Attempt any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words.

'The Last Lesson' and 'The Interview' highlight the importance of language in one's life. Comment with reference to the given texts.

13(a). Attempt any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words.

How does Kalki use irony at the end of the story to deliver poetic justice to the Tiger King? (The Tiger King)

OR

13(b). Attempt any one of the following two questions in 120 - 150 words.

'No, I will not submit. I will struggle first!' How does Zitkala-Sa's resistance reflect her inner strength and identity? (Memories of Childhood)

- End of Question Paper -